

A Guide to Reading on Canada

For High School Teachers

and

Students of Social Studies

HUGH M. MORRISON

FRED E. WHITWORTH

CANADIAN COUNCIL OF EDUCATION FOR CITIZENSHIP
166 Marlborough Ave., Ottawa

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A Guide to Reading on Canada

For High School Teachers and Students of Social Studies

by

Hugh M. Morrison, M.A., Ph.D.


and

Fred E. Whitworth, M.A. Ph.D.

The preparation of this publication was aided by
a grant from the Canadian Council for
Educational Research.

Published by

The Canadian Council of Education for Citizenship



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Foreword

Three years ago I received a letter from Dr. H. C. Newland, Supervisor of Schools in the Alberta Department of Education, describing a problem at some length which he summarized as follows: "Everywhere our course in Social Studies has now reached the point where some kind of guide to the teachers, or bulletin showing available sources of material, mainly of a factual kind, which can be used by teachers and pupils alike, is necessary". A short while before, a letter from Dr. E. A. Corbett, Director of the Canadian Association for Adult Education, had given expression to a similar need in the field of adult education.

Dr. H. M. Morrison, who had been an instructor in social studies at the Vancouver Normal School, was then in Ottawa on a wartime assignment, and I discussed the matter with him. He, too, was convinced of the need, and with some persuasion was willing to undertake responsibility for the preparation of a guide to publications concerning Canada. To meet incidental expenses he made application to the Canadian Council for Educational Research for a grant, which the Council made in September 1942.

Dr. Morrison proceeded in his spare time to go systematically through the annual editions of the Canadian Catalogue of Books, the bibliographies in the Canadian Historical Review, etc., picking out titles that should be considered for inclusion. Then came the longer job of locating the books, examining them and recording notations on index cards. The Departmental libraries, and especially the Library of Parliament, were helpful in this part of the work. But it was a laborious task, and although I contributed a few dozen entries by way of encouragement, spring came before half of the books had been examined.

Meanwhile Dr. F. E. Whitworth, a high school principal from Saskatchewan recently arrived in Ottawa, became interested. Together he and Dr. Morrison completed the examination, selection and annotations, and a first draft of the manuscript was typed in July 1944. Individual sections were then shown to subject specialists, including several branch heads in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, the authors made a special effort to obtain listings of new publications, and a revised draft was typed in 1945.

Dr. W. P. Percival, Director of Protestant Education for Quebec, was good enough to read the completed manuscript, and considered it "an excellent compilation".

It is a pity that so many Canadian books go out of print so quickly. There are a good many listed that can not be bought except by chance at second hand. But there are few that will not be available in the better public libraries, and if this Guide helps teachers and students to form the habit of using the resources of their civic libraries that will be a worthwhile end in itself.

A feature of publishing in recent years has been the greatly increased number of pamphlets, periodicals and serials. They are particularly valuable for topics of current interest, and a special attempt has been made to direct attention to them, as well as to films and radio, in Section 1.

The hope of the Canadian Council of Education for Citizenship in publishing the Guide is that it will prove a valuable aid in the schools, and a useful tool for librarians and adult group leaders, in bringing about a better understanding and appreciation of Canada and Canadian problems.

John E. Robbins,
General Secretary, C.C.E.C.

May, 1945.

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INTRODUCTION

THE general objective of this guide is to promote social growth of junior and senior high school students and their teachers. More specifically, the purpose is to help teachers and students in locating materials dealing with Canada and Canadian social conditions, which will give better insight into social problems facing Canadians. The compilers hope that the use of this guide will help, too, to develop in teachers and students generally approved research techniques which should operate throughout their careers.

We feel that there is an imperative need in Canadian high schools for such a guide as this. Requests have come from teachers, administrative educational officials and authorities for a compilation of social studies materials, but particularly primary source publications dealing with Canada. In response to these requests and despite heavy war duties in Ottawa the senior member hesitantly undertook the task and co-opted assistance. We herewith present the outcome of our part-time labours to the teaching fraternity with the hope that despite its sins of omission and commission, it will be of real assistance.

The need for compilations of pedagogical aids has been expressed often by teachers in service while attending summer schools. Indeed, it is not too much to affirm that the majority of the hundreds of teachers who register for social studies classes each summer do so with the hope of being better equipped with knowledge as to where good source and secondary materials may be found. Such teachers reflect the true nature of the social studies curriculum. They rebel at memorizing unorganized and incomprehensive details from one or two textbooks, because they realize comparatively few significant facts and opinions can be collected within such narrow confines. They realize that social studies means "the study of society". From this elementary fact, that society is dynamic and continuously around them, they become aware that the Canadian, as any other society, contains many aspects and conditions integrated into a vast series of social webs. The teacher with this awareness is ever on guard against allowing any of the social disciplines or subjects to dominate the situation or the student's outlook. He strives to integrate each properly into the picture so that it helps to explain our Canadian society and also helps to provide an intelligent basis for attempts at solving our social problems. He also strives to guide his students

into direct active contact with comprehensive, living appurtenances of their social environment. It is earnestly hoped that this guide will give worthwhile leads towards these great objectives.

This work, therefore, is designed for the use of (1) teachers in service; (2) prospective teachers in training; (3) students in high schools; and (4) librarians and others interested in the promotion of the objectives already stated.

CLASSIFICATION

As stated in the preceding section, we have limited our frame of reference to Canada; its historical and geographical bases; its ethnic composition; its economic, social and political life; its civic structure and relations with the rest of the world; and the manifold societal problems facing it now and in the immediate future. In order to organize these general concepts into intelligible and approved form the content organization of the **Canada Year Book** was generally adopted.

A few specific points in regard to the contents should be noted. Section I, on sources of additional references is patently important not only to supplement this guide itself, but also to enable teachers and students to keep up to date with the array of pamphlets and audio-visual aids appearing these days. There are some good non-fictional books and publications of a general nature which could not be adequately placed under any one of the classifications. As a result, it was decided to establish a special section of this type of reading, and thus Section II came into existence. In considering historical references a problem arose as to where the line should be drawn between general Canadian history and purely provincial history. In attempting to solve this problem, we realized that we were treading on an academic ground of controversy dear to the hearts of Canadian historians, as it is claimed by many that the writing of Canadian history has been unduly influenced by happenings in what is now the provinces of Quebec and Ontario. To surmount this difficulty we arbitrarily chose 1867 as the delineating date. Wherever practical and possible, all items before that date, not leading to great national developments, are classified as provincial history, and all after that date, not of purely provincial concern, are classed as general Canadian history. The users of this guide will find many inconsistencies to this rule, but we plead in extenuation that we have striven our

best to deal with this difficult problem. An attempt has been made by cross-references to make as complete coverage as possible. A subject index of the contents was considered, but it was decided to rely on the table of contents and an authors index. A section on historical novels or those providing background for social understanding is given at the end.

SELECTION

In selecting references for inclusion in this publication an earnest attempt was made to give as wide and useful coverage of the field as possible. Even if the time and energy of the compilers permitted, space would certainly not permit the making of a complete *Canadiana*. Indeed, such a list might well confuse rather than guide teachers and students. Hence, a discreet selection had to be made. However, we emphasize our human fallibility and state strongly that omission of any books or publications is no reflection on the authors concerned, nor does inclusion imply that in all respects we endorse the author or his opinions.

Naturally, criteria of selection, which we tried to follow faithfully, were set up. They are as follows:

1. **Coverage:** As wide as possible consistent with usability of the guide and with availability of the references to schools. In order to accomplish this we attempted, where publications permitted, to cover each section in the frame of reference. This frequently necessitated the omission of some publications, which in regard to merit were better than others included in other sections.
2. **Opinions:** This criterion is a corollary of Number 1. As many opinions as possible had to be included. Only students who know all sides of a problem can make intelligent decisions and judgments. This is the very essence of democracy and British practice. It is the man who has but one set of opinions who follows the demagogue and thus endangers the structure of the state.
3. **Recency:** Because of the dynamic nature of our society and the advances of scientific research, emphasis was laid on the more recent publications. Generally, publications of the past fifteen years were regarded as suitable for consideration. This criterion, however, was modified by No. 4.

4. **Scholarship :** Under this criterion we listed authoritative and standard works in all fields. Many such books are as relevant as if they were hot off the press. However, in considering such works, great care had to be exercised to see that they were not too technical nor specialized to suit the needs and time of the teacher or students. We had to consider the law of diminishing returns, and are willing to admit that often other criteria outweighed this one in regard to our selections.
5. **Readability :** The holding power of a book or publication is especially important with adolescents. Half of the battle is won when student interest is gained. An attractive book with interesting style, or even a government document with good charts and illustrations, will achieve much towards this end.

The authors will be grateful to teachers for suggestions as to publications which merit inclusion or publications which should be omitted in future reprints of the guide.

FORM AND ANNOTATIONS

Whenever possible latest editions were examined ; list prices are generally given, although not guaranteed. It would be of great assistance to compilers of bibliographies if publishers would adopt the practice of many Government departments by printing prices on the covers of their books. Teachers, however, may obtain prices directly from the publishers; they should be sure that they are granted the usual teachers' discounts, which usually range from 15 to 25 per cent.

Publications which may well be out of print are also included in this guide. Such books, it is felt, are available to teachers and schools through the provincial and larger public libraries, which are only too pleased to be of service to our educational institutions.

In recording references the following rules were followed. In order to save space brevity was striven for. Publishers' names are abbreviated. Addresses of the well-known publishing houses are omitted from the annotations but are given in a special section towards the end of the guide. Main titles are given, with subtitles added only when they elaborate upon the nature and contents of the publications. The number of pages in the main body of the publications is also noted.

In the annotations, the objective striven for has been the giving of information rather than analysis. Bearing in mind the criteria,

it should be remembered that final judgment is not being passed on any book or publication. Who are we to sit as a high court on literary achievement? We endeavour to give an idea of the contents of each publication, and to indicate its suitability to teachers and students in their study of the topic under which we feel the publication should be listed. Again, let us repeat that inclusion does not necessarily indicate agreement with opinions expressed ; it means that we think teachers and students should be acquainted with such viewpoints.

HOW TO USE THE GUIDE

The teacher must exercise knowledge and discretion in using this guide. The classification of the guide will serve as a good starting point, but the teacher must have a good working knowledge of his own programme of studies. This programme, in modern teaching, is regarded as a general and suggestive guide to the curriculum, but particularly is this true in social studies. The guide should assist in shaping the curriculum towards approved citizenship objectives. For example, in developing certain units, students may wish to investigate certain economic or current social aspects of a constitutional and historical development. This guide, under the appropriate section should indicate where material may be secured for this purpose. Sometimes, the teacher will have to use his initiative and knowledge of the social picture to assist the students to select suitable references. The teacher who has a knowledge of the names of some of the authorities in various fields will find the author index of use.

HOW TO MAKE EFFECTIVE USE OF PUBLICATIONS

Professor Edgar Bruce Wesley in his *Reading Guide for Social Studies Teachers* (cited in this guide) has an excellent section on pp. 14-16 in the introduction entitled "Using Books Effectively". We could do no better than reproduce this section herewith in its entirety.

"The finding of good books is only the first step ; their utilization is just as important. Few teachers can afford the time to read fully and thoroughly more than a mere fraction of the books they would really like to read. Consequently any techniques of reading or abstracting which enable the teacher to extend the range of his contacts should be eagerly utilized. There are a few royal roads to reading which save time and yet enable the teacher to gain valuable information about the books. A few of these deserve mention.

- "1. Pay careful attention to the name of the author. Try to identify his former publications, his major field, the area of his special competence, his position, and any other information which might serve as indices of the quality of his work. The identification of the author will effect subsequent reading. Under favorable circumstances the recognition of his name will serve as an invitation; otherwise it will serve as a warning. The child selects books primarily on the basis of their titles, paying no attention to the authors; teachers will naturally use a more critical approach.
- "2. Pay careful and critical attention to the exact titles of books. It is a discouraging fact that aside from textbooks, a large percentage of books have, not only inadequate and unilluminating, but actually misleading titles. But the renaming of books is a challenging and stimulating device for measuring the degree of insight which one has achieved. The reader who cannot pronounce upon the adequacy, accuracy, and appeal of the titles does not know the book.
- "3. Build up a consciousness of publishers. While respectable and well-established publishers will occasionally give their imprint on an unworthy book, their average in quality is certainly higher than among the ephemeral publishers who enter all fields and accept all kinds of manuscripts. While a relatively unknown publisher may occasionally put out a good book while a well-known publisher may put out a poor one, the reverse in each case is more likely to be true. A good publisher is, then, one criterion of a good book.
- "4. Become date conscious, and unless the book has been rather thoroughly revised, the significant date is the year of the original copyright. Reprint dates are of almost no significance. In becoming conscious of dates one should guard against any undue stress upon recency. An old book on the French Revolution may still be the best and one on economic theory published in 1900 may still be irreplaceable, but a book on the social studies curriculum printed in 1934 is old. In other words, the significance of the date depends upon the nature of the book. Other things being equal, however, the teacher is justified in preferring recent books.
- "5. Read the preface carefully. It usually states the reason for the writing of the book, its outstanding contribution, its major

merits, its potential users, and the names of the friends and helpers who contributed directly or indirectly to the writing of the book. The preface is sometimes frank and it is usually helpful.

- "6. Examine the table of contents critically. If it is logically organized it will indicate the parts, chapters, and subdivisions. The reader can thus see the entire organization, including proportion, scope, and emphasis. If the table of contents consists, however, of a mere list of chapters, it will afford very little help. This defect is of some value in judging the book.
- "7. Utilize the index and look up some topics, names, words, and issues and read the passages indicated. This exercise will afford a basis for judging the adequacy and accuracy of the index and it will also help to build up an impression of the book in those areas of the reader's particular competence.
- "8. Examine the apparatus at the ends of the chapters. The presence or absence of word lists, questions, projects, and references will enable the reader to estimate the purposes of the author and to judge the pedagogical efficacy.
- "9. Read faithfully a few extended passages. After taking the eight preliminary steps indicated, the reader should patiently submit himself to the author and endeavour to learn. After this exercise the reader is in a position to know how much more of the book he can afford to read, but if he goes no further, he will have derived many ideas and will have built up a reasonably sound basis for judging the utility of the book.

"Naturally the successful application of all these techniques depends upon the status of one's information in the field or subject with which the book deals, but the techniques can be effectively cultivated if one has at least some training in the subject or a willingness to acquire a reasonable understanding in it. If the process of examination described above leads to superficial, dogmatic, and opinionated reactions, the reader is either not ready to use the techniques or else does not understand their application."

HOW TO KEEP UP TO DATE

No guide in itself can keep teachers and students abreast with current publications. Because of this we have included the first section on additional bibliographical aids. Current periodicals and publishers' catalogues should be watched as they are issued. Teachers should request the leading publishing houses to place their names

on mailing lists for receipt of catalogues. National education magazines, particularly *The School* (secondary school edition), and *School Progress* should be glanced at. The latter magazine, which is a quarterly, is very useful in this respect. Some of the provincial teacher organization magazines also run book review sections.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We wish to record our sincere thanks to Dr. John E. Robbins, Chief, Education Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, for most helpful counsel and encouragement in connection with this work. This is another instance among many in which Dr. Robbins has exhibited his keen interest and pioneering in advancing educational research in Canada. To the librarians in various Government libraries in Ottawa we wish to express our sincere gratitude for assistance in securing the references for examination. Particularly in this regard, we are indebted to Mr. F. A. Hardy, Chief Librarian of the Library of Parliament and to Mr. Jos. Tarte of the same library for their great assistance and unfailing co-operation. They are outstanding examples of librarians who constantly are living up to their creed of service. Quite a number of the best books were examined in the library of the Canadian Committee, through the courtesy of Mr. Walter Herbert. Grateful acknowledgements are also made to the National Council for the Social Studies, Washington, D.C., for courteous permission to reproduce certain pages in our introductory remarks from Professor Wesley's *Reading Guide for Social Studies Teachers*. We are indebted to the Canadian Council for Educational Research for a grant-in-aid, which made the initial work on the preparation of the guide possible, and also to the Canadian Council of Education for Citizenship for underwriting the cost of publication. Our thanks go to these organizations for their work in the cause of education. Mrs. Mary Rochon and Miss Barbara Watson merit our thanks for their work in checking and typing a first draft of the manuscript, and Miss Edith Gilpin for rechecking, retyping, and preparing the authors' index.

Needless to state, none of the individuals or organizations mentioned is to be held responsible in any way for the nature and contents of this publication. The authors alone must accept full responsibility with the hope that the faults are not too numerous.

H. M. M.

F. E. W.

I. SUPPLEMENTARY SOURCES OF REFERENCES AND READING MATTER

(a) BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND ANNOTATED GUIDES

L'ASSOCIATION DE RECHERCHES SUR LES SCIENCES RELIGIEUSES ET PROFANES. *Culture*. Quebec, 33 rue de l'Alverne. \$2.00 a year.

A quarterly review with articles in English and French in each issue. Of about the reading difficulty and interest appeal of the English language university quarterlies. Provides a selective bibliography in each issue which draws upon some 50 or 60 French and English Canadian periodicals. Of value to teachers of literature and languages as well as of social studies.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE. PUBLICITY AND HEALTH DIVISION. *List of Publications*. Ottawa, The Department.

List of publications includes pamphlets on a variety of topics related to health and sanitation; and a number of mimeographed sheets on organizing study groups, teaching aids, etc.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics*. Ottawa, The Bureau. 16 pp. Free.

This is an offprint from the List of Dominion and Provincial Government Publications appearing in the *Canada Year Book*. It shows title and price of several hundred publications issued by the Bureau, classified by Branches.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Sources of Official Statistical and Other Information Relative to Canada, Canada Year Book*, Ottawa, King's Printer. Price to schools, paper cover, \$1.00; cloth, \$2.00.

The *Canada Year Book* should be in every social studies class-room as well as in every school library. The above mentioned chapter usually lists the following: (1) Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics; (2) Acts administered by Dominion Departments; (3) Publications of Dominion Departments; (4) Publications of Provincial Governments; (5) Reports of Dominion and Provincial Royal Commissions, together with a selection of reports of British Royal Commissions having a bearing on Canada. This should be supplemented with the *Catalogue of Official Publications of the Parliament and Government of Canada*. (See next reference.)

CANADA, GOVERNMENT PRINTING BUREAU. *Catalogue of Official Publications of the Parliament and Government of Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 121 pp. Free.

An alphabetical list of titles, showing prices of all official publications which may be purchased from the King's Printer. Periodical supplements are issued. No description is given beyond the titles, but most of the titles are of a descriptive character. It does not, of course, represent a complete catalogue of government documents as many publications are printed by the Departments preparing them and not by the King's Printer. In order to get a good coverage of current Canadian Government documents this reference should be supplemented by "*Sources of Official Statistical and Other Information Relative to Canada*", given in the *Canada Year Book*. (See above.)

CANADA, WARTIME INFORMATION BOARD. *List of Dominion Government Publications*. Ottawa, The Wartime Information Board Library. 20 pp.

A new quarterly, current list of publications, beginning with July-September, 1944.

CANADIAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. *The Canadian Historical Review*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 50c per copy, \$2.00 per year.

Each issue of this quarterly contains a section listing "recent publications relating to Canada".

CANADIAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION. *The Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. \$1.00 a copy, \$3.00 a year.

Ten to twelve pages of this quarterly Journal are now devoted to listing Canadian publications and articles in economics and related fields (1934 to date).

Earlier data of the same kind appeared in *Contributions to Economics — 1928-1934*, now available in sets of seven volumes. Toronto, University of Toronto Press, \$4.00.

COLCORAL, JOANNA C. *Your Community: Its Provision for Health, Education, Safety and Welfare*. New York, Russell Sage Foundation. 1939. 249 pp.

At least one copy of this book should be in every school, as it is almost indispensable for the proper teaching of the social studies. It is designed to suggest helpful techniques for conducting a community survey. Enumerates many social problems and suggestions as to their solution.

COLE, A. H. *A Finding-List of Royal Commission Reports in the British Dominions*. (Prepared under direction of Mr. Cole.) Introduction by H. McD. Clokie. Cambridge, Mass. Harvard University Press. 1939. 134 pp.

The introduction is of particular interest in pointing to use and purpose of Royal Commissions in the Dominion — a knowledge too often hazy or entirely absent. The body of the text lists the Commissions in the Dominions from the time when self-government was granted.

CROMBIE, JEAN B. *A List of Canadian Historical Novels*. Montreal, McGill University Library School Series VII, No. 21, 1930. 10 pp. Classified under author and title indexes.

FLENLEY, R. *Post War Problems: A Reading List*. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 230 Bloor Street West. 1943. 62 pp. 25c.

Professor Flenley's selection of the best available books, pamphlets and articles on post-war problems. The material is arranged by countries and areas, and also according to probable specific problems from peace settlement to post-war social, economic and political policies.

GRIFFIN, G. G. AND LORRAINE, DOROTHY M. *Writings on American History, 1935*. Washington, Superintendent of Documents, United States Government Printing Office. 1939. Vol. 1 and 2. 563, 859 pp.

"Index of all books and articles containing something of value to the history of the United States and Canada." A bibliography of books and articles on United States and Canadian history published during the year 1935, with some memoranda on other portions of America.

HIGGINS, MARION V., ET AL. *A Bibliography of Canadian Bibliography*. Montreal, McGill University Library. Ser. 7, No. 20. 1930. 45 pp.

Contains a list of important and representative bibliographies of value to advanced students in various fields.

ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. *Ontario Library Review and Canadian Periodical Index*. Toronto. Public Libraries Branch, Ontario Department of Education. Yearly subscription 25c. Published quarterly, —February, May, August and November. Annual Accumulation \$1.00.

This is a valuable periodical which should be in every teacher's hands. Besides a periodic index, it contains lists of recent books and Government publications. The contents of some thirty Canadian periodicals are indexed.

SMITH, A. H. AND OTHERS. *A Bibliography of Canadian Education*. Toronto, Department of Educational Research, University of Toronto. 1938. 302 pp.

Includes more than 2,300 entries. Can be considered a basic bibliography to which those appearing in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics Surveys of Education add a record of more recent works.

TORONTO PUBLIC LIBRARIES. *The Canadian (Annual) Catalogue of Books Published in Canada, about Canada, as well as those Written by Canadians*. Toronto, Toronto Public Libraries. 48 pp. (approx.) 50c.

This exhaustive list of Canadian publications, both English and French, has been prepared and published annually by the Toronto public library system since 1923. It constitutes a national service and is a valuable tool for those responsible for the school library.

TROTTER, R. G. *Canadian History, A Syllabus and Guide to Reading*. (New and enlarged edition.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1934. 193 pp.

This is a standard reference used consistently by the history student. The syllabus along with the cited references should be of great assistance to the teacher of the social studies. The classification, running from general works to detailed topical headings, is excellent.

UNITED STATES LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. *Canada. A Selected List of Recent Books and Pamphlets.* Washington, Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. 1942. 145 pp.

WESLEY, E. B. *Reading Guide for Social Studies Teachers.* (National Council for the Social Studies, Bulletin No. 17, September, 1941.) Washington, D.C., The Council, 1201 Sixteenth Street N.W. 158 pp. 50c.

A general and professional reading guide. Should be in every social studies teacher's professional library. Suggests useful minimum library lists for each branch of the social studies.

WESTON, S. M. *Publications of the Government of British Columbia, 1871-1937 : A Checklist.* Victoria, King's Printer. 1939. 167 pp.

A very useful list with a good appendix.

WHITWORTH, F. E. *Teaching Aids Obtainable from Departments of the Government at Ottawa.* Ottawa, Council of Education for Citizenship, 166 Marlborough Avenue. 10c. Lower rates on quantity orders. 20 pp.

This is a first attempt to put between two covers all sources of Federal Government publications, maps, posters, lantern slides or films, suitable as pedagogical aids. Suggestions are given for procuring these. Copies of this guide should be in every school. It constitutes an excellent supplement to this annotated bibliography.

WOODHOUSE, A. S. P. (ED.) *Letters in Canada.* Toronto, University of Toronto Press. (Annually). Reprinted from University of Toronto Quarterly.

Provides a running commentary on current Canadian books with emphasis on literary accomplishment.

(b) SOURCES OF PAMPHLETS

Many good pamphlets have been issued since 1939 and their number is on the increase. While many are worthy of recommendation, few are listed in this bibliography as they go quickly out of print. The publishers and sources listed hereunder indicate where teachers may obtain current issues or back numbers when available. While this list is not complete, practically all of the new pamphlets may be obtained from these sources.

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADULT EDUCATION. 198 College St., Toronto. *Food for Thought* Series, etc.

CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION. 55 York St., Toronto. Occasional published broadcasts, or series of broadcasts.

CANADIAN COUNCIL OF EDUCATION FOR CITIZENSHIP. 166 Marlborough Avenue, Ottawa. *The Democratic Way* Series, etc.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. 230 Bloor St., W., Toronto. *Behind the Headlines* Series, etc.

CANADIAN WELFARE COUNCIL. 245 Cooper St., Ottawa. *Canadian Welfare* and various series of leaflets.

CANADIAN YOUTH COMMISSION. 3 Willcocks St., Toronto. *Youth Also Plan* and other pamphlets.

DENT, J. M. & SONS, LTD. 215 Victoria St., Toronto. *Liberty Handbooks.*

MACMILLAN CO. LTD. 70 Bond St., Toronto. *War Pamphlets.*

NATIONAL FARM RADIO FORUM. 71 King St., West, Toronto. *Planning for Plenty* Series, etc.

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS. 480 University Ave., Toronto. *Oxford Pamphlets on World Affairs*, etc.

PROGRESS BOOKS. Tyrrell Bldg., Toronto. Pamphlets of Canadian origin, and distributor of U.S. *Public Affairs Pamphlets*.

RYERSON PRESS. 299 Queen St. W., Toronto. *Contemporary Affairs Series*; *Live and Learn Series*; etc.

UNITED NATIONS SOCIETY IN CANADA. 124 Wellington St., Ottawa. Various publications of its own on international affairs, and agent for publications of several international organizations.

WARTIME INFORMATION BOARD. Ottawa. *Canada at War, Canadian Affairs Pamphlets*, etc.

WORKERS' EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION. 106 St. George St., Toronto. Pamphlets on various topics, the best known of which is probably *The Permanent War* or *Homo the Sap*.

(c) PERIODICALS AND SERIAL PUBLICATIONS

AIR CADET LEAGUE OF CANADA. *Canadian Air Cadet*. Ottawa, 122 Wellington St. \$1.00 yearly, 10c a copy.

BRITISH COLUMBIA TIMBER INDUSTRIES. *British Columbia Lumberman*. Vancouver, 605 Metropolitan Building. Monthly. 25c a copy. \$2.00 yearly.

Recognized authority on the sawmilling, shingle manufacture, timber-holding, logging, woodworking, and pulp and paper industries of B.C.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE. *Commercial Intelligence Journal*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Weekly. 5c a copy. \$1.00 a year.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *A Fact a Day About Canada*. Ottawa, The Bureau. 200 pp. (approx.). 25c per year.

A monthly rotaprint publication of from 16-20 pages, with a readable short article for each day of the month concerning some aspect of Canadian life. Widely used in schools.

CANADA, PARLIAMENT OF CANADA. *Parliamentary Debates*, commonly called *Hansard*. Ottawa, King's Printer. \$3.00 per session.

Official verbatim report of proceedings in the House of Commons and Senate. Useful for acquainting students with parliamentary procedures, as well as for the content of discussion of public affairs.

CANADA, WARTIME INFORMATION BOARD. *Canada at War* and *Canadian Affairs*. Ottawa, The Board. Free.

Canadian Affairs is a semi-monthly booklet published for the Canadian Armed Forces, but available also to schools in limited number without charge. Contains a short quiz, notes for discussion and one article of major importance in each issue. A poster accompanies some numbers.

Canada at War is a factual monthly booklet, dealing with current problems and situations such as price control, Canada's war record, war services, etc.

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADULT EDUCATION. *Food for Thought*. Toronto, The Association, 198 College Street. Monthly. 10c per issue. \$1.00 per year.

A serious monthly magazine with little advertising content.

CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION. *Published Broadcasts*. Toronto, The C.B.C., 55 York Street. Various prices.

Occasional series of broadcasts on public affairs are published by the C.B.C. Some of these have been "Enquiry into Co-operation", "The Canadian Constitution", "This Canada", "Whither Democracy?", "Our Heritage of Freedom", "The Canadian Heritage". Teachers may obtain a list of those currently in print from the C.B.C. office.

CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION. *Five Years of Achievement*, 1936-1941. Toronto, The C.B.C. 55 York Street.

A five-year review of the work of C.B.C. in a series of eleven pamphlets of about 12 pages each, under the following titles: 1. News; 2. School Radio;

3. War Effort; 4. Special Events; 5. Talks; 6. Agriculture; 7. Music; 8. Drama and Features; 9. Engineering; 10. Organization and Finance; 11. French Network.

CANADIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. *Canadian Business.* Montreal, Canadian Chamber of Commerce, 530 Board of Trade Building. \$3.00.

An attractive and readable monthly".

CANADIAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY. *Canadian Geographical Journal.* Ottawa, The Society, 49 Metcalfe St. Monthly. 35c a copy. \$3.00 a year.

"Dedicated to the interpretation, in authentic and popular form, with extensive illustrations, of geography in its widest sense, first of Canada, then of the rest of the British Commonwealth, and other parts of the world." An informative and well illustrated periodical which students are sure to consult.

CANADIAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. *Canadian Historical Review.*

See I (a) Bibliographies and Annotated Guides.

CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED. *C.I.L. Oval.* Montreal, Canadian Industries Limited. 15c a copy.

A magazine of industrial chemistry.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. *Behind the Headlines.* Toronto, 230 Bloor Street West. Pamphlet series, seven yearly. 10c per copy. 60c for seven issues.

This pamphlet series (about 24 pages per pamphlet) is published jointly by the Institute and the Canadian Association for Adult Education. Each issue deals with a single topic in Canadian or international affairs, and is written in popular style by a specialist in the subject. The moderate price brings the series within reach of the smallest school.

Larger schools should request publication notice of books, usually several each year, sponsored by the Institute.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. *The Nations Have Declared.* Toronto, the Institute. 27 pp. 15c per pamphlet, 10¼c on orders of 10 or more.

Contains, with comments, copies of the most important documentary statements issued by the United Nations or their leaders, up to midsummer 1944, including: The Four Freedoms; Atlantic Charter; United Nations Declarations; Britain and Russia Mutual Assistance Agreement; Moscow, Cairo and Teheran Declarations; Constitution of UNRRA. This is primary source material which should be in every classroom.

A second number *The Nations Have Declared, Part II*, brings the record of documents down to the Yalta Conference of February 1945.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF MINING AND METALLURGY. *Canadian Mining and Metallurgical Bulletin.* Montreal, 906 Drummond Building. Monthly.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. *Annual Published Addresses.* Toronto, National Council of Y.M.C.A., 21 Dundas Square.

The annual conference held at Lake Couchiching has become an important Canadian institution, bringing together leaders to discuss Canadian problems each summer. Each conference has a central theme and a volume of addresses or "proceedings" is published, e.g. in 1942 on "War and Reconstruction". Publishers and prices vary from year to year but information can always be obtained from the organizing office of the Institute, the address of which is shown above.

CANADIAN LUMBERMAN'S ASSOCIATION. *Timber of Canada.* Ottawa, Victoria Bldg. Monthly. 25c a copy. \$2.00 a year.

CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION. *Industrial Canada.* Toronto 2, 1904 Montreal Trust Bldg. Monthly, 35c a copy. \$4.00 a year.

Official monthly publication of the C.M.A. devoted to the advancement of the industrial and commercial prosperity of Canada.

CANADIAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION. *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science.*

See I (a) Bibliographies and Annotated Guides.

CANADIAN POSTAL EMPLOYEES OF CANADA. *Postal Journal of Canada*. Toronto, 236 Boulton Ave. Monthly. 10c.

CANADIAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION. *Bulletin*. Quarterly. Toronto, Editorial Office at Ontario College of Education. \$2.00 a year.

CANADIAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*. Toronto 5, 150 College Street. \$2.00 a year. 35c a copy.

CANADIAN WELFARE COUNCIL. *Canadian Welfare*. Ottawa, 245 Cooper St. 8 issues per year. 25c a copy. \$1.50 a year.

The Council also has a number of serial publications including the following: 1. Pre-natal letters, Mother and Baby; 2. You and your Baby, 1-2 Years; 3. Now We Are Growing Up, 1-6 Years; 4. The First Years at School, 6-10 Years; 5. The In-Between Years, 11-13; 6. To Years of Discretion, 13 Years and Up.

CONSOLIDATED PRESS. *Food in Canada*. Toronto, Consolidated Press Limited, 73 Richmond Street W. 30c a copy. \$3.00 a year.

CONSOLIDATED PRESS. *Saturday Night*. Toronto, Consolidated Press Ltd. Weekly. \$3.00 a year.

One of the most informative and attractive weeklies published on the continent.

ECOLE SOCIALE POPULAIRE. *Relations*. Montreal, 1961 Rachel St., E. Monthly. \$1.50 per year to students. \$2.00 to others.

A monthly review in French with short articles on current affairs of national and international interest. Written for the intelligent general reader. It is included in this list as it offers students an opportunity to read current matters in the French language, and observe at first hand informed French Canadian attitudes on public affairs.

FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION. *Foreign Policy Reports*. New York, The Association. Bimonthly reports. 25c a copy. \$5.00 a year. Around 10 to 12 pp.

This series has included such numbers as: "Canada in World Affairs" (July, 1938); "Canada's Political Problem" (September 15, 1938). These are scholarly and objective reports.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY. *The Beaver*. Winnipeg, Hudson's Bay Company. Quarterly. 25c a copy. \$1.00 a year.

A magazine of the Canadian north, well printed and illustrated. An attractive and informative addition to any high school library table.

IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED. *Imperial Oil Review*. Toronto, 56 Church St. Published periodically.

INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. *Public Affairs*. Halifax, Dalhousie University. Quarterly. 50c a year.

Although the special field of this quarterly is the Maritime Provinces, most of the articles are of national interest. It is worthy of a place on the high school library tables in any province.

MACLEAN PUBLICATIONS LIMITED, HUGH C. *Engineering and Contract Record*. Toronto, 345-349 Adelaide St. W. Weekly. 15c a copy. \$3.00 a year.

Commercial, industrial and public buildings, highways, bridges, waterworks, sewerage, heavy construction represent the areas of interest.

MACLEAN PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED. Toronto, 481 University Ave. Numerous trade and specialized publications including: *Canadian Aviation* (Commercial, Military, Civil). 25c a copy. \$2.00 a year. *Canadian Homes and Gardens*. 11 issues. \$2.00 a year. *The Financial Post* (Commerce and Finance). Weekly. \$5.00 a year. *Electrical News and Engineering*. Twice monthly. \$2.00 a year.

MONETARY TIMES PRINTING COMPANY. *The Monetary Times*. Toronto, 341 Church St. Monthly. \$2.00 a year.

For all management personnel in Canadian industry, government and finance.

NATIONAL BUSINESS PUBLICATIONS LIMITED. *Pulp and Paper Magazine of Canada*. Gardenvale, P.Q. 50c a copy. \$5.00 a year.

Devoted to the science and practice of the pulp and paper manufacturing industry with timely reviews of the allied trades.

NATIONAL FARM RADIO FORUM. Various pamphlet series to accompany Farm Forum broadcasts. Toronto, 71 King St. W. 1943.

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY OF NEW BRUNSWICK. *Acadian Naturalist*. Fredericton, University of New Brunswick. \$2.00.

RYERSON PRESS. *The New Dominion Books; The Live and Learn Books; The Contemporary Affairs* Series. Toronto, Ryerson.

All secondary school teachers of social studies should keep an up-to-date list of the titles in these series. Prices range from about 30c to 75c. The *New Dominion Books* are sponsored by the Canadian Association for Adult Education, the *Contemporary Affairs* Series by the Canadian Institute of International Affairs.

UNITED NATIONS SOCIETY IN CANADA. *News*. Ottawa, 124 Wellington St. Monthly.

Membership at \$2.00 per year ensures receipt of the Bulletin and other occasional publications of the Society. In addition to its own publications the Society is official agent in Canada for publications of the League of Nations, the International Labour Office and several other publishers in the field of international affairs. Enquiries from schools for book lists or other information on current publications are always welcome.

WALKER'S PUBLICATIONS LIMITED. *Building in Canada*. Toronto, 177 Jarvis. Central Ontario edition monthly. \$1.00 a year. National edition, March, June, September, December. \$1.00 a year.

WHITTEMORE PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED. *Canadian Nature*. Toronto, 177 Jarvis Street. \$1.25 a year.

WORLD AFFAIRS PUBLISHING COMPANY. *World Affairs*. Toronto, 224 Bloor Street West. Monthly. 15c a copy. \$1.00 per school year.

A twenty-page magazine without advertising content "for students of current events" published monthly during the school year. Illustrated with maps, cartoons, etc. Several pages in each issue are devoted to Canadian affairs. The editor is a high school teacher.

(d) AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS

BUCHANAN, D. W. *This is Canada: A Book of Photographs*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1945.

A member of the staff of the National Film Board, the author has had access to a wide variety of good pictures. The reproductions are well done.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND RESOURCES. *Maps*. Ottawa, The Department. Free or at reduced prices to schools.

The Topographical Survey provides free to schools certain maps of Canada and a detailed map of the area in which a school is located, useful for the study of local geography. Provincial and certain other maps are sold to schools at special reduced prices. Before ordering, teachers are advised to write to the Topographical Survey Division, Department of Mines and Resources, for a list of maps.

CANADA, WARTIME INFORMATION BOARD. *Wallnews*. Also *Canadian Affairs Pictorials*. Ottawa, The Board. Free.

Wallnews is a monthly illustrated news poster, with cartoon or picture on reverse side. The *Canadian Affairs Pictorials* are made to accompany certain issues of *Canadian Affairs*, the semi-monthly pamphlets of current interest.

CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION. *Young Canada Listens*. Also *C.B.C. Monthly Guide*. Toronto, The C.B.C., 55 York St.

Obtaining these will facilitate the use of C.B.C. programs by social studies teachers.

KIDD, J. R. *New Ways of Learning*. Ottawa, Canadian Council of Education for Citizenship, 166 Marlborough Ave. 1945. 10c.

A guide book which discusses sources and the use of audio-visual aids in child and adult education.

NATIONAL FILM BOARD. *Catalogue of Films.* Ottawa, The National Film Board of Canada. Free.

Contains list of films available, rules and regulations for obtaining and using films, and film libraries where films may be obtained for each province. A list of projector pools is given for those districts needing both films and a projector.

The Film Board also publishes *Film Board News*, a monthly film news service, available on request.

NATIONAL FILM SOCIETY. *Catalogue of Film Sources in Canada.* Ottawa, The Society, 172 Wellington Street.

RYERSON FILM SERVICE, *The Ryerson Social Studies Series of Filmstrips.* Toronto, Ryerson Press.

A single topic, such as "Mining in Canada", is covered in each filmstrip, and there is an accompanying descriptive pamphlet.

II. BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS OF A GENERAL NATURE

(a) CANADA IN GENERAL

BONNER, MARY GRAHAM. *Canada and her Story*. New York, Alfred Knopf. 1942. 1,787 pp. \$2.50.

Written for libraries and schools, this is an up-to-date picture of Canada's history, geography, occupations and present-day life. Illustrated with photographs.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer, 170-200 pp. Illustrated annual. 25 cents.

"The official handbook of present conditions and recent progress". Covers in more popular and current style the same field as the Canada Year Book. A new edition usually appears each February.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Canada Year Book*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1,000 pp. \$1.00 paper, \$2.00 cloth.

"The official statistical annual of the resources, history, institutions, and social and economic conditions of the Dominion". Each year's edition usually appears about the time schools open in the fall. A recent number should be in every high school library. Each includes a list of Dominion and Provincial Government publications.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. *Canada: An Introduction to a Nation*. Toronto, The Institute. 1943. 20 pp. Paper covered.

This short pamphlet contains many interesting, pertinent facts and observations about Canada. While it is of greatest interest to people of other nations the material is not well enough known in Canada.

CHAMBERLAIN, W. H. *Canada Today and Tomorrow*. Boston, Little, Brown and Company. 1942. 325 pp.

This book presents a brief glance at Canada by an able American writer in the year 1942. It is objectively and sympathetically written. Canadian problems are presented clearly.

CLARK, S. D. *The Social Development of Canada: An Introductory Study with Select Documents*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1942. 484 pp. \$4.00.

Here are discourses on social development in general, with emphasis on the particular problem of the relationship of frontier economic expansion in Canada. (Suitable for advanced students, e.g. students looking for sociological essay materials.)

CORNER, H. C. (Ed.) *The Canadian Almanac*. Toronto, Copp Clark. 750 pp. (approx.). \$7.00.

An annual "containing authentic Legal, Commercial, Statistical, Astronomical, Department, Ecclesiastical, Educational, Financial and General Information". Intended primarily as a handbook for business executives. Includes a directory of national associations and organizations. A valuable compendium of information though too expensive for smaller schools.

DAFOE, J. W. *Canada: An American Nation*. (Columbia University lectures. Julius Beer Foundation.) New York, Columbia University Press. 134 pp. \$2.00.

HUTCHISON, BRUCE. *The Unknown Country — Canada and Her People*. Toronto, Longman's Green. 373 pp. \$1.98.

"An attempt to give the stranger a general glimpse of the surface of Canada and something of substance, the people, the problems, the history and the future beneath the surface." This account should be in all school libraries. It was winner of the Governor-General's Literary Award for creative non-fiction, 1942. Bruce Hutchison is one of Canada's leading columnists. He has travelled over all of Canada, lived in several parts and is in a position to discuss many Canadian problems. Illustrated. Obtainable in French.

LEACOCK, S. B. *Canada, the Foundations of its Future*. Illustrated by Canadian artists, maps, etc. Montreal, Seagrams Distillers Limited. 1941. (limited edition) 265 pp.

This book has literary and historic value and is a fine example of Canadian craftsmanship. The original drawings are worthy of admiration and the text well worth study.

MACCORMAC, JOHN. *Canada: America's Problem*. New York, Viking. 1940. Maps. 287 pp. \$2.75.

Deals with Canada today.

SANDWELL, B. K. *The Canadian Peoples*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 128 pp. 8 illustrations. 75c.

A series of articles on Canada mainly of interest to teachers and high school pupils who know something of Canadian history. It is thought provoking and educative. Written by one of Canada's outstanding editors, the editor of *Saturday Night*.

SIEGFRIED, ANDRE. *Canada*. Harcourt. 1937. Maps, diagrams. 315 pp. \$3.00.

In which Canada is considered "American geographically, British politically, largely French in origin, and yet world-wide in pre-occupation".

STEMBRIDGE, J. H. *A Portrait of Canada*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1943. 164 pp.

Pre-war impressions of Canada by an English geographer who visited Canada and enjoyed his stay here. Worth reading if only to see how others see us.

WALLACE, W. S. (Ed.) *The Encyclopedia of Canada*. Toronto, University Associates of Canada Ltd. 1935. 6 vols.

"An attempt has been made to make the work an encyclopedia of the social sciences in Canada," writes the editor in his preface. "In the field of economics, articles will be found on the leading industries of the country, as well as on individual railways, canals, banks, etc. In the field of political science will be found articles on the chief features of the government. Under the heading of anthropology are accounts of the Indian or aboriginal tribes . . . General articles on political, constitutional, and economic history will be found supplemented by notes on battles, forts, treaties, and numerous other items . . . a treatment of various phases of Canadian law . . . not only an account of the history of education in Canada, but also notices of the chief universities, colleges, schools . . . general articles on Canadian art, architecture as well as biographical sketches . . . a gazetteer of Canadian place names most likely to be the object of inquiry . . . articles on English-Canadian and French-Canadian literature . . . biographies of authors . . . historical sketches of the chief churches or religious bodies . . ." There is also a good deal of general biography, and bibliography in the individual articles. It has become a standard work of reference and is recommended for even the moderate-sized high school.

..... . *5,000 Facts about Canada*. Toronto, Ontario Publishing Company. 35c.

An annual publication of around 80 pages. Contains a useful assortment of facts which are well indexed and easy to get at.

..... . *The Canadian Annual Review of Public Affairs*. Toronto, The Canadian Review Company Limited. 701 pp. \$8.00.

Beginning in 1901 there follows in unbroken series, a complete annual history of Canada dealing with government, imperial and international relations, statistical survey of economic and social conditions, industries and commerce, finance and insurance, transportation and communication for the provinces, etc. Canadian books for the year are listed. Much of the information is obtained from Dominion and Provincial Government sources.

(b) THE FAR NORTH

ARMSTRONG, N. A. D. *Yukon Yesterdays, etc.* London, Long. 1936. 18/—

An interesting historical account of the author's experiences in the Yukon in 1898, with commendable photographic illustrations.

BETHUNE, W. C. *Canada's Eastern Arctic, its History, Resources, Population and Administration*. Compiled for the Northwest Territories Council. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1934. 166 pp.

A condensation of material about the romantic Arctic.

BETHUNE, W. C. *Canada's Western Northland, its History, Resources, Population and Administration.* (Department of Mines and Resources. Lands, Parks and Forest Branch.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1937. 162 pp. 50c.

Companion volume to *Canada's Eastern Arctic* (1934). These are two volumes which "bring up to date and correlate available information relating to the Northwest Territories". Both volumes should be in every classroom.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND RESOURCES; LANDS, PARKS AND FORESTS BRANCH. 1. *An Outline of the Canadian Eastern Arctic, its Geography, Peoples and Problems.* 2. *The Yukon Territories, Administration, Resources, Development.* 3. *The Northwest Territories.* Ottawa, The Department. 1944. Mimeographed. 30 to 50 pp.

These are authoritative though brief accounts of Canada's Northlands with authentic information on resources, development, industry, population, etc. An extensive bibliography is appended.

CARTER, H. D. *Sea of Destiny — The Story of Hudson Bay.*

See XIV National Defence.

CHRISTIAN, EDGAR. *Unflinching: A Diary of Tragic Adventure.* Toronto, Musson Book Co. 1937.

This is the diary of a Welsh boy who died from starvation while attempting to winter in the Arctic with two companions. It is poorly edited but valuable as a picture of the Barrens.

CROUSE, N. M. *The Search for the Northwest Passage.* New York, Columbia University Press. 1934.

A fascinating and detailed study of Arctic exploration. Introduces Sir John Barrow, Ross, Perry, Franklin, Richardson, Back, Rae, Simpson, McClure, McClintock and others associated with the Northwest Passage.

DAVIES, R. A. *Arctic Eldorado.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1944. 97 pp. \$1.00.

"With Russian northern development as an example, Mr. Davies urges the building up of this area, and suggests a Four-Year Plan . . . The author believes that Canada, so vast and so richly endowed, is the potential homeland of millions of happy and progressive people."

DE PONCINS, GONTRAN AND GALANTIERE, LEWIS. *Kabloona.* Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1941.

This beautifully written book presents a story of life with the Eskimos. Well illustrated with unusual modernistic pencil and colour sketches as well as photographs, it gives a realistic picture of primitive Eskimo life.

FINNIE, RICHARD. *Canada Moves North.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1942. 227 pp. \$4.00.

This is an authoritative, timely and popular account of the Arctic with extensive enough scope to include geography, exploration, fur trade, missions, administration, transportation and communications, minerals, painting, tourists, civilization, etc. It covers the whole of the Northwest Territories and is written by Finnie, an explorer and student of the Canadian Arctic and Sub-Arctic since 1924. The book is profusely illustrated with photographs by the author.

GILBERT, W. E. *Arctic Pilot: Life and Work on North Canadian Air Routes as told to Kathleen Shackleton.* Toronto, Thomas Nelson and Sons. 1940.

A fascinating tale of the role of the aeroplane in opening up the North. We have thrilling flights, the MacAlpine rescue, the flight over the North Magnetic Pole, etc. as well as the ordinary day to day experience of a pilot.

GODSELL, P. H. *Arctic Trader. The Account of Twenty Years with the Hudson's Bay Company.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1943. 322 pp. Richly illustrated.

Stories from the annals of the silent company stocked with adventure, and amazing anecdotes, mostly of today, but occasionally of former days. Tales of Mounties, Eskimos and Indians simply crowd the book, supplemented by astute observations on economic and social conditions.

GRIFFIN, HAROLD. *Alaska and the Canadian Northwest, Our New Frontier.* With 8 pages of illustrations and two-colour map by Stephen J. Voorhies. Toronto, George J. McLeod Ltd. 1944. \$3.50.

This is the story of the opening up of North America's last frontier. The author has made a number of trips into the Canadian Northwest and Alaska, the most recent in 1943.

HAIG, T. D. *Tracks in the Snow*. Toronto, Musson Book Co. 1939.

Illustrated with extremely beautiful and unusual photographs. The first half of the book deals with a year spent making preparations in Greenland; the latter half with a year in the most northerly section of the Canadian Arctic Islands. The style is lively, the author rather human in his presentation.

HANSON, E. P. *Stefansson : Prophet of the North*. New York and London, Harpers and Brothers. 1941. 241 pp. \$2.50.

This is the work of an enthusiast rather than a critic. Stefansson's limitations as an organizer are glossed over while his initiative is given full credit. Nevertheless the book has merit and must suffice until a more evenly balanced one is produced.

KIZER, B. H. *The U.S.-Canadian Northwest*. Toronto, Ryerson (Princeton Press). \$1.35.

The author outlines the possibilities of development in the area comprising Alaska, Western Canada and the Northwestern United States with special attention to international aspects and its importance as a gateway to Asia and the U.S.S.R. Completely illustrated with specially prepared maps.

LAYTHA, EDGAR. *North Again for Gold*. Toronto, Stokes, 215-219 Victoria S. 360 pp. Maps. \$3.00.

In which many myths of the North are dissipated as the miraculous birth of the "Arctic Empire" is described. Today its nickel, radium, platinum, etc. are performing service on the battle fronts. Contains 54 reproductions from photos by Herbert Gehr.

LE BOURDAIS, D. M. *Northward, on the New Frontier*. Ottawa, Graphic Publishers Limited. 1931. 311 pp. \$3.50. Illustrated.

While this is mainly about Wrangle Island, it gives a good account of exploration in the North, the country and the Eskimos. It is packed with sufficient adventure to appeal to most any boy.

MANNING, MRS. T. H. *Igloo for the Night*. London, Hodder and Stoughton. 1943.

The unique account of a woman's experiences in Baffin Island. Except for cooking their meat she and her husband lived for two years as did the Eskimos where "One is always hungry and practically always cold".

MEREDITH, ELLIOTT. *True North*. New York, Charles Scribners Sons. 1933.

A good description of the country and people of Alaska by an American who adopted the country for his own. It contains an apt account of trapping expeditions.

MIRSKY, JEANNETTE. *To the North : The Story of Arctic Exploration from the Earliest Times to the Present*. New York, The Viking Press. 1934.

A general history of Canada's Arctic lands. On the whole it is an interesting, well-planned story which brings the reader up to 1934.

ROBERTSON, W. N. *Yukon Memories : Sourdough Tales of Chaos and Changes in the Klondike Vale*. Toronto, The Hunter-Rose Company Ltd. 1930. 359 pp. \$2.00.

This is a good picture of the Yukon towards the end of the last century. It was written from the diary, letters, news-cuttings and letters of a prospector who struck gold.

STEELE, H. E. R. *Policing the Arctic*.

See XIII (d) Social Service Organization.

STEFANSSON, VILHJALMUR. *The Friendly Arctic : The Story of Five Years in the Polar Regions*. New York, Macmillan. 1943.

First published in 1921 and brought up to 1942 in the second edition. The style is leisurely, interesting, and detailed; the material valuable for an understanding of the man and his accomplishments.

STEPHANSSON, VILHJALMUR. *Unsolved Mysteries of the Arctic*. Introduction by Stephen Leacock. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 381 pp. \$4.00.

Contains sections on: Disappearance of the Greenland Colony; The Lost Franklin Expedition; The Strange Facts of Thomas Simpson; The Missing Soviet Flyers, etc. Maps.

STEFANSSON, VILHJALMUR. *My Life with the Eskimos* (abridged ed.). New York, Macmillan. 1937. First published 1913.

A first-hand account from the pen of a renowned explorer.

SUTTON, G. M. *Eskimo Year: A Naturalist's Adventures in the Far North*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1934.

The author spent the year 1929-30 in Southampton Island at the top of Hudson Bay and came to love and admire the Eskimos. It is a simple, delightful and humorous account full of interesting tales and events.

WASHBURNE, H. C. *The Land of the Good Shadows: The life Story of Anauta, an Eskimo Woman*. New York, The John Day Company. 1940. 329 pp. \$3.75.

A unique book of tales of Eskimo life and the story of a half-breed girl in the Labrador-Baffin Land region.

(c) THE PROVINCES

BOVEY, WILFRID. *The French Canadians Today*. Toronto, Dent. 1938. 362 pp. Illustrations, maps, music. \$3.00.

Portrays the political, religious and cultural background of the French Canadians.

CHAMPION, HELEN JEAN. *Over on the Island*. Toronto, Ryerson. 262 pp. Illustrated. \$2.50.

Through P.E.I. on a bicycle where abound fox farms, lobster fisheries, luxuriant valleys, birches, the sea, and historic anecdotes with many a humorous twist. The book is picturesque, readable and entertaining. Illustrated with photographs.

HUGHES, EVERETT. *French Canada in Transition*. Toronto, W. J. Gage & Company. 1944. 227 pp. \$2.50.

There is general recognition of internal ethnic and cultural diversity between the two main peoples of Canada. While relations between the two have at several times reached an equilibrium, these periods have been very transitory. It is our problem, and the more we know of it, the better!

JOHNSTON, H. S. *The Thousand Islands of the St. Lawrence River*. Boston, Christopher Publishing House. 1937. 142 pp. \$1.50.

Contains reminiscences, historical anecdotes, quotations on the St. Lawrence and descriptions of the scenery. All these are woven into a readable tale such as the St. Lawrence might relate could it speak. Thirteen full pages of well-chosen illustrations add to the interest. The author is a river captain who calls on his memory for much of his material, but who spent five years gathering data on this paradise of holiday seekers from Canada and the U.S.A.

LEACOCK, S. B. *My Discovery of the West*. Toronto, Allen. 1937. 272 pp. \$2.00.

MAURAUULT, MGR. OLIVER T AL. *French-Canadian Backgrounds*. Toronto, Ryerson Press. 1940. 101 pp. (The New Dominion Books.)

A symposium of lectures delivered at Queen's University, by leading French-Canadian scholars, with titles: "Some French-Canadian Backgrounds"; "French-Canadian Ideals in Education"; "French Canada in Literature and Song"; "Art in French Canada"; and "French Canada in the National Setting".

MINER, HORACE. *Saint-Denis; A French-Canadian Parish*. Chicago, The University of Chicago. 1938.

PATTERSON, GEORGE. *Studies in Nova Scotian History*. Halifax, Imperial Publishing Co. 1940.

Tales of the "Hector"; History of the 82nd Hamilton Regiment; Sam Slick as Judge; Joseph Howe; Sir Charles Tupper's farewell to Canada, etc.

PAYZART, H. Y. "People": *A Story of the People of Nova Scotia*. Bridgewater, Nova Scotia, The author, Box 594. 1935. 369 pp. \$2.50.

An interesting historical and contemporary account of local places and people in the cities of Nova Scotia. It is based on historical fact, but contains both historical and fictional characters. The first half is historical, the last half is about a variety of such institutions as education and the old-century store.

PERCIVAL, W. P. *The Lure of Quebec*. Toronto, Ryerson Press. 1941. 216 pp. \$2.50.

Contains bibliography. The author is Director of Protestant Education for the province of Quebec. He endeavours to combine in this descriptive book the history of the province with a wide knowledge of present conditions.

QUEBEC, PROVINCE OF. *Statistical Year Book*. Quebec, King's Printer. Bilingual. 461 pp.

This year book is a mine of historical, cultural, economic and other information. It should be in every school library.

RYERSON, S. B. *French Canada*. Toronto, Progress Books. 1943. Front maps. Paper \$1.00; cloth \$2.00.

A significant book portraying the French Canadian as a citizen of Quebec and a Canadian. Should aid in fostering a better understanding of Quebec and its inhabitants.

WOODLEY, E. C. *The Province of Quebec through Four Centuries*. Toronto, Gage. 1944. 230 pp. \$1.25.

A vivid account of the history and culture of the Province of Quebec; fully illustrated.

III. HISTORY

(a) GENERAL HISTORY OF CANADA

BORDEN, RT. HON. SIR ROBERT. *Canada in the Commonwealth ; from Conflict to Co-operation.* Oxford, Clarendon. 1929. 144 pp.

This small book is based on the Rhodes Memorial Lectures delivered at Oxford in 1926 by Canada's First World War prime minister. "The purpose", wrote Sir Robert, "was not to attempt even an outline of so vast a subject as the history of Canada, but rather to portray such leading features and dramatic incidents as might perhaps awaken, not only in Great Britain but in my own country, an interest in its history which is invested with a significance not limited to this dominion nor even to the British Commonwealth."

The first six chapters survey the history of Canada before 1763. The next four chapters contain a less satisfactory treatment of the period between 1763 and 1914. The last four chapters cover the period after 1914 where the author is an authority in his own right.

BRADY, ALEXANDER. *Canada.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1932. 374 pp.

This book should be used with discretion as it contains a few minor errors of fact particularly respecting provincial constitutional rights. It is nevertheless a good all-round survey of Canadian life and development. Political, economic and cultural growth and problems are treated in an objective manner.

BROWN, GEORGE W. *Building the Canadian Nation.* Toronto, Dent. 1942. 478 pp. \$2.25.

This is a general history of Canada, designed as a text book for secondary schools. Its range is "from Columbus to Pearl Harbour". Written by a leading Canadian historian after diligent research by the small group of modern Canadian historians. I.R.W. in the B. C. Teacher writes that it is "History that reads like a story; illustrations that keep the pages turning; old familiar facts presented in a fresh new manner — a real life story of the Canadian people, this is excellent in every respect". A high school teacher prepared reading references for each chapter considering the interests of high school students.

BROWN, GEORGE W. *Readings in Canadian History.* "With many fresh and illuminating illustrations". Toronto, Dent. 1940. School edition. 378 pp. \$2.25.

"Original sources from Canada's Living Past. From the Discovery of America to British North America at the end of the eighteenth century."

BURT, A. L. *The Romance of Canada.* Toronto, Gage. 1942. 400 pp.

A general history, written by a trained historian. Emphasis is on constitutional development, although several chapters are devoted to the culture and life of the people. It is an improvement over the traditional type of political-constitutional Canadian history although the author is inclined to pack too much detail into the book.

CARNEGIE, DAVID. *The History of Munitions Supply in Canada, 1914-18.* Toronto, Longmans, Green and Co. 1925. 336 pp. Illustrations.

This is the story of Canada's worthy effort in supplying munitions during the First World War. It is a suitable prelude to present Canadian Production. This volume is semi-official in tone and authorship as Colonel Carnegie was a high official with the Imperial Munitions Board.

CHAMBERLAIN, W. H. *Canada, Today and Tomorrow.*

See II (a) Books and Publications.

CREIGHTON, DONALD G. *Dominion of the North.* Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company. 1944. 535 pp. \$4.50.

This is a general interpretative Canadian history written in vivid and lucid prose. It passes from fur-trading empire to loss of control by France, to a lumber and wheat empire, through other stages to the rounding out of Canadian nationhood. While Professor Creighton may have failed to do the French Canadians justice, the volume is otherwise highly commendable.

CREIGHTON, DONALD G. *British North America at Confederation*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 104 pp. 50c. Rowell-Sirois Commission.

An analysis of the economic, social and financial conditions at the time of Confederation; an interpretation of the economic and financial clauses of the B.N.A. Act, and an indication of the state which the Fathers of Confederation planned.

CROUSE, NELLIS M. *In Quest of the Western Ocean*. New York, William Morrow & Co. 1934. 533 pp. Illustrated — maps.

This book traces the efforts of explorers to find a route to the Western seas with the necessary emphasis on the North-West Passage.

GUILLET, E. C. *The Lives and Times of the Patriots*. Toronto, Nelson. 1938. 304 pp. \$3.75.

"An account of the rebellion in Upper Canada, 1837-1838, and the patriot agitation in the United States, 1837-1842." There are seventy-one illustrations. This is well-written history with a good index and useful appendices.

HOLAND, H. R. *Westward from Vinland; An Account of Norse Discoveries and Explorations in America, 982-1362*. New York, Duell, Sloan and Pearce. 1940. 354 pp. \$3.00.

A dramatic series of events portraying early Norse explorations to Vinland (America) with special attention to possible documentary evidence in support of the contentions.

JEFFERYS, C. W., assisted by T. W. McLEAN. *The Picture Gallery of Canadian History*. 2 vols. Toronto, Ryerson.

KENTON, EDNA (ED.) *The Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents: Travels and Explorations of the Jesuit Missionaries in North America, 1610-1791*. New York, Albert & Charles Boni. 1924. 527 pp.

Even a casual reading gives a clear picture of the life of the missionaries and the hardships they endured in their superhuman attempt to christianize the Indians.

LONG, M. H. *A History of the Canadian People*. Vol 1, New France. Toronto, Ryerson. 1942. 376 pp.

This history has a different perspective from the usual Canadian history. It is an attempt to show definite relationship of Canadian development to world movements and to geographic and economic backgrounds. Professor Long's work will, therefore, have a special appeal to the teacher of the social studies.

LUCAS, SIR CHARLES (EDITOR). *The Empire at War*. Vol. 2. Toronto, Oxford. 1923. 508 pp. Maps and illustrations.

Vol. 2 of this series, sponsored by the Royal Colonial Institute, is mainly about Canada. Sir Charles Lucas himself wrote the chapter on "Canada and the War". According to W. S. Wallace, *Canadian Historical Review* (March 1924), this chapter is "interesting, accurate and well-informed", but should have been written by some Canadian with first-hand knowledge. Professor Underhill's section on "Canada's Forces in the War" is a good job, being restrained, accurate and based on documents from the Public Archives of Canada.

MCILWAIN, C. H. *The American Revolution: A Constitutional Interpretation*. New York, Macmillan. 1923. 198 pp.

The American Revolution probably had more of a direct influence on Canada's political than on her constitutional development. Hence the above book is classified under political history. Professor McIlwain shows that the Thirteen Colonies were reasonable in their constitutional demands. Before the publishing of this book the general conception was that legally and constitutionally Britain was correct, but that she was psychologically and sociologically wrong.

MAHEUX, J. T. A. *French Canada and Britain. A New Interpretation*. (Translation: R. M. Saunders). Toronto, Ryerson. 1942. \$1.00, bd. \$1.50.

This view of the French-Canadian situation should be known to all but especially to the inhabitants of Quebec.

MANNING, HELEN TAFT. *British Colonial Government after the American Revolution, 1792-1920*. New Haven, Yale University. 1933. 568 pp. \$4.00.

This treatise discusses the philosophy behind the colonial policy and is ably executed. It should interest students of history, teachers and the exceptional high school pupil.

MORTON, ARTHUR S. *A History of the Canadian West to 1870-71*. Toronto, Nelson. 1939. 987 pp.

The standard and authoritative history of the Canadian west prior to confederation with detailed index. This is Professor Morton's masterpiece. It should be a standard reference in the school library.

NEATBY, HILDA MARION. *The Administration of Justice under the Quebec Act*. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota. 1937. 383 pp. \$6.00.

A scholarly monograph of interest mainly to the historian. Included here for the historically-minded teacher rather than because of pedagogical necessity.

PECK, ANNE MERRIMAN. *The Pageant of Canadian History*. Toronto, Longmans' Green. 1944. 353 pp. \$4.00.

In the author's words this "has been written for my fellow Americans, to pass on my discovery of the vivid history of our northern neighbors and my admiration for them". It is the story of the opening up of half a continent; of pioneers; and the struggling of a young nation emphasizing transportation development to present air transport. Vigour and dramatic effect compensate for minor errors and rosy hues.

PICK, HARRY. *Next Year: A Semi-historical account of the exploits and exploitation of the far-famed Barr colonists, who, led by an unscrupulous Church of England parson, ventured deep into the wilderness of Canada's Great North-West in the early days of the twentieth century*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1928. 254 pp.

This tale of the "next year" country is not the book of the West, which may never be written, but it does picture much of the far west as the pioneers saw it.

PRITCHETT, J. P. *The Red River Valley, 1811-1849*. (Carnegie endowment for international peace. Division of economics and history. Relations of Canada and the United States.) New Haven, Yale University. 1942. 295 pp. Frontispiece, maps. \$2.75.

A saga of nearly one third of the American-Canadian boundary showing how the area became settled by the Red River Colony, etc., rivalry of the fur-traders, etc.

ROBERTS, KENNETH (COMPILER). *March to Quebec: Journals of the Members of Arnold's Expedition*. New York, Doubleday, Doran and Co. 1940. 722 pp.

An interesting compilation of journals relative to Arnold's expeditions by the author of *Arundel*.

RYERSON, S. B. *The Birth of Canadian Democracy*. Toronto, Frances White. 1937. 136 pp. \$1.00.

Written by the great-grandson of Egerton Ryerson. Gives the Communist point of view in interpreting the Canadian rebellions of 1837. The book is dedicated to the Mackenzie-Papineau battalion which fought in the Spanish Civil War a century later.

SAGE, W. N. *Sir James Douglas and British Columbia*. Toronto, University of Toronto. (Vol. 6, University of Toronto Studies, History and Economics). 1930. 308 pp. \$4.00.

This well-authenticated history of British Columbia would appeal mainly to college-level students and teachers. It is a standard authority on the gold colony of British Columbia.

SAMUEL, SIGMUND (COMPILER). *The Seven Years War in Canada, 1756-1763*. This is a volume of Records and Illustrations together with a Pictorial Travelogue showing the stage of development reached by America seventy years after the Seven Years War. Toronto, Ryerson. 1934. 282 pp. \$6.00.

It is a more interesting tale of the Seven Years War than is usually found in textbooks.

SHORTT, ADAM AND DOUGHTY, ARTHUR G. (GENERAL EDITORS). *Canada and Its Provinces: A History of the Canadian People and Their Institutions by One Hundred Associates*. Toronto, Glasgow Brook and Co. 1914.

In 22 volumes and index. Covers general, national, provincial and local history, — "the first six sections cover: New France, the two Canadas, United Canada and the Dominion. The topics treated in the five provincial sections are: pioneer settlement, provincial history since Confederation, provincial and municipal government, education and resources".

TROTTER, R. G. *Canadian History: A Syllabus and Guide to Reading*.

See Section I (a) — Bibliographies.

WHITELAW, W. M. *The Maritimes and Canada before Confederation*. Foreword by Rt. Hon. R. L. Borden. Toronto, Oxford. 1934. 328 pp.

An important narrative of problems and conditions in the Maritimes prior to Confederation depicting the struggle between an incipient nationalism and a rugged particularism. (Should provide a good background for students in fairly advanced history.)

WOODLEY, E. C. *Canada's Romantic Heritage: The Story of New France*. Toronto, Dent. 1940. 288 pp. Illustrated. \$3.00.

This work deals with the French Regime and is authentic. It might have been told more dramatically.

WRONG, G. M. AND LANGTON, H. H. (EDITORS). *Chronicles of Canada*. Toronto, Glasgow Brook & Co. 1915. Illustrations, maps, biographical notes. 32 volumes.

Although this scholarly set of books is out of print, occasional copies of it can be picked up at second hand book stores. High school libraries might well be on the lookout for them.

WRONG, G. M. *The Rise and Fall of New France*. 2 vols. Toronto, Macmillan. 1928. 925 pp. \$10.00.

A scholarly piece of work which may, however, at times, appear tedious to the casual reader more due to wealth than paucity of detail. Would not be recommended for a reader who was not familiar with the field.

WRONG, G. M. *Canada and the American Revolution: The Disruption of the First British Empire*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1935. 497 pp. \$5.00.

This is an attempt to understand the American Revolution from a consideration of all of British North America. The period covered is from 1763 until the coming of the Loyalists. The first twelve chapters deal with conditions and policies in North America and Britain prior to actual combat. Two chapters are devoted to the war, while the last eight chapters cover the immediate post-war period emphasizing Loyalist settlement and indemnities.

WRONG, G. M. *The Canadians. The Story of a People*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 455 pp. \$2.50.

Not intended as a text but as a story for the general reader by a writer well fitted to narrate it.

..... *The Makers of Canada*. London and Toronto, Oxford. 1926.

A standard work published in 21- and 12-volume editions. It is now out of print but is a valuable addition to any school library when second-hand copies can be procured. Includes an "Encyclopaedia" or Dictionary of Canadian History by L. J. Burpee.

..... *The Cambridge History of the British Empire*. V.6. "Canada and Newfoundland". London, Cambridge University Press. 1930. 939 pp.

The Cambridge History is a recognized authoritative source. This volume, in which the various sections are written mainly by Canadian specialists, would be a valuable adjunct to any school library.

(b) PROVINCIAL AND LOCAL HISTORIES

BURT, A. L. *The Old Province of Quebec*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1933. 551 pp. Illustrations and maps. \$6.00.

An authoritative work intended to present a fair picture of Quebec neither biased towards the English nor French. It covers the period from 1760-1791. Unfortunately it is somewhat top heavy with a wealth of detail that makes fairly heavy reading.

BREBNER, J. B. *The Neutral Yankees of Nova Scotia.* New York, Columbia University Press. 1937. 388 pp. Maps. \$4.00.

An investigation by a recognized Canadian scholar and historian to discover why Nova Scotia did not join with the Thirteen Colonies in the American Revolution, despite the fact "that New England was the dominant influence upon Nova Scotia up to the eve of the American Revolution". Professor Brebner reaches some interesting conclusions, an outstanding one being that Nova Scotia's geographical isolation forced her to turn more to London than to New England. It contains a good map showing Nova Scotia at the time of the American Revolution.

BULL, W. P. *From Rattlesnake Hunt to Hockey: The History of Sports in Canada and of the Sportsmen of Peel, 1798 to 1934.* (The Perkins Bull Historical Series.) Toronto, The Perkins Bull Foundation, George J. McLeod Ltd. 1934. 564 pp.

This is the second volume in Mr. Perkins Bull's history of Peel County. Although full of irrelevant material, it is entertaining and contains many interesting anecdotes. The author states that his history of sports in Peel County reflects history of sports in Canada. This, we doubt.

CROWELL, EDWIN. *A History of Barrington Township and Vicinity, Shelburne County, Nova Scotia, 1604-1870.* Yarmouth, N.S. (no publisher given). 1923. 603 pp.

This is a local history, which may be classed as social. It is well written with local events fitted into the general history pattern. The book should be of particular interest to schools in the Maritime Provinces.

DE CASSON, DOLBIS (Translation Ralph Flenley). *A History of Montreal, 1640-1672.* Toronto, Dent. 1928. 384 pp.

This narrative was written because the author feared no one else would write of Montreal. He lived the last five years portrayed in the tale in Montreal, but learned of the first fifteen from those who had been there before him. Much of it is written as letters. The French text and English translation are printed on alternate pages.

DOUGHTY, A. G. *Quebec of Yester-Year.* Toronto, Nelson. 1932. 198 pp.

While there is nothing new in this book which covers the French regime, it is written in such a captivating and simple manner that it is recommended to students, and teachers who wish to spend a pleasant evening in "Quebec of Yester-Year". The illustrations are charming, many of them coloured.

FARMER, SAMUEL. *On the Shores of Scugog.* 2nd edition, revised, enlarged and illustrated. Port Perry, The Port Perry Star. 1934. 256 pp.

Pioneer farm life in Upper Canada, the growth of the townships of Reach and Scugog and the town of Port Perry forms the story of this book. It is based on primary sources such as stories of early settlers, local newspapers, old directories and official records. The origin of the local institutions, i.e., schools, churches, etc. are all covered.

GUILLET, EDWIN C. *Early Life in Upper Canada.* Toronto, Ontario Publishing Co. 1933. 782 pp. \$6.00.

Provides a work of reference in the field of social and economic history. Should interest pupils of today in the pioneers who laid the foundation of our present civilization. Contains 318 illustrations, including 16 in colour.

HARVEY, D. C. (COMP.) *Holland's Description of Cape Breton Island and Other Documents.* (Public Archives of Nova Scotia, Publication No. 2.) Halifax. 1935. 168 pp.

HATHAWAY, E. J. *Jesse Ketchum — and His Times.* Being a Chronicle of the Social Life and Public Affairs of the Capital of the Province of Upper Canada during its First Half Century. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 357 pp. \$3.50.

Besides portraying the life of Ketchum it depicts the period in which he lived in Toronto and his attempts to form a government in harmony with the principles of the British system.

HOWAY, F. W. *British Columbia, the Making of a Province*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1928. 289 pp. \$3.00.

The history of British Columbia in story form to 1926 amplified sufficiently for the average reader. 23 illustrations. Based on an earlier history of British Columbia by Howay and Schofield.

LANDON, FRED. *Western Ontario and the American Frontier*. (Canadian-American Relations Series.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1941. 305 pp. Maps. \$3.50.

An authoritative study of the influence of American communities, especially the frontier social movement, on Western Ontario, prior to Confederation. "The first chapter is a comparison of the British and the American systems of colonial government and state building, while later chapters deal with: early American immigration; the War of 1812-1814; American immigrants after 1815; schools and the State; Methodism and its conflicts; the Baptists and Presbyterians; the religious scene in the 1830's; social and humanitarian influences; the background of the rebellion; the western phase of the rebellion; the aftermath of the rebellion; the anti-slavery crusade; the era of the Civil War; reconstruction after 1837; the organization of labour; farms and farmers, neighbours and friends."

LEACOCK, S. B. *Montreal, Seaport and City*. New York, Doubleday Doran. (Seaport Series No. 7). 1942. 340 pp. Frontispiece. Illustrations \$3.50. (Toronto \$5.00).

An interesting story of a metropolis by a well-known Canadian writer.

MACKENZIE, W. L. *Mackenzie's own Narrative of the Rebellion*. Toronto, Rous and Mann. 1937. 30 pp.

An interesting document written by Mackenzie on Navy Island in the Niagara River. It is edited by a contemporary, Charles Fothergill, who is critical of both the "Family Compact" and Mackenzie's course. The document reveals "the bitter rancour of political life in Upper Canada one hundred years ago".

MCWILLIAMS, MARGARET. *Manitoba Milestones*. Toronto, Dent. 1928. 219 pp. \$2.00.

This is a well portrayed picture of the growth of Manitoba from Radisson to the Hudson Bay Railway. It is illustrated with maps, sketches and reproductions from early photographs.

PATTERSON, GEORGE. *Studies in Nova Scotian History*. Halifax, the Imperial Publishing Co. 1940. 125 pp. Illustrations of important men.

See III (a) History — General Canadian Histories.

ROBERTSON, J. R. *The Diary of Mrs. John Graves Simcoe, Wife of the First Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Upper Canada, 1792-1796, with notes and a biography*. Toronto, William Briggs. 1911. 440 pp. \$2.50.

This should supplement the few letters which depict the early social life in Niagara, 1792-1796. Profusely illustrated, some of the illustrations are from sketches and paintings by Mrs. Simcoe. The text, however, is somewhat difficult to follow as it is cut up by notes, etc.

SUTHERLAND, J. C. *The Province of Quebec*. Toronto, Nelson. 1934. 246 pp. Illustrated.

Discourses on physiography and geology of Quebec, the Ice Age, the Economic Geography, Civil Government, Geography and Human Culture. While being of primary importance to schools in Quebec it is worthy of study by schools throughout Canada.

WARBURTON, A. B. *A History of Prince Edward Island*. St. John, Barnes and Co. 1923. 494 pp.

Deals with the period from 1534 to 1831, with special sections devoted to the churches and the early chief justices. The author at one time was premier of Prince Edward Island.

WATERLOO HISTORICAL SOCIETY. *Annual Reports*. Kitchener, the Society. Contains good articles on local history.

WILEY, W. V. *A History of Kitchener, Ont.* Elmira, Ont., the author. 1937. \$3.50.

WOOD, WILLIAM ET AL (EDITORS). *The Storied Province of Quebec: Past and Present*. Toronto, Dominion Publishing Co. 4 volumes. 1931.

The organization of these volumes is very poor. However, if one digs into them with care and patience some useful and interesting information may be extracted.

The general organization appears to be as follows: the usual historical sketch of Quebec under the two regimes; historical treatments of the local, regional and metropolitan areas; and special topical chapters on such institutions and recreations as banking, law, medicine and sports. The last two volumes contain biographical sketches of Quebec's citizens; surprisingly not even listed alphabetically.

(c) AUTOBIOGRAPHIES AND BIOGRAPHIES

BORDEN, SIR R. L. *Robert Laird Borden: His Memoirs.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1938. 2 vols. 542 and 529 pp. \$10.00.

The autobiography of Canada's Prime Minister during the First World War. More than a thousand pages of the two volumes are related to politics from 1896 to 1920. The volumes read easily and throw light upon important Canadian developments of the period.

BRADY, ALEXANDER. *D'Arcy McGee.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1925. 182 pp. \$1.00.

In the June 1925 issue of *The Canadian Historical Review*, Professor W. R. M. Kennedy wrote of this book as follows: "It ought to be read by everyone who wishes to reconstruct for himself the atmosphere and inspiration of the '60's; who can appreciate generous surrender to great political ideals, and the creative emotional power that is the essential guarantee of their ultimate fruition".

BUCHAN, JOHN. *Memory-Hold-the-Door.* Toronto, Musson. 1940. 327 pp. \$3.75.

Experiences remembered and selected. "A record of impressions made by the outside world rather than the weaving of such impressions into a personal religion and philosophy". Contains a good chapter on "My America". Illustrated.

CHAMPLAIN, SAMUEL DE. *The Works of Samuel de Champlain in Six Volumes.* Toronto, Champlain Society. 1936.

CHAPPON, JAMES. *Bliss Carman and the Literary Currents and Influences of His Time.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1930. \$3.00.

This is more than an appreciation of Carman. There is also a wealth of philosophy and appreciation of other poets, which should be of value to high school seniors.

CHESNEL, PAUL. *History of the Cavalier de la Salle, 1643-1687; Explorations in the Valleys of the Ohio, Illinois and Mississippi.* Translated from the French by Andr  e Chesnel Meany. New York, G. N. Putnam's Sons. 1932. 232 pp. Maps.

A readable history.

CUSHING, HARVEY. *The Life of Sir William Osler.* Oxford, Clarendon Press. 1925. 2 vols. 685 and 728 pp.

Should be called the letters of Sir William Osler. Unless the school has a generous library fund its purchase is inadvisable.

DAFOE, JOHN W. *Clifford Sifton in Relation to his Times.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1931. 552 pp. \$3.00.

This is the biography of one eminent Canadian by another eminent Canadian. Sir Clifford's greatest contribution was his foresight in developing the prairies through encouraging immigration. The Manitoba School Question of which the author gives an accurate and excellent account, gave Sifton his start in political life . . . After his premature withdrawal from public life he still exercised a powerful influence upon Canadian politics.

ELLIOTT, SOPHY L. *The Women Pioneers of North America.* Gardenvale, P.Q., Garden City Press. 299 pp. Illustrated.

A tribute to the women pioneers in Canada. This is the only book that more than sandwiches a few tales of women pioneers in between other history. Biography of women is as necessary as biography of men. Should result in a better appreciation of the French-Canadian pioneers.

GLAZEBROOK, G. P. DE T. *Sir Charles Bagot in Canada: A study of British Colonial Government.* Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1929. 160 pp.

A small but well-written book which throws a good deal of light on the important role played by Sir Charles Bagot in the winning of responsible government. It reveals an interesting episode in Canadian history in which a governor, perhaps inadvertently, furthered the cause of self-government.

GRENFELL, W. T. *Forty Years for Labrador.* Boston, Houghton Mifflin Co. 1932. \$4.00.

This is Dr. Grenfell's account of his work among the Labrador fishermen and Eskimos. It is a record of adventure, and a social document of high importance. Dr. Grenfell forsook a life of ease to serve humanity.

HARVEY, D. C. (EDITOR). *The Heart of Howe: Selections from the Letters and Speeches of Joseph Howe.* Toronto, Oxford University. 1939. 197 pp.

Contains a short biographical sketch of the great Nova Scotia Tribune. As the *Canadian Historical Review* states, this book "should find a place in every school library".

HENDERSON, JOHN. *Great Men of Canada.* Toronto, Southam Press. 1928. 2 vols. 239 and 233 pp. \$2.00.

Biographies of eminent men in Canada written for pupils in a clear and striking way and showing impartial appreciation.

JAMESON, ANNA. *Winter Studies and Summer Rambles in Canada.*

See V (c) Geography — Travel.

KIPPIS, ANDREW, *Captain Cook's Voyages: With an account of his life during the previous and intervening periods.* New York, Alfred A. Knopf. 1924. 404 pp.

This book was first published in London in 1788.

KIRKCONNELL, WATSON. *A Canadian Headmaster.* Toronto, Clarke, Irwin.

A son's tribute to his father who for half a century lived a life of modest service nursing an ideal. It is unusually well written.

LEMIEUX, L. J. *The Governors-General of Canada, 1608-1931.* London, Lake and Bell Ltd. 1931. 325 pp.

This is a very useful album of biography. Brief sketches with salient historical facts are given of all Governors General from Champlain to Lord Bessborough. There is a portrait of each.

LONGLEY, R. F. *Sir Francis Hincks.* Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1944. \$3.15.

A readable biography with a background that shows the growth of an enlightened imperialism and the evolution of colonial responsible government.

LUDWIG, EMIL. *Mackenzie King: A Portrait Sketch.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1944. \$1.25.

Ludwig aims to portray Mackenzie King in the light of history rather than of politics. An estimate of Mr. King's character and of his place in the history of our time by a well-known and trained observer.

MACDERMOT, H. E. *Sir Thomas Roddick.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1938. 160 pp. \$1.50.

The biography of a famous Canadian surgeon, who introduced Lister's antiseptic methods, and influenced legislation. Roddick was the "first Canadian director of medical services in a military campaign, i.e., the Riel uprising, 1885". To him also Canada owes its unification of medical registration and, as a result, the maintenance of medical standards throughout the Dominion.

MACDONALD, ADRIAN. *Canadian Portraits.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1925. 230 pp.

Suitable for student reading and an introduction to Canadian biography. The following are treated briefly: Wolfe and Montcalm; Sir Alexander Mackenzie; Sir Isaac Brock; Thomas Chandle Haliburton; Joseph Howe; Dr. Egerton Ryerson; Sir James Douglas; Sir John A. MacDonald; Lord Strathcona; Father Lacombe; Dr. Louis Honore Frechette; Sir Wilfrid Laurier; Sir William Osler; Paul Peel; Archibald Lampman.

MACKENZIE, ALEXANDER. *Alexander Mackenzie's Voyage to the Pacific Ocean in 1793*. Historical introduction and footnotes by Milo Milton Quaife. Chicago, Lakeside Press. 1931. 384 pp.

MACKENZIE, C. W. *Donald Mackenzie, "King of the Northwest"*. Los Angeles, I. Deach. 1937. 210 pp. \$3.00, de luxe, \$5.00.

"The story of an international hero of the Oregon country and the Red River Settlement at Lower Fort Garry (Winnipeg)." A rather rambling, repetitious and poorly organized account. The author is the grandson of Donald Mackenzie.

MACKENZIE, CATHERINE. *Alexander Graham Bell, the Man who Contracted Space*. Boston, Houghton Mifflin. 1928. 382 pp. \$5.00.

The story of a man's life told in terms of the work he did and the way he did it. This book is inspirational but with the necessary word of caution. It should be in every Canadian school library.

MACLEAN, A. D. R. B. *Bennett, Prime Minister of Canada*. Toronto, Excelsior Publishing Co. 1935. 112 pp.

The author is a young business man who had served as secretary to Mr. Bennett. It is a campaign biography, and as a result quite eulogistic. However, it does contain facts about the life of the man who was Prime Minister during one of Canada's most difficult economic periods.

MCLEAN, C. H. (EDITOR). *Prominent People of New Brunswick*. Saint John, The Biographical Society of Canada. 1937. 261 pp. \$10.00.

As the sub-title states this is "a brief historical and biographical reference to New Brunswickers of the past and to others of the Province who have attained prominence elsewhere . . . in the religious, educational, political, professional, commercial and social activities of the Province".

MARTIN, CHESTER. *Lord Selkirk's Work in Canada*. (Oxford Historical and Literary Studies.) Toronto, Oxford. 1916. 240 pp.

Every Canadian should be familiar with the work of Selkirk, his ideals, his mistakes, and the trials of the settlers. But above all they should have a picture of colonization in the west.

MONTGOMERY, R. G. *The White-Headed Eagle : John McLaughlin, Builder of an Empire*. New York, Macmillan. 1935. 358 pp. \$4.00.

Here is the story of a Canadian who virtually became king of the Pacific Northwest and died as an American citizen. The book is interesting and well-written.

MORTON, A. S. *Sir George Simpson*. Toronto, J. M. Dent and Sons. 1945. \$4.50.

A stimulating biography of Sir George Simpson of the Hudson's Bay Company presented to make good reading.

MURPHY, E. R. *Henry de Tonty, Fur Trader of the Mississippi*. Baltimore, John Hopkins. 1941. \$2.00.

Stresses Tonty's connection with the fur trade of the Mississippi Valley which supplied the purpose and continuity of his career in America. Not a complete biography. Contains illustrations. It is authenticated by ample references to sources.

NASMITH, G. C. *Timothy Eaton*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1923. 312 pp. \$2.00.

This is the story of the man who established a new system of retail salesmanship and wholesale purchasing. He started the "one price" system and brought the facilities of his growing urban store to isolated rural sections, where Eaton's catalogues are the standard of value. It is an interesting book, and a standard biography.

NEW, CHESTER W. *Lord Durham — A Biography*. Oxford, Clarendon. 1929. 612 pp. 25s.

Written for the general reader as well as the student of history, this story of the Canadian statesman, all of whose radical opinions but one, have been fulfilled by history, should appeal to all Canadians. However, it is doubtful if many below the senior high school grades would be attracted to begin it.

PINKERTON, K. *Wilderness Wife*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1939. \$2.75.

The author's husband spent five years in Ontario's Laurentian highlands. She helped in all the pioneering and yet made time to write.

POPE, JOSEPH. *Memoirs of the Right Honorable Sir John Alexander MacDonald.* Toronto, Oxford. 1930. 816 pp. \$5.00.

This is a long, though not tedious, account of the world in which MacDonald worked and earned his reputation. It makes interesting reading, not too difficult for high school pupils although its length would frighten some of them.

REID, EDITH GETTINGS. *The Great Physician, A Short Life of Sir William Osler.* London, Oxford. Toronto, Oxford. 299 pp. 12/6.

Dr. Osler needs no introduction. This book is of value as biography and for vocational guidance for those who would follow in his footsteps.

RIDDELL, R. G. *Canadian Portraits.* C.B.C. Broadcast. Toronto, Oxford, 1940. 254 pp.

Brief sketches of 20 noted Canadians such as Paul Kane who painted the Indians of the Western plains, Matthew Begbie, pioneer judge of the Pacific coast, Dr. Tassie, the celebrated schoolmaster of Galt, etc. Eight illustrations.

ROBERTS, LESLIE, *These Be Your Gods.* Toronto, Musson. 1929. 320 pp. \$2.50.

"Here you have a group of our great, near-great and would-be-great, with their make-up off." Illustrated with caricatures by A. G. Racey, the book is sparkling satire, unorthodox biography.

ROGERS, N. MCL. *Mackenzie King.* A revised and extended edition of a biographical sketch by John Lewis (published in 1925). Toronto, George N. Morang, T. Nelson & Sons. 1935. 212 pp.

Mr. Rogers, Canada's first Minister of Defence in the Second World War who died on duty, and one time private secretary to Mr. King, is the author. As a result, much material not available elsewhere, is to be found in this book. It is especially good in its treatment of Mr. King's earlier career.

ROY, J. A. *Joseph Howe : A Study in Achievement and Frustration.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1935. 347 pp.

This biography is written for historians. It should extend the teacher's background. Unfortunately the author handicaps his style by quoting copiously from original sources. Nevertheless it is a good portrayal of Joseph Howe.

SAGE, W. N. *Sir James Douglas and British Columbia.*

See III (a) History — General Canadian Histories.

SCHOFIELD, MRS. EMILY M. *Charles Develier Schofield.* Victoria, B.C., Author, 2785 Beach Ave. 1941. 50c.

C.D. Schofield (perhaps) will be best remembered as undertaking the erection of two cathedrals, one in Fredericton, the other in Victoria. A rather human document which should appeal to many adolescents.

SCOTT, CANON F. G. *The Great War as I saw It.* Vancouver, Clarke & Stewart. 1934. 347 pp. \$2.00.

This book is human; not pessimistic as one might expect, but yet realistic enough to leave a clear picture of war conditions, 1914-18. However, the image of the author stands out clearest, and remains longest.

SETON, E. T. *Trail of an Artist-Naturalist : The Autobiography of Ernest Thompson Seton.* With illustrations by the author. Toronto, Saunders. 1940. 412 pp. \$4.50.

From Scotland and England to Canada came this naturalist whose stories are known by every boy. His autobiography is entertaining and educational.

SISSONS, C. B. *Egerton Ryerson : His Life and Letters.* Vol. I. Toronto, Oxford. 1937. 601 pp. \$4.00.

A good primary source for a study of Upper Canada and the fight for responsible government and other reforms. This volume is based on two thousand letters of Dr. Ryerson now at Victoria University, Toronto. A second volume is in press.

SKELTON, MRS. ISABEL. *The Life of Thomas D'Arcy McGee*. Gardenvale, Garden City. 1925. 554 pp. \$4.00.

This is the standard biography of McGee.

SMITH, WILLIAM. *Political Leaders of Upper Canada*. Toronto, Nelson. 1931. 292 pp. Illustrated.

This is a collection of essays in which the author passes his opinion on the characters of the following political leaders: Simcoe, Goulley, John Beverley Robinson, William Lyon Mackenzie, Sir Francis Bond Head, Bishop Strachan, Egerton Ryerson, Sir George Arthur and Lord Durham.

SOMERS, H. J. *The Life and Times of the Hon. and Rt. Rev. Alexander Macdonald, D.D., First Bishop of Upper Canada, 1762-1840*. (The Catholic University of America, Studies in American Church History, Vol. XI). Washington, The Catholic University of America. 1931. 232 pp.

This is a doctoral thesis, and hence not for popular reading. Despite some minor errors and a few controversial statements it is a "thoroughly competent and valuable piece of work".

VESTAL, STANLEY. *King of the Fur-Traders: Deeds and Deviltry of Pierre Esprit Radisson*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1941. \$3.50.

A story of the turbulent and tempestuous career of a fur-trader and explorer, unique in the annals of Canada.

WALKER, J. H. *A Scotsman in Canada*. Toronto, Nelson. \$1.65. (reprint).

Jim came from Scotland to Canada in 1935 having read glowing advertisements. He landed, inexperienced, in the throes of the depression where the only work available was hard physical labour which was new to him. This is not a cheerful picture but perhaps we should not forget conditions during the depression.

WALLACE, W. S. *The Dictionary of Canadian Biography*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1944. 2 vols. \$20.00.

Contains more than 4000 sketches of Canadian statesmen, soldiers, bankers, artists, explorers, scientists, etc.

WILSON, G. E. *The Life of Robert Baldwin*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1933. 312 pp. \$2.50.

Despite the fact that this was undertaken as a thesis it makes interesting reading which should appeal to many students and high school teachers, and should find a place in many a school library.

ZIEGLER, OLIVE. *Woodsworth: Social Pioneer*. Toronto, Ontario Publishing Co. 1935. 202 pp.

This portrays Mr. J. S. Woodsworth's career as social pioneer in a rapidly developing industrialized country. Here is the story of how he forsook the pulpit for politics, and finally emerged as a socialist party leader. Miss Ziegler, however, fails to give a clear exposition of the origins of the Cooperative Commonwealth Federation.

..... *National Reference Book on Canadian Men and Women*. With other General Information for Library, Newspaper, Educational and Individual use. Montreal, Canadian Newspaper Service. 1940. (6th edition) 1038 pp. \$10.00.

A rather larger Who's Who in Canada than might be expected, nevertheless there are many important names missing.

(d) GENERAL ECONOMIC HISTORY

CREIGHTON, D. G. *The Commercial Empire of the St. Lawrence, 1760-1830*. (Coon Endowment for International Peace. The Relations of Canada and the United States.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1937. 441 pp. \$5.00.

"An attempt to trace the relations between the commercial system of the St. Lawrence and the political development of Canada during almost a century of its history." This is the struggle by Canadian merchants to win a territorial empire of which the St. Lawrence would be the centre and hub. The author is a professor of history at the University of Toronto.

CURRIE, A. W. *Canadian Economic Development*. Toronto, Nelson. 1942. 386 pp. \$2.00.

The story of Canada's economic development with emphasis on underlying elements, trends and fundamental forces. This economic history inquires into the activities of the common man in his daily work and the factors which effect his prosperity.

GRAHAM, G. S. *British Policy and Canada 1774-1791*. A Study of 18th Century Trade Policy.

Deals in the main with the development of trade policy in the new British Empire after the loss of the American colonies, a policy in which Canada became a focus of reference intended to replace the lost colonies. For teachers of history.

INNIS, MARY QUAYLE. *An Economic History of Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 363 pp. \$3.50.

This second and enlarged edition of economic history is written with choice diction which makes welcome reading. Primarily it portrays nineteenth century individualism and the evolution of the Canadian political and economic system of today.

INNIS, H. A. & LOWER, A.R.M. *Select Documents in Canadian Economic History 1783-1885*. Toronto, University of Toronto. 1933. 846 pp.

While the contents of this volume are more pertinent to the study of the economic history of Canada there is a considerable percentage of it which could be useful in most high school history classes.

INNIS, H. A. *Select Documents in Canadian Economic History 1497-1783*. Toronto University of Toronto. 581 pp. \$4.00.

The plan of this volume is to present documents centering about the fishing industry of the Maritime provinces and the fur trade of New France. The extracts are arranged according to subject and chronologically. Many of the original documents are in French.

MACKINTOSH, W. A. *Agricultural Co-operation in Western Canada*. (Queen's University Studies. Vol. 2) Toronto, Ryerson. 1924. 173 pp. \$2.00.

This is a well-documented and authoritative story of how the Grain Growers' Grain Company fought the Winnipeg Grain Exchange, the elevator companies and the millers to obtain a better deal for the farmer. H. Michell in the *Canadian Historical Review* (June 1925) reproduces the following sentences written by Professor Mackintosh. "The object of the elevator companies was to give the farmer the lowest price possible and get the largest amount of wheat through the elevators. More powerful than the line elevators, however, were the exporters and millers. The large amount of capital and credit required, the difficulties of establishing trade connections with shipping interest, put limitations upon competition and the wheat business was thus practically in the hands of three milling companies and five exporting firms."

TUCKER, G. N. *The Canadian Commercial Revolution, 1845-1851*. (Yale Historical Publications studies No. 9) New Haven, Yale. 1936. 258 pp. \$3.00.

Scholarly, based on a doctoral thesis. Contains interesting chapters on waterways, commercial rivalry between Montreal and New York, tariffs, the famine migration of 1847 and the annexation movement of 1849. The text of the manifesto is in the appendix. There is also a good map of the Province of Canada showing its waterways about 1848.

WALLACE, W. S. (EDITOR). *Documents Relating to the North West Company*. (Publications of the Champlain Society, XXII). Toronto, The Champlain Society. 1934. 527 pp.

This collection of 32 documents deals with the constitutional history of the North West Company. Probably more valuable to the teacher than the documents themselves are Mr. Wallace's select bibliography, and especially his dictionary of North Westers. This is an excellent service because the Scotch clansmen, so predominant in the North West Company, may now be easily distinguished. There is also a good historical introduction written by the editor.

WOOD, L. A. *A History of Farmers' Movements in Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1924. 372 pp. \$2.50.

The author traces the history of the Grange movement from the United States in 1872 to Ontario and the Maritime Provinces. This treatment, writes H. Michell in the *Canadian Historical Review* (June 1925) in regard to the Grange in Canada is "practically definitive". The following agricultural movements are also sketched: the Patrons of Industry, the Farmers' Association; the Grain Grower's movements in the West, and the United Farmers in Ontario. Lack of source references is a serious omission.

WRONG, G. M. *Canada and the American Revolution: The Description of the First British Empire.*

See III (a) General History of Canada.

IV. POPULATION

(a) THE PEOPLE

BARBEAU, MARIUS AND MELVIN, GRACE. *The Indian Speaks*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1943. 117 pp. \$3.00.

This is the Indian's book. The anthropologist, folklorist and artist have let him express himself in legend and hymn to nature. It is an authentic record of a passing civilization.

BIRKET-SMITH, KAJ. *The Eskimos*. New York, Dutton. 1936. 250 pp. \$5.00. Translation from Danish.

Scholarly foreword by Diamond Jenness. Excellent and numerous photographic illustrations. Sound chapters on the country, the Eskimos character, language, struggle for food, fighting the cold, the community, Eskimo culture.

BLACK, N. F. *What About the Jews*. Foreword by Claris Edwin Silcox. Toronto, Canadian Association for Adult Education. 56 pp.

Dr. Black's varied experience fits him ably to appraise this important minority problem and his call for national unity in Canada should not fall on deafened ears.

BOVEY, WILFRID, *Canadien — A study of the French Canadians*. Toronto, Dent. 293 pp. \$1.50, bound \$2.00.

A description of certain aspects of French-Canadian history and life which are not well enough known but are essential to a knowledge of the people. Such topics as education, government, the arts, and history are discussed. This book should be in every library, but particularly in the provinces other than Quebec, not for its literary excellence, but for the building of attitudes. Illustrated fully.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Decennial Census of the Population of Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Vols. I — XIV. 900 pp. per volume. 75c to \$1.50 per vol.

The results of the decennial census of population in Canada (1921, 1931, 1941) and of the quinquennial census of the Prairie Provinces (1926, 1936) are published in several volumes. Information is included on the population of cities, towns, municipalities, etc., on racial origin, religion, birth-place, immigration, language, sex, age, school attendance, conjugal condition, size of families, earnings, housing, unemployment, occupations, industries, etc.

Much of the information appearing in the complete volumes is available at an earlier date, in small bulletins. Requests for these should be addressed to the Census Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Vital Statistics, Annual Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 400 pp. 50c.

Detailed information on births, deaths and marriages for all provinces. For most high school classes there may be sufficient information of the kind in the Canada Year Book. This volume would be of particular interest for the illustrations it provides to the social studies classes in those provinces where they are given an introduction to the statistical treatment of data.

CARR, M. EMILY. *Klee Wyck*. Toronto, Oxford. 1941. 155 pp. \$2.50.

A delightful book by the artist Emily Carr about her childhood experiences and adventures among the Indians on the British Columbia coast.

COATS, R. H. AND MACLEAN, M.C. *The American-Born in Canada*. (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the Relations of Canada and the United States.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1943. 176 pp. Maps.

This book may be regarded as a companion volume to Hanson and Brebner, *The Mingling of the Canadian and American Peoples*, and Truesdell's *The Canadian Born in the United States*. Hanson and Brebner used the historical while Coats and MacLean used the statistical approach. More than two-thirds of this book is composed of highly selected and valuable tabulations, classified according to such factors as: distribution by areas; by age and sex; by location, rural and urban; conjugal condition; racial origin, language, citizenship; school attendance and illiteracy; religion; occupation and unemployment.

DAVIES, R. A. *This is Our Land. Ukrainian Canadians Against Hitler.* Toronto, Progress Publishing Co. 1943. 158 pp. \$2.00.

FORD, A. S. *Smoke from Their Fires.* Toronto, Ryerson. \$3.75.
Depicts the life history of a Kwakiutl Chief of British Columbia.

FRASER, I. F. *The Spirit of French-Canada: A Study of the Literature.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1939. 220 pp. \$2.75.

All Canadians should be interested in the culture of French-Canadians. Here an attempt has been made to consider the whole field of literary activity to show the connection between the literature and the growth of a national spirit in French Canada. A knowledge of French is necessary for a full appreciation of this book.

GREAVES, IDA. *The Negro in Canada.* (McGill University Studies, National Problems of Canada.) Montreal, McGill University. 50 pp.

Discusses distribution, assimilation, migration, occupation and employment of negroes in Canada.

GROSSMAN, VLADIMIR (EDITOR). *Canadian Jewish Yearbook.* (Latest). Montreal, Canadian Jewish Year Book. 352 pp. \$2.50.

Contents — Jewish calendar; Jew population of Canada; Survey of Canadian Jewish history; Jews in Far Northwest of Canada; Jewish social welfare; Jewish citizens in Canada; Jewish contribution to Canadian public life; Is the F.C. a Jew-baiter? Back to the Land; Jewish achievement in world Jewry and growth in figures; immigration; books on Jews and Judaism; Jewish world organization; local Canadian Jewish institutions, etc.

HANSON, M. L. *The Mingling of the Canadian and American People.* (Completed and prepared for publication by John Bartlet Brebner.) Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the Relations of Canada and the United States. Toronto, Ryerson. 1940. 274 pp. Maps. \$3.00.

This is the foundation and historical volume of a series of three on the migration of population between Canada and the United States. The other two volumes are Coats and MacLean, *The American Born in Canada* and Truesdell, *The Canadian Born in the United States*. The series indicates the powerful influences of physiography and land on the development of these countries. To social studies teachers who are seeking thorough understanding of historical movements, this volume is highly recommended.

HEINONEN, THE REV. ARVI I. *Finnish Friends in Canada.* Toronto, United Church. 1930. 113 pp. 75c paper covered.

There are many Finnish people in Canada and the story of their history, arts, home problems and such should interest all Canadians. This account is written by a Finnish emigrant who has adopted Canada as his home.

JENNESS, DIAMOND. *The Indians of Canada.* Ottawa, King's Printer. (Department of Mines — National Museum of Canada.) 1932. 446 pp. Amply illustrated. \$2.50.

An authoritative and complete account of the Indians, their languages, economic conditions, dwellings, travel and transportation, social and political organization, etc. Suitable for reference and will be read by pupils from the fifth year on. The author is Chief Anthropologist of the National Museum of Canada. The book is attractively printed and cloth bound.

KUCZZORSKI, ROBERT R. *Birth Registrations and Birth Statistics in Canada.* Washington, The Brooklyn's Institution. 1930. 219 pp. \$3.00.

Canada is the only country in the world with a continuous series of birth records for three centuries. The tabulations show that the birth rate per capita is diminishing in Quebec; and in the rest of Canada it is as low as in other Western civilizations. Includes laws and parliamentary records to effect recording of births.

MCILWRAITH, T. F. *The North American Indian Today.* Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1944. \$3.15.

Contains the reasoned opinions of leading experts on the North American Indian today.

MARTELL, J. S. *Immigration to and Emigration from Nova Scotia, 1815-38.* (Nova Scotia Public Archives, Publication No. 6) Halifax, The Archives. 1942. 112 pp. \$1.00.

This compilation from the archives presents the picture of the population who came first and settled, and of many more who later came only with good health, and struggled hard for two generations to gain a firm foothold on the land. The picture is dark mainly because immigrants were unwelcome.

MILLSTONE, M. S. *The Law Relating to Naturalization in Canada.* Toronto, Frances White. 1939. 25c.

While this book is written for new Canadians there is a good deal to interest those born here.

PELLETIER, A. J., THOMPSON, F. D. AND ROCHON, A. *The Canadian Family.* (Canada, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Census Monograph, No. 7. Reprinted from Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, Vol. XIII.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 228 pp. 35c.

The following topics, with supporting statistical tables and diagrams are ably developed; history of the Canadian family; size of Canadian household, 1666-1931; recurring large and small decreases in household size in Eastern Canada, 1871-1931; typical households in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg; lodgers; heads of private families; occupations and earnings of family heads; farm households; and regional differences in family size.

ROME, DAVID. *The First Two Years: A Record of the Jewish Pioneers on Canada's Pacific Coast, 1858-60.* Montreal, H. M. Carserman. 1942. 120 pp. \$1.25.

This is a rather complete record of the first Jewish settlers, their problems, work and success or failure. It is valuable in indicating something more than the wishful thinking which so often beclouds issues pertaining to the Jews of this or other countries.

ROSENBERG, LOUIS. *Canada's Jews: A Social and Economic Study of the Jews in Canada.* Montreal, Bureau of Social and Economic Research, Canadian Jewish Congress, 2040 Bleury St. 1939. 418 pp. \$2.50.

Contains comparative world statistics on Jews; growth and shifting in U.S.A., Canada, etc.; distribution in Canadian provinces; age and sex distribution, in fact all pertinent facts respecting the Jews.

TAYLOR GRIFFITH. *Environment, Race and Migration: Fundamentals of Human Distribution, With Special Sections on Racial Classifications, and Settlement in Canada and Australia.* Toronto, University of Toronto. 1937. 483 pp. \$3.50.

This is a new and enlarged edition of *Environment and Race*, containing 158 diagrams, graphs and maps and 5 halftone plates besides the comprehensive text.

TRUEDELL, L. E. *The Canadian Born in the United States.* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, The Relations of Canada and the United States.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1943. 263 pp. Maps and tables.

This is the complementary volume to Coats and MacLean, *The American Born in Canada*, written by the Chief Statistician for Population, United States Bureau of the Census. Such factors as the following are treated: basic population relationships between the U.S. and Canada; Canadian born by colour and sex; Canadian stock in the U.S.; year of immigration; citizenship; age; marital status; illiteracy; occupational status; U.S. census statistics on population of Canadian birth. There are valuable tabulations and diagrams. The volume is excellent, full of information, and well-indexed.

VAILLANCOURT, EMILE. *Broad Side.* Montreal, Ducharme. 1936. 113 pp. \$1.00.

Introduction by Wilfrid Bovey. Essays on French-Canadian loyalty by a French Canadian scholar who sees "beyond the bounds of Quebec". He stresses the Norman origin of both French-Canadians and English-Canadians, and hence feels that they are of "the same ethnic origin but of different cultures, and are nevertheless inspired by the same traditions".

VLASSIS, G. D. *The Greeks in Canada.* Ottawa, author, Y.M.C.A., 127 Metcalfe St. 1942. \$2.00.

An appreciation of the Canadians of Greek origin. This is in the main a directory of Greeks in Canada, their residence and contributions to Canadian civilization.

WAINES, W. J. *Prairie Population Possibilities*. (A study prepared for the Royal Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 77 pp.

Discusses the probable population which the prairie land could support from a consideration of fertility and extent of available land.

YOUNG, C. H., REID, HELEN R. *The Japanese Canadians*. With a Second Part on Oriental Standards of Living. W. A. Carrothers. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1939. 295 pp. \$2.45.

The first part was carried on under the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, Canada; and the latter by the Canadian Institute of International Affairs.

This book should do much to dispel the relative ignorance of hearsay on the Japanese in Canada. It should be read.

YOUNG, C. H. *The Ukrainian Canadians: A Study in Assimilation*. (Edited by Helen R. Y. Reid.) Toronto, Nelson. 1931. 327 pp. Illustrated. \$2.50. (Canadian National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

This is the study of transition from one cultural group to another by the third largest ethnic group in Western Canada. This is an imposing study in assimilation and should be better known.

(b) EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT

ADAMS, W. F. *Ireland and Irish Emigration to the New World from 1815 to the Famine*. New Haven, Yale University Press. 444 pp. \$4.00.

A weighty, scholarly work well worth reading. However, it will not be popular except with students or others possessing a particular interest in Ireland.

ANGUS, H. F., HOWAY, F. W. AND SAGE, W. N. *British Columbia and the United States: The North Pacific Slope from Fur Trade to Aviation*. Toronto, Ryerson Press for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Division of Economics and History. 1942. 408 pp. Maps. \$3.50.

The transition from earliest exploration of the British Columbia wilderness to the settlement of pioneering days is well documented and supplemented with human interest. Relations with the United States are clearly portrayed.

BERTRAND, N. DE. *The Pioneer Women of Vancouver Island, 1843-1866*. Edited by John Hosie. Victoria, The Women's Canadian Club of Victoria. 1928. 312 pp.

Judge Howay, the dean of British Columbia historians, writes in the *Canadian Historical Review* (June 1929) that "this is a fascinating book", but "must be read with care" as "unfortunately many historical errors have found their way into it". It is valuable, however, in that "it gives the real atmosphere of the pioneer days". There are numerous letters and memoirs of pioneer women in this book, and there is also an account of the "bride ships" of 1862 and 1863 which transported marriageable girls. The volume is illustrated.

BOWMAN, ISIAH (EDITOR). *Limits of Land Settlement*. (Publication of Council on Foreign Relations.) New York, The Council. 1937. 380 pp. \$3.50.

Contains a thoughtful chapter on the need for immigration in Canada, by Professor W. A. MacIntosh.

BREBNER, J. B. *The Explorers of North America, 1492-1806*. (Member of the Pioneer Series.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1933. \$3.50.

A laudable attempt to consolidate the picture of North American exploration from the view point of all Europe. The main topics consider: why men explored, where and when they went, and who promoted and supported the expeditions.

BURPEE, L. J. *The Search for the Western Sea*. Toronto, The Macmillan Co. 1935. New and Revised Edition. 2 volumes, 304 and 305 pp. \$10.00.

This is a standard authority on continental exploration which all teachers of social studies should read and have for reference in their schools.

BURPEE, L. J. *The Discovery of Canada*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1944.

A dramatic story of the discovery of Canada. Suitable for supplementary reading.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Canada's Tourist Trade*. Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c.

The term "tourist" is used here to indicate any person who leaves the country where he derives his income and visits a foreign country for a temporary period. It deals with the expenditures of Canadian tourists abroad as well as those of tourists from other countries in Canada.

CARROTHERS, W. A. *Emigration from the British Isles*. London, P. S. King and Son, Ltd., Orchard House Westminster. 1929. 328 pp. 15s.

An attempt to picture forces operating in the British Isles which caused people to emigrate; the emigration movement and its effects on the development of the overseas dominions. It should interest the exceptional student and many teachers.

CHENG, TIEN-FANG. *Oriental Immigration in Canada*. Shanghai, The Commercial Press, Ltd. 306 pp.

This is an authoritative and pioneer work.

COLLIER, W. R. AND WESTRATE, E. *The Reign of Soapy Smith*. Garden City, Doubleday. 1935. \$2.50.

CRAIG, G. H. AND COKE, J. *An Economic Study of Land Utilization in Southern Alberta*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 610, Technical Bulletin 16.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 79 pp. Illustrated. Free.

In the foreword the authors write: "With settlement still continuing on lands of dubious productivity it seems pertinent to ask the question: 'Under what conditions have settlements reached the state of maturity and independence of outside help?' It was as a partial answer to the question that the study was made. A thorough scrutiny of the settlement progress and various indexes of success will be tested and evaluated as criteria upon which future land use and settlement policy may be based."

DAFOE, JOHN W. *Clifford Sifton in Relation to his Times*.

See III (c) — General History, Autobiographies and Biographies.

DAWSON, C. A. AND MURCHIE, R. W. *The Settlement of the Peace River Country; a Study of a Pioneer Area*. (Canadian Frontier of Settlement Vol. 6.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1934. 832 pp. Fully illustrated. \$2.50.

In many respects the history of the Peace River recapitulates the history of the grassland settlement. There the lives, hopes and accomplishments of the Peace River settlers are carefully compiled and edited.

DAWSON, C. A. AND YOUNG, EVA R. *Pioneering in the Prairie Provinces: the Social Side of the Settlement Process*. (Vol. 8 Canadian Frontiers of Settlement.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1938. \$4.50.

The thesis here is that in the process of time the population of a frontier region responds to the difficulties it encounters, and evolves a character of its own, and with it appropriate social institutions.

DAWSON, C. A. *Group Settlement: Ethnic Communities in Western Canada*. (Canadian Frontiers of Settlement, Vol. 7) Toronto, Macmillan. 1936. 395 pp. \$4.50.

A scholarly and authoritative study of the races which have formed "cultural islands" in western Canada. This study traces their origins of settlement, their social patterns, and their status today. The groups included are the Doukhobors, the Mennonites, the Mormons and the German Catholics.

ENGLAND, ROBERT. *The Colonization of Western Canada, 1896-1934*. London, King. 1936. 341 pp. Maps, drawings. 15s.

"A study of contemporary land settlement" in the Canadian Prairies written by a scholar who worked and taught in the West. The first section of the book is devoted to an historical account of land settlement policies divided into three phases, 1870-1896; 1896-1914; and 1914-1934. The remaining half of the book is a sociological treatment of racial groups and communities. There are also informative appendices and a bibliography.

ENGLAND, ROBERT. *The Central European Immigrant in Canada*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1929. 238 pp. \$2.50.

Robert England reviews the problem of assimilation of new Canadians as viewed by those teachers selected for Masonic Scholarships in Saskatchewan, 1922-23. This book should be read by all teachers, not only those who will teach in the new Canadian districts.

GIBBON, J. M. *Canadian Mosaic : The Making of a Northern Nation*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1938. 455 pp. \$3.50.

This treats of the history and social customs of the various European races which are contributing towards the making of a Canadian type. Figures representing number and location are given. Emphasis is on their folkways. It makes an attractive book with many illustrations, some coloured.

GILROY, MARION (COMPILER). *Loyalists and Land Settlement in Nova Scotia, etc.* (Nova Scotia Public Archives, Publication 4.) Halifax, The Archives. 1937. 154 pp. \$1.50.

GUILLET, EDWIN AND MARY. *The Pathfinders of North America*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 304 pp.

HARVEY, D. C. *The Colonization of Canada*. Toronto, Clarke Irwin. 1936. 154 pp. \$1.25.

A series of radio lectures delivered over the national network. Provides a good bird's eye view of this topic by a scholar who knows his subject. Recommended to the busy teacher who wishes a short and accurate general introduction. Covers the entire subject from the early fisheries to 1931 for every section of Canada.

HEDGES, J. B. *The Federal Railway Land Subsidy Policy of Canada*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press. 1934. 151 pp. \$1.25.

While the chief emphasis is upon the economic aspects of land subsidies, the political phase has not been neglected. There are two separate phases to the subject: the practices employed in granting land to the railways, and the final disposition of the land. This book deals mainly with the former although the latter is treated lightly.

KIRCKCONNELL, WATSON. *Canada, Europe and Hitler*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1939. 213 pp.

This is a study of the racial elements of Canada's population thrown against their European origins. The first half of the book is devoted to European international politics in relation to the threat of German Nazi ambitions. The latter half of the book is a study of how policies and ambitions are reflected among the corresponding races in Canada. Relations between Anglo-Saxon and French elements are treated.

KNOWLES, MRS. LILLIAN C. A. AND KNOWLES, C. M. *The Economic Development of the British Overseas Empire*. Vol. II. Comparative View of Dominion Problems : Canada. London, George Routledge & Sons. 1930. 616 pp. 12s 6d.

Comprises : (I) A comparative treatment of Dominion problems and (II) Economic development of Canada.

MACDONALD, NORMAN. *Canada 1763-1841 : Immigration and Settlement*. The Administration of the Imperial Land Regulations (with a folding map.) Toronto, Longmans Green and Co. 1939.

Discussion of the disposal of the waste lands of Canada, 1763-1841, "to show how the administration of the land regulations in the Maritime Colonies and the Canadas determined not only the direction and extent of settlement, but also the social and economic development of Canada, and to a large extent conditioned the political and constitutional struggles of the period.

MACKINTOSH, W. A. *Prairie Settlement ; the Geographic Setting*. (Canadian Frontiers of Settlement. Vol. I.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1934. 242 pp. \$4.00.

Every country with large potentiality for settlement has a wide range of inter-related problems to be explored, and guiding principles are not easily found. A scientific study of the land question is attempted indicating limiting factors and probable limits of settlement.

MORTON, A. S. AND MARTIN, CHESTER. *History of Prairie Settlement: "Dominion Lands" Policy.* (Canadian Frontiers of Settlement, Vol. II.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1938. 571 pp. Maps and graphs. \$4.50.

The authors are leading Canadian historians. "Prairie Settlement" was written by Professor Morton and "Dominion Lands" Policy by Professor Martin. The book requires intense reading, but is a mine of information, the result of meticulous scholarship. It is well indexed, and has many useful tabulations. The monographs are, however, intensely factual, and therefore cannot be read at one sitting.

PICK, HARRY. *Next Year: A semi-historical account of the exploits and exploitations of the far-famed Barr colonists, who, led by an unscrupulous Church of England parson, adventured deep into the wilderness of Canada's great northwest in the early days of the twentieth century.*

See III (a) History.

RAY, J. E. *Empire Opportunities: A Survey of the Possibilities of Overseas Settlement.* (Canada pp. 25-81.) London, Blackie and Son Ltd. 1938. 7/6. Toronto, \$2.50.

Discusses Canada's population problem and gives a survey of her possibilities for absorbing a greater population as well as increasing her trade.

REYNOLDS, L. G. *The British Immigrant: His Social and Economic Adjustment in Canada.* (McGill Social Research Series, No. 2.) Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1935. 364 pp. \$3.50.

Part I treats of the nature of British migration, its character and causes, location of settlement and the pull of the United States. Part II is devoted to a study of the "occupational and residential segregation of British immigrants in Montreal". Part III treats the "adjustment experience" of the immigrant especially those of the artisan, labourer, domestic, and clerical classes. Parts IV and V deal with the maladjusted immigrant and give the author's general conclusions. There are numerous good maps and diagrams.

SEYMOUR, FLORA WARREN. *La Salle, Explorer of Our Midland Empire.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1939. 236 pp. \$2.25.

A story of one of North America's greatest explorers; a strong, silent man whose courage and endurance win admiration. This book appeals to youth and adult.

SHORE, MARINE AND OBLINGER, M. M. *Knights of the Wilderness.* The Story of Alexander Mackenzie. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1943. 253 pp.

The opening of the Alaskan Highway centers interest on the territory by Mackenzie who travelled much of it by canoe. The style is suitable for older children.

TRAILL, CATHERINE PARR. *The Backwoods of Canada.* Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1929. 377 pp. \$3.00.

The letters of the wife of an Emigrant Officer, illustrative of the domestic economy of British America. These give an intimate, faithful and informative picture of life in the clearings of Upper Canada 1832-33. Illustrated with 20 sketches and pictures.

WADE, M. S. *The Overlanders of '62.* C.B.C. Provincial Archives, Monograph 9. Victoria, King's Printer. 1931. 174 pp. \$4.00.

The overlanders journeyed from Eastern Canada to British Columbia in 1862, journeying via Fort George and Fort Edmonton. This is a faithful, authentic record of that journey.

WRIGHT, J. F. *Slava Bohu: the Story of the Doukhobors.* Toronto, Nelson. 1940. 438 pp. Maps. \$4.00.

YOUNG, C. H. AND REID, HELEN R. Y. *The Japanese Canadians.* With a second part on Oriental Standards of living by W. A. Carrothers.

See IV (a) Population.

(c) HOUSING

ADAMSON, ANTHONY (EDITOR). *Homes orhovels?* Some authoritative views on Canadian housing. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1943. 48 pp. ("Behind the Headlines", Vol. 3, No. 5, 1943.)

CANADA : COMMITTEE ON RECONSTRUCTION AND RE-ESTABLISHMENT.
Final Report of the Sub-Committee on Housing and Community Planning. (IV)
Ottawa, King's Printer. March 1944.

CLARK, W. C. *Housing.* (Dalhousie University Bulletins on Public Affairs, VI.)
Halifax, The University. 1938. 28 pp. 25c.

An extended text of an address given by the Deputy Minister of Finance, Ottawa, in 1937. He shows the great need at that time for new housing. He also points out shortcomings of the Dominion Housing Act.

DUNCAN, J. L. *Report on Housing for the City of Toronto.* June 23rd, 1942, submitted to the Board of Control. Toronto, author, 73 Adelaide St. W. 1942. 33 pp.

Discusses the nature of the housing problem under such headings as: health, overcrowding, sub-standard housing, vacancies, exploitation and transportation; estimates the need for housing and considers pre-war housing and other recommendations. Toronto's problems are not dissimilar to those of other large cities.

FALUDI, E. G. *Housing in Canada and the Shape of Things to Come.* Toronto, Canadian Association for Adult Education. 1942. 15 pp. ("Food for Thought", Vol. II, No. 8, April 1942.)

FIRESTONE, O. J. *The Labour Value of the Building Dollar.* Ottawa, King's Printer. 1943. 43 pp.

Report of the Housing Administration of the Department of Finance; covers some aspects of eight years administration.

GREENWAY, H. F. *Housing in Canada.* Census Monograph No. 8. (A study based on the census of 1931 and supplementary data.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1941. 174 pp. \$1.00, cloth, 75c paper.

JOINT COMMISSION OF MONTREAL BOARD OF TRADE AND CITY IMPROVEMENT LEAGUE. *A report on Housing and Slum Clearance in Montreal.* Montreal, Board of Trade.

ONTARIO, LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON HOUSING CONDITIONS IN TORONTO. *Report.* (Sometimes called the Bruce report.) Toronto, Hunter-Rose. 1934. 142 pp.

To enquire into housing conditions with special reference to: (1) the quality of the accommodation in regard to (a) construction (b) sanitary facilities (c) overcrowding (d) existence of conditions generally detrimental to health. (2) rentals paid by tenants. (3) environmental conditions.

..... *A Plan for the City of Vancouver, B.C. — 1930.* Vancouver, Wrigley Printers, 576 Seymour St. 1930. 388 pp. \$2.50.

Well illustrated, this report gives a comprehensive picture of Vancouver at the time.

..... *Building in Canada.* Toronto, Walkers Publishing Co., 177 Jarvis St. Published quarterly. \$1.00 a year. (Ontario Edition published monthly.)

..... *Small Homes.* Toronto, Walkers Publishing Co., 177 Jarvis St. \$1.00 copy. 170 pages of home building information, photographs, plans, specifications and construction data for many homes of \$5,000 or less. Garden plans, decorations and furnishing data also provided.

..... *Summer Cottages.* 2nd edition. Toronto, Walkers Publishing Co., 177 Jarvis St. 68 pp. \$1.00.

Illustrated plans of 75 cabins, camps, ski lodges, interiors, fire-places, etc.

..... *Log Cabins.* Toronto, Walkers Publishing Co., 177 Jarvis St. \$1.00. From selection of logs to final furnishings and equipment. Profusely illustrated.

V. GEOGRAPHY

(a) CANADA

ARMSTRONG, G. H. *The Origin and Meaning of Place Names in Canada*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1930. 312 pp. \$3.00.

Contains a large selected list of the names of important and interestingly-named places in Canada, their derivation and a short history of each. However, it by no means exhausts the list.

BESTON, HENRY. *The St. Lawrence*. Illustrated by A. Y. Jackson. Toronto, Farrar and Rinehart. 1942. 274 pp.

The book is divided into three parts dealing with: the past, the present and the timeless forms of nature. Emphasis is on the influence of the river on the life of the French Canadian.

BOGGS, S. W. *International Boundaries: A Study of Boundary Functions and Problems*. With a foreword by Isaiah Bowman. New York, Columbia University Press. 1940. 272 pp. \$3.25.

Discusses boundaries, the philosophy behind them and their importance. One section is devoted to the Canadian-American boundary.

BURPEE, L. J. *An Historical Atlas of Canada*. Toronto, Nelson. 1928. \$1.75.

An attempt to tell Canada's history by means of 79 maps. Also included are: statistics of population, chronological history of Canada, chronology of intercommunication, chronology of Canadian towns, changes in place names of Canadian History and a working bibliography of books relating to Canadian History. Invaluable for the study of Canadian history, all grades.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND RESOURCES. *Maps*.

See I (d) Visual Aids.

COLEMAN, A. P. *The Last Million Years. A History of the Pleistocene in North America*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1941. 216 pp. \$3.50.

A delightful and thorough account of the geology and physical geography of recent times. "No one can really understand the geography and the human history of the Northern United States and Southern Canada without a knowledge of the strange events that shaped things as they are and prepared the way for our present civilization."

CORNISH, G. A. *The New Canadian Geography*. Toronto, Dent. 1939.

A well-known text in secondary schools.

DENTON, V. L. AND LORD, A. L. *A World Geography for Canadian Schools*. Toronto, Dent. 1938.

About one-quarter of the text is on Canada.

MOORE, E. S. *Elementary Geology for Canada*. Toronto, Dent. 1944. 438 pp. \$3.85.

Professor Moore is one of Canada's leading geologists and head of the Department of Geology at the University of Toronto. The book was written to consolidate and enlarge upon Coleman and Park's pioneer work, *Elementary Geology with Special Reference to Canada*, now out of print. It is in two parts, one on Physical Geology, the other on Historical Geology. In this book, states Saturday Night "a middle line has been found between the barebones method of piling fact upon dusty fact, and the diffuse method of losing the facts in romantic theory." It should be in every high school library. It is well illustrated, and is printed in good readable type.

MORRISON, N. F. *An Economic Geography of Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1937. 162 pp.

A text book for secondary schools.

QUINN, VERNON. *Picture Map Geography of Canada and Alaska*. Toronto, Longmans Green. 1944. \$2.50.

Contains drawings and maps in two colours by Da Osimo which will add interest to the study of Canada and Alaska.

TAYLOR, G. *Environment, Race and Migration*. Fundamentals of Human Distribution, with special sections on racial classification, and on settlement in Canada and Australia.

See IV (a) Population.

(b) THE PROVINCES AND REGIONS

ATTWOOD, C. H., ASSISTED BY OTHERS. *The Water Resources of Manitoba*. (Manitoba Economic Survey Board, Project XI.) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. 116 pp. Mimeo.

"In this report an attempt has been made to present a general view of the various problems relating to water, including its origin and distribution, its use and misuse, its relationship to human activities, and its effects on population."

BRITISH COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. *Climate of British Columbia, Tables of Temperature, Precipitation and Sunshine*. (Annual Reports.) Victoria, King's Printer. Free.

This report should be in the possession of every teacher in British Columbia who teaches social studies. It provides information for construction of graphs and diagrams on the climate of various regions in the province. This may be supplemented or compared with similar data in the Canada Yearbook 1927-28 (pp. 51-63).

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND RESOURCES. *Maps*.

See I (d) Visual Aids.

HATCHER, H. *The Great Lakes*. Toronto, Oxford. 1944. Illustrated. 342 pp. \$4.00.

The St. Lawrence was the doorway to Canada and the Great Lakes; its story is the story of adventure of the development of our country.

HATCHER, H. *Lake Erie*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1944. \$4.50.

Here Lake Erie is treated historically and considered apart from the Great Lakes. Because of its importance in history and wartime industry the book is highly recommended.

JENKINS, H. R. *Nova Scotia at Work*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1938. 231 pp. Illustrated.

This is an excellent survey of Nova Scotia industry. Although primarily written for students, it should be of value to the teacher. The book appears to be written with the object of supplying occupational information — a laudatory and much neglected objective to date in educational effort.

LANDON, FRED. *Lake Huron*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1944. 398 pp. 29 illustrations. \$4.50.

From the time of Champlain to the present Lake Huron has been the scene of interesting and dramatic events.

NUTE, GRACE LEE. *Lake Superior*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. \$4.50.

An entertaining, highly informative account of the region of the greatest body of fresh water in the world from early days to the present. Contains end paper maps, decorative title pages and 32 halftone illustrations.

QUAIFE, MILO M. *Lake Michigan*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. \$4.50.

This volume is included because it is well done and belongs to the series on the Great Lakes.

(c) TRAVEL*

BARBEAU, C. M. *The Kingdom of the Saguenay*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1936. 167 pp. Illustrated. \$5.50.

This book presents folklore, history and customs of the land north of Quebec between the St. Lawrence and Saguenay.

BARBEAU, C. M. *Quebec, where Ancient France Lingers*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1936. 173 pp. Maps. \$4.50. \$2.75.

Illustrated by Marjorie Borden.

* See also Sections III (b) Provincial and Local History, and II (b) The Far North for related references.

BASKINE, MRS. GERTRUDE. *Hitch-hiking the Alaska Highway*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1944. \$3.25.

A gay, graphic description by the first woman to travel the Alaska Military Highway which makes the highway real for every reader.

BOSANQUET, MARY. *Saddlebags for Suitcases*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1942. 257 pp. \$3.00. Illustrated.

If you would like to tour Canada from West to East with Mary, her horse Timothy and pony Jonty, you should read this book.

BRINLEY, GORDON. *Away to Gaspe*. New York, Dodd, Mead & Co. 1935. 200 pp. \$2.50.

A travel book written in an interesting style and excellently illustrated. Gives a good picture of Gaspe and its people. Should hold the interest of any student. It contains illustrated maps, tables of routes with mileages, description of villages, churches, natural life, wild flowers, cod fishing, game, handicrafts, etc.

BRINLEY, MRS. K. G. *Away to Cape Breton*. Toronto, Dodd. 1936. 266 pp. Illustrations, maps. \$2.50.

From Connecticut to Cape Breton via the Cabot Trail by motor. Illustrated with the author's etchings.

CASH, GWEN. *I like British Columbia*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 192 pp. \$1.50.

Twenty years in British Columbia as seen through the eyes of an English lass who came, saw and was conquered. This is a vivid picture of the varied life of something of a rolling stone. Colour photos and black and white drawings add to the charm of the book.

CHAMPION, H. J. *Over on the Island*.

See II (c) Books and Publications of a General Nature.

CHEADLE, W. B. *Journal of a Trip Across Canada, 1862-63*. Ottawa, Graphic. 1931. 311 pp.

A journal of the first trip across Canada entirely for pleasure. The author, a Cambridge oarsman of 27 set out with a friend and guide. The adventure proved to be hazardous and was barely completed. The record is a valuable contribution to Western Canadian history.

DENNIS, CLARA. *Down in Nova Scotia, My Own My Native Land*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1934. 410 pp. Illustrated with photographs. \$3.00.

An informal tale of town, hill and dale while motoring through Nova Scotia. Tales of the old timers provide the setting. A suitable travelogue for any library.

DENNIS, CLARA. *More About Nova Scotia*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1937. 412 pp. \$2.50.

This book, along with the author's *Down in Nova Scotia*, comprise a couple of excellent and interesting "travel" books on Nova Scotia, into which are integrated many historical stories about individuals and communities.

DONALD, J. M. *Quebec Patchwork*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1940. 368 pp. \$3.00.

Two people and a dog adventured in Quebec, digging into legend, folklore and song at random. The patches are of history, current history and fancy and the whole is brilliantly illustrated with vari-coloured sketches.

DOWNES, P. G. *Sleeping Island*. Toronto, Longmans Green. 1944. \$4.50.

This is a story of adventure in the Barren Lands of the Canadian Northwest of which too little is known. Illustrated.

GODSELL, P. H. *Romance of the Alaska Highway*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1944. \$4.00.

A stirring saga of America's latest frontier to be opened in which the ingenuity, brains and brawn of men overcame mountain barriers, frigid forces of nature, leaping rivers and distance.

HALE, KATHLEEN. *This is Ontario*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1937. 241 pp. \$2.50.

An inspiring travel book of Ontario, old and new — a verbal map in which history, drama, poetic colour and modern realism find play. Particularly of interest to would-be travellers. The picture of Ottawa is well done. Illustrated with photographs.

JAMESON, ANNA. *Winter Studies and Summer Rambles in Canada*. Toronto, Nelson. 1943.

No better picture is available of travelling conditions during the 1830's in Upper Canada by sleigh and canoe. The pen-portraits of such celebrities of the time as Thomas Talbot are equally important.

JOHNSTON, LUKIN. *Beyond the Rockies*. Toronto, J. M. Dent & Sons Limited. 1929. 212 pp. \$3.00.

Three thousand miles by trail and canoe through little known sections of British Columbia. With fifty-two illustrations and a map. A travel book suitable for the library which will add to the knowledge of Canada.

LONGSTRETH, T. M. *Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa*. Toronto, Ryerson. \$3.25.

A friendly, charming guide adequate in scope for even a flitting tourist.

LONGSTRETH, T. M. *To Nova Scotia : The Sunrise Province of Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1935. 290 pp. \$3.25.

This is really a travel book, written with discernment, sympathy and humour. The style is fluent. It should serve as suitable motivating background for the study of Nova Scotia.

NIXON, LARRY. *See Canada Next*. Toronto, Little. 1940. 287 pp. Illustrations, maps. \$1.95.

Answers the questions a tourist would like to have answered and adds lists of places where further information is available.

PHILLIPS, W. J. AND NIVEN, F. J. *Colour in the Canadian Rockies*. Toronto, Nelson. 1937. 125 pp. Illustrations. \$4.00.

Rugged strength and subtle colouring are given through 34 colour photos and numerous woodcuts. The text portrays scenery, animals and Indians, prospectors, etc., which one might meet in the Rockies.

VI. PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

(α) AGRICULTURE*

ANDERSON, C. G. *Grazing Rates Reports : Short Grass Area of Alberta*. Department of Lands and Mines (Alberta), Edmonton, King's Printer. 1941. 237 pp.

This report contains certain recommendations relative to the Short Grass Area of Alberta. It is valuable for school purposes because it gives: (1) the topography, soil and climate of the Short Grass Area; (2) grazing regulations of other pasture regions throughout the world; (3) costs of production; and (4) marketing procedures. There is a bibliography.

BOUCHER, G. P. AND HOPPER, W. C. *An Economic Study of Cheese Consumption in Certain Urban and Rural Districts of Canada*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 658, Technical Bulletin 22.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 34 pp. Free.

The study was undertaken because the consumption of cheese in Canada is low when compared with that of other countries. Housewives were interviewed and questionnaires completed during the summer of 1935. Information was obtained from 3,213 families.

BOYD, HUGH. *New Breaking : An Outline of Co-operation Among the Western Farmers of Canada*. Toronto, Dent. 1938. 215 pp. Illustrations.

The author was associated with the Wheat Pool organization, hence knows his topic. He traces the rise of deliberate co-operation among the farmers, starting "when the system of glorified competition was in its heyday".

BRITISH COLUMBIA, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (STATISTICS BRANCH). *Agricultural Statistics Report*. (Annual). Victoria, King's Printer. Free.

"This Report contains statistics of the agricultural industries of the Province of British Columbia. These statistics relate to areas of land under crop and under cultivation; production of the various crops; animals, animal products. Included also are statements relating to the express movements of fruits and vegetables and imports and exports of all agricultural products." This constitutes primary source material for classes in social studies.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. *Annual Market Review*. (1) *Live Stock and Meat Trade*. (2) *Output of Live Stock*. Ottawa, The Department. Mimeographed. About 90 pp.

Part (1) contains: tabulations (many historical), comments, and maps on live stock marketing in Canada; cattle and beef trade with United Kingdom and United States; domestic trade and prices; hog and bacon trade; sheep and lamb trade. Part (2) gives information on marketing, gradings and deliveries on cattle, calves, hogs, sheep and lambs.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. *List of Publications of the Department of Agriculture*. Ottawa, The Department, Publicity and Extension Division. Free.

The list is revised from time to time. The publications are intended in the main for reading by farmers, and deal mainly with their practical or technical problems. Most of the publications listed may be obtained without charge. Certain of them are suitable for references in Agriculture and Health.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Statistics of Dairy Factories*. (Annual). Ottawa, King's Printer. About 98 pp. Bilingual. 25c.

This compilation was secured by the co-operation of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the provincial departments of agriculture with numerous statistical tabulations which often go back several years and are classified according to provincial

* *Comparatively few provincial reports are listed herein. Those interested in additional materials should write to all or any of the Departments of Agriculture at Victoria, Edmonton, Regina, Winnipeg, Toronto, Quebec, Charlottetown, Fredericton, Halifax.*

districts. Among the many important items are: production and value of creamery butter; cheese; average price of butter and cheese; concentrated milk products; average price per pound of concentrated milk products; patrons of dairy factories; capital invested in dairy factories; employees, salaries and wages; and principal statistics of the dairy factory industry, 1917 to 1940.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Live Stock and Animal Products Statistics*. (Annual.) Ottawa, King's Printer. Bilingual. About 65 pp. 50c.

Tabulations, many going back twenty or thirty years on live stock production and meat products, are classified according to province and district.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Statistics of Fruit, Nursery Stock and Floriculture*. Ottawa, King's Printer. About 32 pp. 25c.

Tabulations showing production, exports and imports of nursery products and fruit, classified according to province and species.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Live Stock and Animal Products Statistics*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 60 pp. (approx.) 50c.

Statistical data on production, consumption and prices. Prepared in collaboration with the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Report on the Grain Trade of Canada*. (Annual.) Ottawa, King's Printer. About 77 pp. 50c.

"Prepared in collaboration with the Board of Grain Commissioners, Canada." Contains detailed tabulations on acreage, yield and production in all Canada, and the prairie provinces; farmers' marketings by weeks and provinces; inspections; terminal elevators; lake shipments; eastern elevators; visible supply; freight rates, prices; farm income, and the flour milling industry.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Decennial Census of Agriculture*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 800+ pp. 75c paper, \$1.00 cloth.

One volume of the decennial census (1921, 1931, 1941) presents compilations from the census of agriculture, and part of the volumes on the quinquennial census of the Prairie Provinces (1926, 1936) provide similar data, — on farm holdings, land area, tenure, value of farm property and products, acreage and yields of crops, livestock, mortgage debt, expenses, machinery, marketing, facilities, roads, etc. Some of the data may be obtained in bulletin form some time in advance of the publication of the complete volumes, from the Census Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

CANADIAN FEDERATION OF LABOUR. *What Share of the National Income Does the Farmer Get?* Toronto, The Federation. 1941. 16 pp.

A submission by the Federation stating the position of the farmer and suggesting the principle that under existing conditions, irrespective of export values, the domestic prices of farm commodities must bear a proper relationship to production costs, and general living costs in Canada.

CANN, D. B. AND LAJOIE, P. *Soil Survey of Stanstead, Richmond, Sherbrooke and Compton Counties in the Province of Quebec*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 742.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1942. 59 pp. Map, illustrations. Free.

Conducted in co-operation with the Quebec Department of Agriculture.

CHOWN, W. F. AND HOPPER. *The Wholesale Marketing of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in the City of Toronto*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 673, Technical Bulletin 23.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1940. 58 pp. Illustrated. Free.

This is the report of an economic survey, supported by numerous useful tabulations and graphs. This is excellent material for a better understanding of an important economic aspect of the community.

CHOWN, W. F., HUDSON, S. C. AND LEWIS, J. N. *The Direct Marketing of Live Stock*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 726.) Ottawa, The Department. 1941. 30 pp. Free.

An investigation into the marketing of live stock, contains historical and economic tabulations and arrives at certain conclusions as to direct marketing, vs. stock-yard marketing.

CHOWN, W. F. AND TURNER, A. H. *Costs of Distribution in the Wholesale Fruit and Vegetable Trade*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 652, Technical Bulletin 21.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1940. 70 pp. Free.

This study deals with operating costs of 87 wholesale fruit and vegetable dealers located in nine of the principal markets in Canada. It covers the years 1935 and 1936. It was undertaken because of much concern by producer, consumer, and various agencies of distribution over the spread between retail prices and the net amount received by the grower. There are numerous useful tabulations and graphs.

COLLINS, C. M. *A Census of Nova Scotia's Apple Orchards*. (Bulletin No. 4.) Truro, N.S., Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture. 1941. 48 pp. Illustrations. Free.

"The records on which this bulletin is based were collected during 1939 and the spring of 1940, mostly from farm-growers of two acres and up", — from 2509 orchard owners. There are numerous informative tabulations and graphs.

EASTERBROOK, W. J. *Farm Credit in Canada*. Toronto, The University of Toronto Press. 1938. 260 pp.

The first 60 pages deal with farm credit to 1917, and the remainder with provincial and federal attempts to solve the problem since that date. As Professor Innis states in the foreword, the "subject falls roughly into three periods: first, when agriculture occupied a secondary position in relation to the staple products, fish, fur and timber; second, when it became the basis of staple exports, livestock, dairy products, fruits, and wheat; and third, when it shifted from a rapidly expanding position to a sharp decline in the rate of expansion and to a retreat".

ELLIS, J. H. *The Soils of Manitoba*. Manitoba Economic Survey Board. 112 pp.

A complete description of the various soil compositions and areas of Manitoba, illustrated with suitable figures and maps. Not too difficult reading.

GARVIN, W. J. *Some Factors Affecting the Supply of Milk and Milk Products in Nova Scotia*. (A dissertation submitted to the Faculty of the School of Social Science of the Catholic University of America in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Studies No. 4) Washington, The University. 1941. 155 pp. Maps, diagrams.

GORSLINE, F. H. AND LESKIE, H. K. *The Place of Hogs on Ontario Farms*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication No. 725.) Ottawa, The Department. 1941. 32 pp. Free.

A farm management survey conducted in co-operation with the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph. "The greater part of the data presented in this bulletin was secured in a survey of Ontario farms. Over two hundred farmers in the counties of Wellington, Perth, Leeds, Lanark, Grenville, Kent and Lambton, furnish details of their complete farm business for the 1937-1938 crop year. By including a sample of farms located in three widely separated areas of the province, a good cross section of Ontario farm business was obtained. Special attention was paid to hog production and the variation in swine husbandry practices." Contains numerous tabulations which indicate economic conditions in the swine industry in Ontario.

HARE, H. R. *The Dairy Farm Business in Ontario*. (An Economic Survey of Farms Producing Milk for Fluid Consumption.) Ottawa, Department of Agriculture. 1940. 65 pp.

To provide information concerning the business aspects of dairy farming. Based on records of some 780 farmers for one year.

HARGREAVES, JAMES. *Farm Politics, Old Problems in a New World*. Montreal Renouf. 1942. 102 pp. \$1.00.

The author is an Englishman residing in Quebec. While he has an Englishman's point of view, he knows Quebec's rural problems. A thoughtful exposition.

HAYTHORNE, G. V. AND MARSH, L. C. *Land and Labour: A Social Survey of Agriculture and the Farm Labour Market in Central Canada*. (McGill Social Research Series No. 11.) Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1941. 568 pp. Maps. \$4.00.

This is a social survey, based upon "a mountain of documentation and analysis of statistical materials", on agriculture in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. It contains informative tabulations, some of which are applicable to all of Canada. It is for the teacher who wishes to deepen his knowledge of Canadian social, and agricultural conditions.

HOPKINS, E. S., PALMER, A. E. AND CHEPIL, W. S. *Soil Drifting, Control in the Prairie Provinces*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 568, Farmers' Bulletin 32.) Ottawa, King's Printer. May 1938. (Revised) 52 pp. Illustrated. Free.

In view of the emphasis which will be placed undoubtedly on conservation of natural resources, and in view of the Prairies' past experience with soil erosion, this bulletin is exceedingly timely. There are excellent illustrations indicating methods of soil control. In the appendix there are useful production tabulations, including one showing total annual precipitation at representative points in the three Prairie Provinces from 1884 to 1937.

HUDSON, S. C. *Factors Affecting the Success of Farm Mortgage Loans in Western Canada*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 733, Technical Bulletin 41.) Ottawa. 1942. 59 pp. Free.

This is an important and authoritative report on the operations of the Saskatchewan Farm Loan Board from 1917 to 1935. An attempt is made to indicate the factors associated with the success of loans. There are numerous useful tabulations and maps which form valuable source material.

KINDT, L. E. *An Economic Analysis of the Sheep Ranching Industry in Western Canada*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 551, Farmers' Bulletin No. 25.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1937. 76 pp. Illustrated. Free.

Information for this bulletin was obtained in 1929, 1930 and 1931 from surveys. This was undertaken to determine: "(a) factors responsible for the success or failure of sheep ranchers; (b) weaknesses in the present system of lamb marketing; (c) adjustments necessary to improve the economic position of the industry". Valuable historical and economic tabulations and graphs maintain the usefulness of this bulletin despite the period of time which has elapsed since it was compiled.

MCARTHUR, I. S. *An Economic Survey of Potato Production in New Brunswick*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication No. 562, Technical Bulletin No. 8.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1937. 70 pp. Free.

Despite its title, this bulletin reports a survey of farm production and expenditures of Carleton and Victoria Counties, New Brunswick. During July and August of 1935, 202 farm survey records were collected. In order to obtain more valid results, a further 70 records from some of the same farmers were obtained covering the crop year 1935-36. Numerous tabulations and graphs show the survey results. Other tabulations depict economic and historical agricultural conditions for the Province and all of Canada.

MCARTHUR, I. S. AND COKE, J. *Types of Farming in Canada*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 653.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 43 pp. Free.

Contains economic sketch maps. A survey of agricultural production in Canada in general and the provinces in particular. An excellent bulletin for any class in social studies or geography.

MCGILL SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COMMITTEE. *Agriculture and the Farm Population*. A Handbook of Selected Statistics Grouped by Counties and Regions for Ontario and Quebec. (McGill Social Research Bulletin No. 1.) Montreal, McGill University Press. 1938. 143 pp.

Suitable for agriculture and vocational classes.

MACKINTOSH, W. A. *Agricultural Co-operation in Western Canada*.

See III (d) History — General Economic Histories.

MAJOR, T. C. *Trends in the Canadian Tobacco Industry, 1920-1934*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 487, Farmers' Bulletin 5.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1936. 32 pp. Free.

Early development ; areas of production and types ; developments in the leaf production industry ; prices ; cost of production and return per acre ; the domestic market ; the export trade in leaf tobacco ; conditions in other producing countries. There are numerous useful and informative tabulations.

MANITOBA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. *Report on Crops, Livestock, etc., Province of Manitoba.* (Crop Bulletin No. 121.) Winnipeg, The Department of Agriculture and Immigration. (Annual.) About 56 pp. Free.

This is an annual statistical compilation secured under a "well defined basis of co-operation between the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Manitoba Department of Agriculture". The compilation is summarized from returns received directly from over nine thousand farmers and a staff of crop correspondents resident in fourteen crop districts. It is therefore an authoritative annual survey of agricultural production in Manitoba.

MURCHIE, R. W., ALLEN, W. AND BOOTH, J. F. AND OTHERS, *Agricultural Progress on the Prairie Frontier.* (Canadian U.S. Frontiers of Settlement.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1936. 344 pp. \$4.50.

The following topics are treated in an objective and scientific manner: development of agriculture ; trends in production ; present utilization of land ; ranching ; investments in farms ; land tenure ; and account of agriculture in nine selected districts. Good tabulations.

NOVA SCOTIA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. *What the Farmers Told Us in Cumberland County.* An economic survey of selected farm areas in Cumberland County, N.S., conducted by the Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture under the direction of Dr. J. E. Lattimer. Bulletin No. 5. Halifax, Department of Agriculture. 1941. 63 pp. Free.

This is the result of a survey of 217 farm records of which 128 showed a profit and 89 a loss. There was a direct correlation between profitable farms and such factors as total investment per farm, total area operated, cropped area, number of cattle, outside sources of income, taxes paid. In the complete survey the average gain on total capital invested was 3.7 per cent. This gain included both interest on investment and profits of management. The booklet is illustrated and has maps.

O'MEARA, J. E. AND LALONDE, L. M. *Co-operation in Canada 1941.* (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 740.) Ottawa, The Department. 1942. 16 pp. Free.

A sketch of co-operative organizations with stress on agricultural co-operatives, history, legislation, and recent trends are outlined. There are good historical economic tabulations and graphs. This bulletin should be valuable for social studies.

PARKER, C. V. *An Economic Analysis of Creamery Operations in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.* (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 605, Technical Bulletin 13.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 36 pp. Free.

This is a survey of creameries in the Prairie Provinces, considering: volume of business ; value of creamery plant ; interest and depreciation ; cost of manufacturing butter ; problems of cream trucking ; cream transportation costs ; quality of cream and butter ; butter production and overrun ; butter sales ; creamery returns ; operating accounts. There are numerous useful tabulations, a good summary, and a map showing locations of creameries.

PATTON, H. S. *Grain Growers' Co-operation in Western Canada.* Cambridge, Harvard University Press. 1928. 471 pp.

This study is mainly concerned with the origins, growth, experiences, and inter-relations of those co-operative institutions which culminated in the Wheat Pool. Of particular interest to teachers and pupils in Agriculture.

REID, E. P. AND HOPPER, W. C. *The Market for Farm Products in the Sydney Area of Nova Scotia.* (Dominion Department of Agriculture.) Ottawa, The Department. 1941. 212 pp. Maps. Mimeographed. Free.

This is a report of a market survey taken in 1938, of Cape Breton County. It contains a mine of information, numerous tabulations and graphs, and several good maps. Of particular interest to teachers and classes in Nova Scotia.

REID, E. P., CAMPBELL, B. A. AND HOPPER, W. C. *The Marketing of Perishable Farm Products in Ottawa*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 677, Technical Bulletin 24.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1940. 35 pp. Illustrated. Free.

An economic survey for the year ended September 30, 1937, of fruit and vegetable marketing in the Ottawa district with special emphasis on the famous By-Ward Market. There are valuable tabulations and graphs. This is an example of a truck farming area.

RICHARDS, A. E. *Farmers' Business Organizations in Canada, 1935*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 481.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1935. 55 pp. Free.

Most of the information in this bulletin was obtained through the use of a questionnaire. Although the survey was made several years ago, there is still some live and useful information. There are numerous tabulations.

RICHARDS, A. E. *Prices and Returns for Nova Scotia Apples*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication No. 29.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1940. 50 pp. Illustrated. Free.

This bulletin is a report of a seven-year period (1931-37) survey conducted at the request of the Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture. There are valuable tabulations and graphs, and a good bibliography.

SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY. *The Searle Index of the Cost of Things Prairie Farmers Have to Buy for Living and Production, Together with Some Other Indexes and Prices of Interest*. Winnipeg, Searle Grain Company. About 30 pages, mimeographed. Based on an average family of five, and using the years 1913-14 as base.

Includes 147 items such as: groceries, 16; clothing, 36; household equipment, 28; farm equipment, 53; farm machinery, 12; taxes, 2. May be compared with a somewhat similar index from the U.S. Department of Agriculture and information available from the federal government. Valuable to indicate how indexes are compiled and to show trend in farm cost of living and production.

SPENCE, C. C. AND HOPE, E. C. *An Economic Classification of Land in Fifty-six Municipal Divisions, South Central Saskatchewan*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication No. 728.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1941. 42 pp. Illustrations and maps. Free.

This is the report of economic surveys with abundant supporting data and tabulations. The following topics are discussed: area surveyed; settlement and population; development of area; basis of classification; land classification; average wheat yields; physical description of land classes; occupied, vacant and abandoned land; ownership and tenure; farm buildings and land classes; assured values; tax indebtedness in relation to land classes; relation of land classes to success of mortgage loans. There is an excellent large map in the pocket at the back of the bulletin which classifies land according to suitability for wheat growing.

STAPLEFORD, E. W. *Report on Rural Relief due to Drought Conditions and Crop Failures in Western Canada, 1930-37*. Ottawa, Department of Agriculture. 1939. 130 pp. Illustrations and maps. Free.

"This report is an attempt to tell as briefly as possible the story of the crop failures" in the West during the years indicated. "In addition to this, the report endeavours to set forth the long-time plans which are being worked out in order to make it possible for the farmer to continue to produce wheat from the prairie soil in comparatively dry years, and also to make it possible for him to support himself even in a period of protracted drought." Financial measures of relief from the Federal Government to the provinces are described.

STEWART, A. AND PORTER, W. D. *Land Use Classification in the Special Areas of Alberta and in Rosenheim and Acadia Valley*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication No. 731, Technical Bulletin No. 39.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1942. 73 pp. Illustrations and maps. Free.

This is the report of a survey carried on from 1935 to 1940. There are abundant supporting data and tabulations, and ten useful large maps, showing sections, in the pocket at the back of the bulletin. These maps are excellent and should be valuable in class work. They give such information as land classification, cultivation pattern, topography, and soils.

STUBBE, P. C. *Soil Survey of the Fredericton-Gagetown Area, New Brunswick.* (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 709.) Ottawa, The Department. 1940. 51 pp. Map in pocket at back. Illustrations. Free.

First report of the New Brunswick Soil Survey. Conducted in co-operation with the New Brunswick Department of Agriculture. Includes city of Fredericton and St. John River Valley.

WOOD, L. A. *A History of Farmers' Movements in Canada.*

See III (d) History — General Economic Histories.

..... *Grain Trade Year Book.* (Latest edition.) Winnipeg, Sanford Evans Statistical Service. Around 110 pp. \$2.50.

Contains "full Canadian grain statistics with summary tables for principal foreign countries and world's production and movement". Tabulations for Canada usually go back 10 years. As this year book is designed more for business than for schools, schools are not advised to purchase it. Attention is given it because of its foreign compilations.

..... *Guide to Farm Practice in Saskatchewan.* Saskatoon, Department of Extension, University of Saskatchewan. 1942. 151 pp. Free.

Prepared jointly by the University of Saskatchewan, the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture, and the Experimental Stations and Research Laboratories of the Dominion Department of Agriculture in Saskatchewan. "An authoritative and practical handbook of the production problems of Saskatchewan agriculture." The first nine pages consist of a good introduction on soils and climate with three maps. The greater part of this handbook is more suited to classes in agriculture than social studies. Nevertheless, it affords an excellent means of integrating agricultural problems into the social situation, particularly in its treatment of climate, soils, and land utilization policies.

(b) MINING*

ALBERTA, ROYAL COMMISSION. *Alberta's Oil Industry.* The Report of a Royal Commission appointed by the Government of the Province of Alberta under the Public Inquiries Act to inquire into matters connected with Petroleum and Petroleum Products. Toronto, Imperial Oil Co. Ltd. 1940. 278 pp.

Published in the interests of a more complete understanding of the oil industry it discusses exploration, production, field price, markets, ethyl gasoline corporation, standardization, taxation, legislation, etc.

BEACH, F. K. AND IRWIN, J. L. *The History of Alberta Oil.* Issued by the Department of Lands and Mines (Alberta). Edmonton, The Publicity and Travel Bureau. 1940. 62 pp. Free.

This pamphlet is written by officials of the Department of Lands and Mines of Alberta, and may be regarded as authoritative. A survey is made of the developments of Alberta's oil and gas resources, including the bituminous sands of Northern Alberta. The survey is fitted into the British Empire and World productive picture. The historical section is well done. There are abundant tabular compilations, illustrations and maps.

BRITISH COLUMBIA COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS COMMISSION. *Report of the Commissioner, the Honorable Mr. Justice M. A. Macdonald relating to the Petroleum Industry.* Victoria, King's Printer. 1939. 332, 422, 500 pp. \$2.00 each (\$5.00 for set of 3 vols.).

Volume I. An investigation into the petroleum industry dealing with the products, sources, selling price, profit, transportation and distribution.

Volume II. Deals with petroleum, considering cost of importation and production, refining, transportation and selling price and profits therefrom.

* For the most part provincial reports have not been listed. Those interested in obtaining lists of available reports should write : Department of Mines, Victoria Toronto, Quebec or Halifax; Department of Lands and Mines, Edmonton or Fredericton; Department of Mines and Natural Resources, Winnipeg; Department of Natural Resources and Industrial Development, Regina.

Volume III. All matters which show comparative value of coal and petroleum products for economic use and their value to economic welfare are considered.

The information, tabulations and graphs are valuable.

BRUCE, E. L. *Mineral Deposits of the Canadian Shield*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1933. \$4.75.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Report on the Mineral Production of Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 300 pp. (Approx.) 50c.

Separate chapters are devoted to gold, silver, nickel-copper, miscellaneous metals, non-ferrous smelting and refining, coal and other fuels, other non-metals, clay products and other structural materials. The tabular matter is interspersed with text throughout. The report is prepared by the Mining Metallurgical and Chemical Statistics Branch of the Dominion Bureau which also prepares annual reports on industries using mineral products; separate reports on the gold mining and other industries are treated in chapters, or parts of chapters, of the above listed report.

DRAPER, H. L. *The Alberta Coal Problem*. (McGill University studies.) Montreal, McGill University. 65 pp. 75 cents.

Discussion of coal resources of Canada, development of "Domestic Coal" in Alberta, transportation, etc.

FINANCIAL POST. *Survey of Canadian Oils, 1937*. Toronto, MacLean. 160 pp. \$1.00.

Contains production statistics, natural gas, oil, and maps of the various oil fields.

FINANCIAL POST. *Survey of Mines: Canada and Newfoundland*. Toronto, MacLean. 1941-42. 200 pp. \$2.00.

Contains company analyses and sections on mineral production. Also the eight-year record of price movements of stocks, a tabulation of milling plants, maps and much other interesting information.

INNIS, H. A. *Settlement and the Mining Frontier*. (Canadian Frontiers of Settlement, 9 vols.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1936. Vol. 9. 424 pp. Illustrated.

Interesting discussions of inevitable problems following settlement. Here is analyzed the historical developments of the forest and mining industries and their relation to other industries. The forest and mining frontiers have been and are still among the most important.

MENDELS, M. M. *The Asbestos Industry of Canada*. (McGill University Studies.) Montreal, McGill University. 1931. 79 pp. 75c.

Discusses economic value, supply, capital control, potential competitors and manufacture of asbestos in Canada.

MOORE, E. S. *Canada's Mineral Resources*. Toronto, Irwin and Gordon. 1929. 301 pp.

This book is valuable for history of the development of the various mineral resources. There are excellent tabulations and maps. A minimum of technical terms is used.

(c) FORESTRY*

BEAULIEU, A. E. AND BARTON, C. F. *Applied Lumber Science*. Being a non-technical analysis of the methods used in producing and selling the lumber of the West Coast of North America. Vancouver, Clarke and Stuart. 1939. 219 pp. Illustrated. \$3.00.

Discusses trees, woods, logging, lumbering, drying, waste, functions of wood, protective treatments, marketing, etc.

* Few provincial reports have been included. Those interested in possessing lists of these should write to one or any of the following: Department of Lands and Mines, Edmonton and Fredericton; Department of Lands and Forests, Quebec, Toronto and Halifax; Department of Mines and Natural Resources, Winnipeg; Department of Lands, Victoria; Department of Natural Resources and Industrial Development, Regina.

CANDY, R. H. *Review of Reports of Growth and Regeneration Surveys in Canada.* (Department of Mines and Resources, Forest Service, Bulletin 90.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 50 pp.

Reports on silviculture studies conducted during previous two decades by the recent Commission on Conservation and the Dominion Forest Service. "Information obtained from these surveys is very similar for all provinces, in spite of the fact that different survey methods were used during the eighteen-year period." In the forest areas under study and under proper silviculture control it was found that generally "reproduction is abundant and the reproduction of desirable species is satisfactory".

HALLIDAY, W. E. D. *A Forest Classification for Canada.* (Department of Mines and Resources, Dominion Forest Service, Bulletin 89.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1937. 50 pp. Maps. 35c.

Contains authoritative descriptions of tree species to be found in the various forest regions of Canada. There is a good bibliography and a large map showing the forest regions in a pocket at the back of the bulletin.

HARRISON, J. D. B. *Economic Aspects of the Forests and Forest Industries of Canada.* (Department of Mines and Resources, Dominion Forest Service, Bulletin 92.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 53 pp.

"The products of the forest and the forest industries provided the largest favourable balance in external commodity trade, 1931-35, and stood second in this respect to agricultural and vegetable products in 1936." The U.S.A. and United Kingdom are Canada's best customers for forest products. From 1931-35 over 92 per cent of wood was consumed in Canada or used in manufacture. The value of Canadian products used at home was \$118,000,000, exports about \$157,000,000, total \$275,000,000. This and more is developed in extensive tabulations and graphs.

LOWER, A. R. M. *Settlement and the Forest Frontier in Eastern Canada.* (Canadian Frontiers of Settlement, 9 vols.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1936. Vol. 9. 424 pp.

LOWER, A. R. M. *The North American Assault on the Canadian Forest.* (Carnegie Endowment). Toronto, Ryerson. 375 pp. Maps, tables, diagrams. \$3.75.

This is a history of the Canadian lumber industry and its relation to the United States. After fur came lumber, but now the non-ferrous metals and wood pulp are climbing into first place.

MERCER, W. M. *Secondary Production of Forest Resources in British Columbia.* (British Columbia Department of Trade and Industry, Bureau of Economics and Statistics.) Victoria, King's Printer. 1944.

A pamphlet outlining the need for a greater manufacture of British Columbia's forest resources, necessary to maintain the prosperity of the Province. Contains good graphs and charts.

MORISON, M. B. *The Forest of New Brunswick.* (Canada, Department of Mines and Resources, Lands, Parks and Forest Branch, Bulletin 91.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 112 pp. Maps.

Physical features, geology, and climate; native trees; methods of survey; land classification and timber estimate; forest economy; logging methods; growth and depletion; concluding with more detailed descriptions of ten forest districts. Good tabulations.

SHARPE, J. F. AND BRODIE, J. A. *The Forest Resources of Ontario, 1930.* (Ontario Department of Lands and Forestry, Forestry Branch.)

STEVENSON, H. J. *The Forests of Manitoba.* (Manitoba Economic Survey Board, Project 8.) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. 190 pp. Mimeographed.

An authoritative account written by the Provincial Forester. Abundant statistics and graphs.

..... *The "ABC" British Columbia Lumber Trade Directory and Year Book.* Vancouver, Progress. 1944 edition. 222 pp. \$4.00.

Contains "a description of all the commercial woods produced; a directory of the Government Forestry Branch and of all organizations connected with the lumber trade of British Columbia; a list of the sawmills, shingle mills and logging com-

panies ; a directory of officials ; a list of mills according to locations ; the manufacturers of special products ; wholesalers, exporters and brokers, cruisers and timber agents ; towing companies and tugboats ; custom tariffs on lumber in foreign countries ; timber laws of British Columbia, and a list of firms supplying machinery, equipment and supplies to the industry. There is also a list of sawmills in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba."

(d) POWER GENERATION*

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Central Electric Stations in Canada*. Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c.

Covers agencies selling or distributing electrical energy whether generated by themselves or not. Prepared in collaboration with the Dominion Water and Power Bureau, Department of Mines and Resources.

CANADA, DOMINION WATER AND POWER BUREAU. *Water Resources Papers*. Ottawa, Department of Mines and Resources.

Includes a wide range of topics on water power, storage, surface water supply, drainage and irrigation reports and maps for various sites and locations of Canada. Some are free. Write for price list of these indicating area of particular interest.

..... *Electric Power Supply in Strategic Ontario*. Canada's Field of Opportunity. Toronto, The Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario. 1945. 32 pp.

This amply illustrated booklet gives some indication of availability and widespread use of electrical service in Ontario and points to opportunities for industrial development. It contains 3 maps, one pictorial and two showing power lines, etc.

(e) FISHERIES**

BROCKLESBY, H. N. AND DENSTEDT, O. F. *The Industrial Chemistry of Fish Oils with Particular Reference to those of British Columbia*. Ottawa, Department of Fisheries. Bulletin No. 37. 1933.

Discusses the general chemistry of fats, the properties of fats and oils, composition and occurrence of fats and oils, production and utilization of fish oils. Of primary interest to bio-chemists.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Fisheries Statistics of Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 250 pp. (approx.). 35c.

Prepared in collaboration with Dominion and Provincial Fisheries Departments. Data on fish caught and marketed, on equipment and employees in primary operations and fish-processing establishments, etc.

CARROTHERS, W. A. *The British Columbia Fisheries*. Toronto, University of Toronto. 1941. 136 pp. \$2.00.

The author is the chief economic adviser to the British Columbia Government and a former professor at the University of British Columbia. The first part is an historical and economic treatment of the salmon fishery, and the second part is devoted to the halibut and other fisheries. It supplements the *North Pacific Fisheries with Special Reference to the Alaska Salmon*. (New York, 1939), by H. E. Gregory and Kathleen Barnes.

* For a more complete listing of provincial reports write to the following : Alberta Power Commission, Edmonton; Manitoba Power Commission, Winnipeg; Nova Scotia Power Commission, Halifax; Hydro Electric Power Commission of Ontario, Toronto; Quebec Power Commission, Quebec; Public Utilities Commission, Victoria; Department of Natural Resources and Industrial Development, Regina.

**For the most part provincial reports have not been listed. If you are interested write to all or any of the following : Department of Lands and Mines, Edmonton, Fredericton ; Department of Game and Fisheries, Quebec, Toronto; Department of Industry and Publicity, Halifax; Department of Fisheries, Victoria; Department of Mines and Natural Resources, Winnipeg; Department of Natural Resources and Industrial Development, Regina.

COCKFIELD BROWN & CO. LTD. *Summary of Report on the Marketing of Canadian Fish and Fish Products.* Ottawa, King's Printer. 1932. 82 pp. 25c.

"To ascertain ways and means of increasing the consumption of Canadian fish, particularly within the Dominion, but also in foreign markets, and to make recommendations as to policy, particularly such as may serve the Department of Fisheries in actively assisting the Canadian fishing industry along sound and constructive lines, to achieve the maximum degree of efficiency."

GRANT, H. C. *The Commercial Fishing Resources of Manitoba.* (Manitoba Economic Survey Board, Project No. 3) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. Mimeographed.

GRANT, RUTH FULTON. *The Canadian Atlantic Fishery.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1934. 157 pp. \$2.50.

Mrs. Grant describes the later stages of an industry that goes back as far as Cabot, 1497. The Cod-fishery dominated the picture from the first yet is influenced greatly by trade restrictions, etc. If this industry is to continue there is need for economic planning within the industry and bringing it as up to date as elsewhere.

INNIS, H. A. *The Cod Fisheries.* The History of an International Economy. Toronto, Ryerson. 1940. 520 pp. \$4.00.

The fishing industry extends the bounds of Canada. A casual reading of this book enlarges one's outlook. The place of the fishing economy in the economic development of the country and the struggles between mercantile systems and empires are depicted.

LOUNSBURY, R. G. *The British Fishery at Newfoundland, 1634-1763.* New Haven, Yale. 1934. 398 pp.

The fishery industry is important because it is the oldest industry relative to North America, and hence to Canada.

MACKENZIE, O. F. AND ZWISKER, F. H. *Reports on Markets for Dried and Pickled Fish.* (Canada, Department of Fisheries.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 62 pp.

NEEDLER, A. W. H. *Oyster Farming in Eastern Canada.* Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Bulletin No. 60. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1941. 83 pp. Illustrated, maps, diagrams, etc. 70c.

While prepared for the oyster farmer this monograph should be of interest to school children in geography or occupations.

..... *Canadian Fisheries Manual, 1942.* The Story of Canada's Fishing Industry. Gardenvale, National Business Publications. 1942. \$2.00.

Illustrated with pictures of ports, maps, diagrams, flow diagrams. A fairly complete picture of Canada's fisheries including something of the life of the fishermen, and canning, freezing, curing and marketing of the catch.

(f) FUR TRADE*

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Report on the Fur Farms of Canada.* Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 50 pp. 25c.

Statistical data on number, value, and revenue of properties where furbearing animals are raised. Number of animals born on fur farms, number and value of animals and pelts sold, etc.

GODSELL, P. H. *The Vanishing Frontier: A saga of the traders, mounties and men of the lost North West.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1939. 285 pp. Illustrated. \$3.50.

Tales of the far north a few short years ago before civilization had changed it.

* Few provincial reports are included. Those interested in additional materials should write to all or any of the following: Department of Lands and Mines, Edmonton, Fredericton; Department of Lands and Forests, Halifax; Department of Game and Fisheries, Toronto, Quebec; Department of Mines and Natural Resources, Winnipeg; Department of Lands, Victoria; Department of Natural Resources and Industrial Development, Regina.

INNIS, H. A. *The Fur-Trade of Canada*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1927. 172 pp. \$2.00.

A thorough presentation of one of Canada's chief industries discussing the price of furs, production, manufacture and marketing organizations.

MCKAY, DOUGLAS. *The Honourable Company*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1936. 396 pp. \$4.00.

Author was archivist of Hudson's Bay Company. He was given full liberty to use sources not used for 25 years. It is a scholarly book, observing the canons of historical research. The author admits it is not a full history — as there is a lot of work yet to be done in the Hudson's Bay Company archives. But the book is the best in print on the Hudson's Bay Company.

MARK, FREDERICK (EDITOR). *Fur Trade and Empire : George Simpson's Journal*. (Harvard Historical Studies, XXXI.) Cambridge, Harvard University. 1931. 370 pp. Maps.

This volume is regarded by historians as "a genuine contribution to Western history." An excellent historic background is given by Professor Mark in the introduction. The journal covers Governor Simpson's famous journey of 1824-25. It is authentically documented from materials studied in the archives of the Hudson's Bay Company. There are also numerous valuable side-lights upon the fur trade.

MOBERLY, H. J. AND CAMERON, W. B. *When Fur Was King*. London and Toronto, Dent. 1929. 237 pp. \$2.50.

This is a rare contribution to the chronicles of early days. It deals with the frontier period in Canada West during the latter half of the 19th Century.

MELVEN, J. *The Fur Industry of Manitoba*. (Manitoba Economic Survey Board, Project 13.) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. 29 pp. plus appendices. Mimeographed.

A brief survey with emphasis on the period since the First World War, containing treatments of fur farming, and trapping with some figures on Government revenues from the fur industry. The appendices contain graphs showing production and estimated values of "wild furs" according to species from 1924 to 1937.

PINKERTON, R. E. *The Gentlemen Adventurers*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1931. 357 pp.

Contains a plea for opening of Hudson's Bay Company Archives to the present. Bryce was allowed to report history only to 1822.

PORTER, K. W. *John Jacob Astor, Business Man*. Cambridge, Harvard University. 1931. 2 vols. 585 and 587 pp.

The first volume is the one containing Astor's connections with Lower Canada. It traces his early life, his early years in New York; the organization of the American Fur Companies and the Pacific Fur Company; his struggle with the North West Company and the War of 1812. There are many documents.

SKINNER, C. L. *Beaver, Kings and Cabins*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1933. \$2.50.

A popular account of the fur-trade in Canada.

VANDIVEER, C. A. *The Fur Trade and Early Western Exploration*. Cleveland, Arthur Clark. 1929. 316 pp. Illustrations. \$6.00.

An attempt to consolidate authoritative information of fur trade under one cover, treating it as the story of pioneer America.

WALLACE, J. N. *The Wintering Partners on Peace River*. Ottawa, Thornburn and Abbott. 1929. 139 pp. \$2.00.

An outline of the movements of the leaders in the fur trade in the Peace River region. Personalities are stressed as is the antagonism and rivalry among the different companies.

VII. MANUFACTURING AND CONSTRUCTION

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE. *Commercial Intelligence Journal*. Ottawa, Department of Trade and Commerce. Issued weekly in English and French. 8 to 10 printed pages. \$1.00 year, 5c copy.

Began a series of articles entitled "Canadian Export Commodities and Industries" Sept. 2 1944 by various branches of the Civil Service, etc. containing valuable business statistics, etc.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Lumber Industry*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 80 pp. 50c. Also *The Pulp and Paper Industry*. Annual. 100 pp.

These are prepared by the Forestry Branch of the Bureau, which also issues other annual reports on industries using wood or wood products.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Manufacturing Industries of Canada Summary Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 130 pp. 50c.

Statistical data on the growth of manufacturing in Canada, value and volume of manufactured products, capital, employees, power and fuel used. In addition to this over-all annual review there are dozens of reports on individual industries and regions issued each year by the Census of Industry of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. It is suggested that teachers write for detailed bulletins on industries under study.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls in Canada, 1943*. Ottawa, King's Printer.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY. *Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 308 pp. 75c.

The commission was to cause a thorough inquiry into all phases of the textile industry to make available (1) an historical review of the industry; (2) an analysis of its position; (3) study its interests and duties; (4) further information to help the government in policies affecting the industry.

CLARK, S. D. *The Canadian Manufacturer's Association*. A Study in Collective Bargaining and Political Pressure. (University of Toronto Studies, History and Economics Series, Vol VII.) Toronto, University of Toronto. 1939. 107 pp. \$2.00.

The problem of manufacturing in Canada revolves around organization of a large number of industrial units producing a variety of products in a transcontinental area; economic state of the country whether boom or depression; accentuated emphasis on tariffs and transition from lobbyist to economic investigator. This may be considered the study of "pressure groups".

COOTE, J. A. *A Graphical Survey of the Canadian Textile Industry*. Montreal, McGill Social Research Series, No. 4. 1936. 248 pp.

Presents with a minimum of comment the basic facts and trends of the primary textile industries in Canada. These are portrayed in graphs and compiled in tables.

KITTO, F. H. *The Hudson Bay Region*. Ottawa, Department of the Interior (now Department of Mines and Resources). 1929. 50 pp. Illustrations and maps.

A Government publication descriptive of the natural resources and transportation facilities in the Hudson Bay region. Contains a bibliography.

KIZER, B. H. *The United States-Canadian Northwest*.

See II (b) Books and Publications of a General Nature.

MENDELS, M. M. *The Asbestos Industry of Canada*. (National Problems of Canada.)

See VI (b) Primary Industries.

..... *The "ABC" British Columbia Lumber Trade Directory and Year Book*.

See VI (c) Primary Industries — Forests.

..... *Canada Trade Index*. Toronto, Canadian Manufacturers' Association. \$6.00.

An authoritative directory of the products manufactured in Canada with the names of the firms manufacturing them. A complete list of manufacturers.

..... *Canadian Automobile Chamber of Commerce.* Facts and Figures of the Automobile Industry. Toronto, Canadian Automobile Chamber of Commerce, Lumsden Building. 1935. 42 pp.

Facts and figures obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics giving production, sales, etc. of automobiles in Canada.

..... *Manual of the Textile Industry in Canada and Directory.* Montreal, Canadian Textile Journal Co. 1942 (annual). Advertisements, paper covered, magazine size. \$3.00.

Discusses certain phases of the industry, importance, wartime restrictions, clothing, manufacturing, etc. Statistics on wages, costs, etc.

..... *The War and After.* Plans, organization and work of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association in connection with the War and in preparation for conditions after the war. Toronto, Canadian Manufacturers' Association, 67 Young St. Booklet, 48 pp.

"To describe what the association has done, is doing and aims to do in winning the war" and "a discussion of problems of reconversion which face us now or will face us after the war."

VIII. BUSINESS AND COMMERCE

(a) INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL TRADE

BRITISH COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY, BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS. *The Trade of British Columbia With Other Canadian Provinces and with Foreign Countries, 1939.* Victoria, The Bureau. 1940. 642 pp.

Contains a trade route map, tables and charts, for imports and exports. Detailed tables follow a summary table.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. *Annual Market Review. 1. Live Stock and Meat Trade. 2. Output of Live Stock.* Ottawa, The Department. Mimeographed. About 90 pp.

See VI (a) Primary Industries — Agriculture.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Control and Sale* of Liquor in Canada.* Ottawa, The Bureau. 25c. Annual.

Contains a review by provinces of regulations relating to control, as well as a statistical record of sales, Dominion revenue derived, production and stocks.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Preliminary Consumer Market Data 1941.*

See IV (a) Population — The People.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Report on the Grain Trade of Canada.* Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 225 pp. (approx.) 50c.

Statistical data on the movement of Canadian grain crops, their prices, transportation rates, etc.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Retail Trade in Canada.* Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c.

Includes estimates of the total trade in Canada, by provinces and kinds of business. Prepared by the Internal Trade Branch of the Bureau which also publishes a number of reports on special commodities or services, e.g., on chain stores, motion picture theatres, sale of motor vehicles, farm implements, etc. This Branch takes a decennial census of wholesale and retail trade and obtains reports from the larger businesses in the intervening years.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Condensed (Annual) Report on the Trade of Canada.* Ottawa, King's Printer. 100+ pp. 25c.

Provides a review of each year's foreign trade in more detail than can be included in the Canada Year Book. For exhaustive detail by commodities, tariff, and countries there is also the 800 page annual report, *Trade of Canada*, which sells at \$3.00. The Bureau also issues quarterly and monthly reports on external trade.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Statistics of Dairy Factories.* (Annual). Ottawa, King's Printer. About 98 pp. Bilingual. 25c.

See VI (a) Primary Industries — Agriculture.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Canadian Balance of International Payments.* Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 251 pp. \$1.00.

Over two-thirds of the volume is textual — "a study of methods and results" — with a statistical appendix of seventy pages. A useful publication for teachers who wish to understand the pre-war financial relationships between Canada and other countries.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *National Income of Canada, 1919-38.* Part 1. Ottawa, The Bureau. 1939. 149 pp. 50c.

An introductory statement of the National Income of Canada during the inter-war period. Discusses the productive sources of some 30 industrial and service groups constituting the Canadian economy. The third section relates to salaries, wages, dividends, interest, rents, etc. Some international comparisons are made. Included are 33 tables and 41 charts.

CREIGHTON, D. G. *The Commercial Empire of the St. Lawrence* (Canadian-American Relations Series).

See III (d) History.

CUDMORE, S. A. *History of the World's Commerce, With Special Reference to Canada*. Toronto, Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons. 1929. 278 pp. \$1.25.

Commerce is basic to civilization, everywhere they grew hand in hand. This book has a good perspective and traces commerce in large movements from earliest times to the present. It should provide a good background for later work in economics. Suitable for school libraries, pupil and teacher reference.

FINANCIAL POST. *Business Year Book*. Toronto, MacLean Publishing Company. Annual. About 114 pp. \$2.00.

"An annual survey of market data featuring the economic areas, provinces, cities and towns of Canada — with special surveys of the major industries, agriculture, finance, banking, insurance, transportation, prices." This is a valuable manual which has in it practical compilations on national, provincial, municipal, and institutional basis, of great use to the social studies classes. The treatment of the Canadian municipalities (including towns) is particularly good.

GORRALL, W. B. *Canadian Apples in the United Kingdom*. (Canada, Department of Trade and Commerce, United Kingdom Market Service, No. 5.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 70 pp. Illustrated.

"A record of the United Kingdom apple market under peace-time conditions." Contains good trade tabulations to 1939.

HEATON, HERBERT. *A History of Trade and Commerce with Special Reference to Canada*. Toronto, Thomas Nelson & Sons. Revised 1939. 404 pp.

Highly recommended for high school students taking commercial history. Gives a bird's eye survey of general economic history followed by the story of Canada's material development. Should be supplemented with the Canada Year Book, etc.

INNIS, H. A. *Problems of Staple Production in Canada*.

See Section IX, Transportation and Communication.

KEMP, H. R. *Canadian Marketing Problems*. (University of Toronto Political Economy Series No. 3.) Chicago, University of Chicago Press. 1939. 152 pp. Diagrams. \$2.50.

Discusses the disposal of Canada's marketable resources.

LATTIMER, J. E. *The Interaction of Demand, Price, and Supply of Some Canadian Farm Products*. (In co-operation with The Economics Division, Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.) (Macdonald College, Technical Bulletin, No. 17.) St. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec, The College. 1942. 38 pp.

Discusses such products as potatoes, sugar beets, wheat, hogs and butter from the standpoint of supply and demand. Discovered a small increase in consumption of farm products generally associated with decline in price.

MACGIBBON, D. A. *The Canadian Grain Trade*. Toronto, The Macmillan Company. 1932. 503 pp.

In 1932 Harold S. Patton wrote in the *Canadian Historical Review* (September) that this book "is destined long to remain as the fullest and most authoritative work on the subject". It is still the standard authority. "Mr. MacGibbon's study," writes Mr. Patton, "falls into three indicated, but untitled parts. The first is concerned with the historical development of grain growing and exporting and of the regulations of grain growing in Canada, from the French regime to 'the disastrous years of 1929 and 1930'. The second, and main part, deals descriptively with the organization and functioning of the various elements in Canada's distinctive system of grain marketing: country and terminal elevators, inspection, transportation, the Winnipeg Grain Exchange, the grain companies and the wheat pool, financing and federal regulations. Part three is primarily concerned with the outlook for the Canadian grain trade, dealing in turn with the milling industry, expert demand, and international competition, and 'the underlying conditions of production'."

MCKEE, JANE. *Marketing Organization and Technique*. (University of Toronto Political Economics Series No. 7.) Toronto, University of Toronto. 1940. 122 pp. \$2.50.

Concerned primarily with the marketing of producer's goods; modern retail distribution, distribution cost analysis, instalment credits, marketing techniques, research in the field, transportation and interrelations between export and domestic markets.

MARSHALL, HERBERT, SOUTHARD, F. A. AND TAYLOR, K. W. *Canadian-American Industry*. (Carnegie Endowment. The Relations of Canada and the U. S.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1936. 360 pp. \$3.50.

"A study in international investment. This is a pioneer work which is significant. The first section is about American industry in Canada; the next, about Canadian industry in the United States, and the final section is devoted to a discussion of significance, consequences and results. Government tabulations, including names of common Canadian and American business companies.

MENDELS, M. M. *The Asbestos Industry of Canada*.

VI (b) Primary Industries

PARKINSON, J. F. *Memorandum on the Basis of Canadian Commercial Policy, 1926-38*. International Studies Conference, Twelfth Session. 1939. On economic politics in relation to world peace. Can. Memo No. 1. Submitted to the conference by the Canadian Institute of International Affairs. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1939. 226 pp. (Rotaprint 8 x 14.) \$1.00.

A discussion of the restriction of imports by administrative measures; extension of the British Preferential System, the wheat problem, tariff board, international payments and monetary policy. Tables are included.

..... *Canada Trade Index*.

See VII Manufacturing and Construction.

..... *Heaton's Commercial Handbook of Canada*. (Heaton's Annual.) Toronto, Heaton Publishing Company. 976 pp. \$5.00.

Pertinent Canadian information listed under the following headings: Official Directories, Communication, Finance Tables, Law Solicitors, Shipper's Guide, Post Offices, Maps-Resources-Towns, Markets, Directories-Manufacturers, War Measures-Unemployment Insurance, Customs-Excise, Sales Tax, Taxes, Priorities.

..... *Imperial Economic Conference, 1932 Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1932. 159, 82 pp. Vol. 1, 50c, Vol. 2, 25c.

Resolutions and statements regarding the promotion of trade within the Commonwealth. Considered: goods to receive preferential tariff, export duties, anti-dumping, customs administration; commercial relations with foreign countries, etc.

(b) TRADE. PRICES

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Cost of Living Index Numbers for Canada 1913-1942*. Ottawa, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 1943. 15 pp. 25c.

"This bulletin provides a complete historical record of monthly Dominion cost-of-living index numbers from 1913 to 1942 on the base 1935-1939 = 100. It also contains brief commentaries on cost-of-living changes during the war of 1914-1918, and the present war." Indexes are given for food, fuel, rent, clothing and sundries.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Prices and Price Indexes*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 100 pp. (approx.). 25c.

Indexes of wholesale prices, cost of living, securities, etc., for period 1913 to date.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION ON PRICE SPREADS. *Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1935. 506 pp. \$1.00.

This is the report of the Royal Commission to inquire into causes of "the large spread" between prices received by primary producers and those paid by the consumers, and also the system of distribution. It is a good examination of the economic and industrial set-up in Canada. There are numerous tabulations and diagrams. This is an important Government document, with many recommendations.

HORNING, F. L. *Canada 1914-1939: An Economic and Statistical Study Submitted on behalf of International Utilities Corporation*. Montreal, The author, Royal Bank of Canada. 1940 (Mimeographed.)

Much of this material is compiled from the Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa. In all it is an impressive set of data, tables and charts, on Canadian business, well conceived and organized.

NATIONAL FARM RADIO FORUM. *Planning, Prices and Controls.* (Planning for Plenty Series, Number One.)

See I (a) Pamphlet Series and Periodicals.

REYNOLDS, L. G. *The Control of Competition in Canada.* (Harvard studies in monopoly and competition.) Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press. 1940.

The root of the problems discussed herein is the domination of many industries by a small number of producers, who endeavour to regulate prices and production in their own interest. The first half of this book attempts to appraise the efficiency of Canadian industry by the use of norms developed by economic theorists, the latter half discusses possible methods of dealing with deficiencies.

RICHARDS, A. E. *Prices and Returns for Nova Scotia Apples.*

See VI (a) Primary Industries — Agriculture.

SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY. *The Searle Index of the Cost of Things Prairie Farmers Have to Buy for Living and Production, Based on an Average Family of Five and Using the Years 1913-14 as Base.*

See VI (a) Primary Industries — Agriculture.

(c) BUSINESS, CO-OPERATIVES

BACKMAN, JULES AND BRODIE, HENRY. *Canadian Wartime Control of Industry.* (Contemporary law pamphlets, Series 4, No. 10.) New York University School of Law. 1942. 62 pp. \$1.00.

CHEASLEY, C. H. *The Chain Store Movement in Canada.* (McGill University Economic Studies, No. 17) Montreal, McGill University. 87 pp.

This study, completed in 1929, gives a description of the organization and methods of the chain stores. The history of the movement in Canada and its social effects are also treated. A survey of the chain store situation in 1929 is also given.

COADY, M. M. *Masters of Their Own Destiny.* Antigonish, N. S., St. Francis Xavier University Extension Department. 1939. \$2.00.

The "inside story" of the highly successful co-operative development in Cape Breton by one who has participated in its leadership.

FINANCIAL POST. *Survey of Corporate Securities.* Toronto, MacLean Publishing Company. (Annual.) About 172 pp. \$2.00.

"Industrials, banks, railways, steamships, public utilities, trust and loan companies, investment companies, merchandising." This is a mine of statistical information. Under the heading of each corporation such factors as the following are given: head office address, directors, capital stock, dividends, previous funded debt, condensed balance sheet, income account.

FOWLER, BERTRAM B. *The Lord Helps Those . . .* New York, The Vanguard Press. 1938. 180 pp. \$1.75. (\$2.00 from Copp Clark, Toronto.)

An optimistic account of the co-operative movement in Nova Scotia which was born at St. Francis Xavier University.

INNIS, H. A. (ED.) *The Diary of Alexander James McPhail.* Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1940. \$2.50.

The diary of a co-operative leader who was one of the founders of the Canadian Wheat Pools. Dr. J. T. Croteau says: "This book makes some demands upon the reader, but the persevering reader will be rewarded with an intimate document of co-operative work and vision, the life story of a national figure and a martyr to the co-operative cause.

KEMP, H. R. (ED.) *Canadian Marketing Problems. Ten Essays.* Toronto, The University of Toronto Press. 1939. (Political Economy Series, No. 3.)

See VIII (a) Business and Commerce.

MOONEY, G. S. *Co-operatives Today and Tomorrow : A Canadian Survey*. Montreal, The author, 10 St. James West. 1938. 25c.

This book is described by Dr. J. T. Croteau, a leading student of co-operation, as "a comprehensive, accurate and readable study of co-operatives at low cost . . . Co-operative failures as well as successes (in Canada) are reviewed and there is a good discussion on credit unions . . . This book is not propaganda, but a clear, factual study."

RICHARDS, A. E. *Farmers' Business Organizations in Canada 1935*.

See VI (a) Primary Industries — Agriculture.

STEPHENSON, H. E. AND MCNAUGHT, C. *The Story of Advertising in Canada: A Chronicle of Fifty Years*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1940. Illustrated. 364 pp. \$3.50.

The authors are both associated with Canada's oldest advertising agency. There are photographic reproductions of many examples of newspaper and periodical advertising, but discussion of posters, radio, motion pictures and other media is included. It treats of advertising as a factor in the economic development of the country. In all it is an interesting account of advertising in Canada during the past fifty years.

WARD, LEO R. *Nova Scotia, Land of Co-operators*. New York, Sheed and Ward. 1942. 207 pp.

A highly sympathetic account of the co-operative movement that is guided from Antigonish. Written by a priest of the Congregation of the Holy Cross and bearing the imprimatur of the Archbishop of New York.

IX. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

BABCOCK, F. L. *Spanning the Atlantic*. New York, Alfred A. Knopf. 1931. 227 pp.

This is the story of the Cunard line from the beginning until present times. Illustrations and descriptions of the famous Cunarders, as well as accounts of travelling in the various types of ships are well presented. The author asserts for the Cunard Line, "the feat of transporting across a dangerous ocean more people than inhabit some of our states with the loss, in time of peace, of but four lives . . ." — truly a remarkable achievement. There is a good bibliography and index.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Canal Statistics for the Year ended December 31, 1941*. Prepared in collaboration with the Department of Transport. 65 pp. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1942. 25c.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Highway and Motor Vehicle in Canada*. Ottawa, the Bureau. Annual. 25c.

Statistical data on motor vehicle registrations, accidents, highways, mileage and expenditures, etc. by provinces.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Statistics of Steam Railways in Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 200 pp. (Approx.) 50c. Also *Statistics of Electric Railways of Canada*. Annual. 60 pp. (Approx.) 25c.

These two reports deal with capital, earnings, expenses, traffic, mileage, equipment, fuel, employees, accidents, mileage under construction, operating mileage, etc. They are prepared by the Transportation and Public Utilities Branch of the Bureau, which also prepares reports on shipping, canal traffic, express traffic, motor vehicles, civil aviation.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Civil Aviation in Canada*. Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c.

Statistical data on flights, mileage, passengers, freight, mail, express, number of planes, clubs, accidents, etc.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Report on Telegraph Statistics*. Also: *Annual Report on Telephone Statistics*. Ottawa, The Bureau. 25c.

Statistical data for the whole of Canada on these two major media of communication.

DILLABOUGH, J. V. *Transportation in Manitoba*. (Manitoba Economic Survey Board, Project 9.) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. 134 pp. plus appendices.

An excellent report, containing useful statistics, maps, graphs, and information on the following: early means of transportation; the railway era; highway transportation; transportation and the mining industry; aviation; and recreational travel. Here is a mine of information for students' social studies projects.

DUFF, L. P. (Chairman). *Report, Canadian Royal Commission to Inquire into Railways and Transportation in Canada, 1931-32*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1932. 115 pp. 75c.

Discusses transportation in Canada, capital expenditures, field of railway operation, contributory causes of the railway problem, proposals and remedies and contains maps, diagrams and graphs.

FOURNIER, L. T. *Railway Nationalization in Canada: The Problem of the Canadian National Railways*. (Publications of the International Finance Section of the Department of Economics and Social Institutions in Princeton University, Walker Foundation.) Toronto, Macmillan Company. 1935. 358 pp.

This is an economic commentary upon Canada's railway problem. It was written with full consideration of the Report of the Royal Commission in 1931-32 (the Duff Report). It is the case for the unified operation of the Canadian Railways. Professor Fournier reviews the entire problem from its beginnings. There is overdevelopment of railways east of Winnipeg, and in British Columbia. The author does not take into consideration that the Canadian railways are used as alleviations of inequities to be found in such a federal system as Canada is. In short, the railway problem has financial and political aspects as well as economic.

GIBB, SIR WILLIAM. *National Ports Survey, 1931-32.* Ottawa, King's Printer. 1932. 180 pp. \$1.00.

Part I. Administration and General Policy. Discusses the transportation system, port administration, routing of grain, etc. Part II. Reports of specific ports, general description, operating cost, etc.

GIBBON, J. M. *Steel of Empire : The Romantic History of the Canadian Pacific the Northwest Passage of Today.* Toronto, McClelland. \$5.00.

A colorful account of the opening up of the West and the building of Canada's great railway, woven into an account of the search for the Northwest Passage, the attraction of trade with China, revelling in the explorations of the fur trade, and finally the coming of the C.P.R. The book is ably illustrated. The author was until 1944 a senior employee of the C.P.R.

GLAZEBROOK, G. P. DE T. *History of Transportation in Canada.* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Relations of Canada and the United States.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1938. 475 pp. Maps.

Outlines the obstacles surmounted in bringing together by rail the far flung provinces of Canada, and shows how this economic union made possible the federal union. Covers all types of transportation from the French regime to the present day. The thesis of Part I is that the development of early railways was "continental strategy". Part II deals mainly with railways but gives two chapters to modern waterways, electrical, motor and air transport. It is a scholarly piece of work, comprehensive and authoritative.

GUILLET, E. C. *The Great Migration.* Toronto, Nelson. 1937. 284 pp. \$4.00.

"A description, supported by historical documentation, of emigration from Great Britain to North America on the sailing ship. The author is a trained historian. There is ample colour, and many good illustrations.

HEDGES, J. B. *Building the Canadian West.* (The land and colonizing policies on the Canadian Pacific railway.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 422 pp. Maps. \$4.50.

INNIS, H. A. *Problems of Staple Production in Canada.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1933. 124 pp. Illustrations. \$2.50.

A collection of articles dealing with transportation, telephone systems, the Ontario Hydro Electric Commission, government, ownership, and related subjects in their bearing on the Canadian economy. Possible solutions for certain problems are suggested.

INNIS, H. A. *A History of the Canadian Pacific Railway.* Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1923. 365 pp.

Despite its date of publication this book is still a standard authority. It is scholarly and fair. Based upon economic facts, it does not fall into romanticism. There are numerous useful tabulations, and a good bibliography.

IRELAND, TOM. *The Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Deep Waterway to the Sea.* New York, Putnam's Sons. 1934. 223 pp. Illustrations.

This is an important topic which vitally concerns two countries. The author discusses its values, place in trade and commerce, sectional objections to it, relation to hydro development, probable cost, etc.

MACBETH, R. G. *The Romance of the Canadian Pacific Railway.* Toronto, Ryerson Press. 1924. 263 pp. \$2.50.

This is a readable book which follows the techniques developed by the author in his preceding "romances". There is little historical insight; nevertheless it is good recreational reading. There is no index.

MCNAUGHT, CARLTON. *Canada Gets the News.* (A Report in the International Research Series of the Institute of Pacific Relations.) Toronto, Ryerson, 1940. 271 pp. \$3.50.

A volume sponsored by the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, primarily concerned with foreign news as it is gathered and published in Canada, but also containing much general information about Canadian newspaper work. Answers such questions as: How and where do we get our news? Who writes it? Who edits it? Who owns the newspapers?

MINEFEE, F. N. *The St. Lawrence Seaway*. Ann Arbor, Michigan, Edwards Brothers. 1940. 325 pp. \$2.50.

The project of deepening the channel is treated as an interesting adventure in human achievement rather than a plea for public ownership of power. The approach is non-technical, although accuracy is striven for. (Suitable for students of engineering and economics.)

ONTARIO, ROYAL COMMISSION ON TRANSPORTATION, 1938. *Report*. Toronto, King's Printer. 1939. 293 pp. \$1.00.

This is the report of an inquiry into "the business and operation of transporting freight by motor vehicles . . . and passengers by motor vehicles for gain . . . and the relation thereto of all competing forms of transport". Besides recommendations this report discusses "the development of the highway system, working conditions, licensing and taxation, operating costs, rates and fares compared with rail and steamship, cost of construction, maintenance and administration of highways". Good historical and economic tabulations elaborate upon these topics.

ROWNTREE, G. M., HEMMEON, J. C. AND MARSH, L. C. *The Railway Worker*. (McGill Social Research Series.) Toronto, Oxford University Press. 364 pp. Charts and tables.

To deal with employment among Canadian railway workers, first, a picture of the railway working force is given. Attention is directed to the varying types of unemployment or partial employment, seniority, technological unemployment, amalgamation, etc. Validated with ample statistics.

SANDWELL, A. H. *Planes Over Canada*. Toronto, Thomas Nelson & Sons. 1938. 118 pp. 75c.

Traces the story of air transportation in Canada from McCurdy's flight in Cape Breton in 1909 until the present. McCurdy was "the first British subject to make a successful flight within the British Empire" according to the author. Exploits of Canadian aviators in the First World War; pioneer commercial flying in Canada; types of planes in use up to 1938; the use of planes by prospectors and the R.C.M.P., and map making from the air are some of the topics which are touched upon in this book. The writing is fluent. There are some photographic illustrations, but no index.

SECRETAN, J. H. E. *Canada's Great Highway from the First Stake to the Last Spike*. Toronto, Longman's, Green and Co. 1924. 252 pp. \$2.50.

" . . . a true narrative of my own personal adventures as an engineer." Here is the story of one of the engineers engaged in the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway. Secretan's work was mostly in British Columbia; from Fort George to Tete-Jaune Cache; on a line from the head of Bute Inlet; at Gardners Inlet; and from the North Thompson to Kamloops.

SMITH, WILLIAM. *The History of the Post Office in British North America, 1636-1870*. Cambridge University. 1920. 356 pp.

STEPHENSON, H. E. AND MCNAUGHT, C. *The Story of Advertising in Canada: A Chronicle of Fifty Years*.

See VIII (d) Business.

SWANSON, W. W. *Rail, Road and River*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1937. 121 pp. \$1.50.

A study of rail, highway, and water transportation problems of Canada in the light of historical development. The author is professor of economics in the University of Saskatchewan. He appears to agree with the late Sir Edward Beatty's solution to the railway problem. Simplicity of style makes for easy reading.

TALLAMY, B. D. AND SEDGWICK, T. M. *The St. Lawrence Seaway Project*. Buffalo, Niagara Frontier Planning Board. 1940.

Since 1909 there have been those, both in Canada and the U.S.A., who have been developing arguments for and against the construction of the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project. This report, which claims to be "most scientific" is decidedly opposed to the project. It should be compared with those eulogizing the undertaking.

THOMPSON, N. AND EDGAR, MAJOR J. H. *Canadian Railway Development*. From the Earliest Times. Toronto, MacMillan. 1933. Illustrations. 402 pp. \$4.00.

The importance of transportation to constitutional development, particularly in Canada, is stressed. The information is extensive and interesting and would appeal to the exceptional high school student.

THOMSON, L. R. *The Canadian Railway Problem*. Toronto, The Macmillan Company. 1938. 1,080 pp.

This is a mighty tome dealing with "some economic aspects of Canadian transportation" and offering a solution for the railway problem. It is criticized in the *Canadian Historical Review* (September, 1939) as being too long and repetitious. Nevertheless, it is very well indexed and documented with numerous tabulations, and these should be useful for reference purposes if accessible at some library.

WALLACE, F. W. *Canadian Ports and Shipping Directory*. Gardenvale, P.Q., National Business Publications. 1942. 6th ed. 30 pp.

Contains detailed information about the ports of Canada, ranging from small villages to the metropolis of Montreal.

WARNER, F. S. *The Future Movement of Iron Ore and Coal in Relation to the St. Lawrence Waterway*. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press. 1930. 195 pp.

An authoritative account of the importance of the St. Lawrence river system well illustrated with graphs and tables. Suitable for library or teachers interested in related fields.

WILGUR, W. J. *The Railway Interrelations of the United States and Canada*. (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; The Relations of Canada and the United States). Toronto, Ryerson Press. 1937. 304 pp. Maps.

Physiography, historical outline of transportation 1535 to 1935. Northeastern Gateway; Great Lakes; mileage; investment; income; rates and recommendations; all go to make up the content of this book.

X. FINANCE

(a) PUBLIC FINANCE

BATES, STEWART. *Financial History of Canadian Governments*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 309 pp. 50c.

Treats governments of the Dominion and Provinces with particular emphasis on relations between fiscal policy, economic policy and underlying economic developments.

BOOS, A. W. *The Financial Arrangements Between the Provinces and the Dominion*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1930. 99 pp. \$1.00.

A thorough discussion of the financial problems of Confederation as they affected the provinces and dominion. Of interest to exceptional students and teachers of history and economics.

BROWN, F. H. *War Finance in Canada*. (Contemporary Affairs, Series No. 3.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1940. 110 pp.

Discusses the problem of how to pay for the war.

CANADA, BANK OF CANADA. *Statistical Summary*. Ottawa, Research Department, Bank of Canada. 6 times a year, 25c copy.

Usually contains a section on Public Finance as well as other pertinent information, graphs, charts, tables, etc.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Estimate of the National Income*. *Annual Estimate of the National Wealth*. *Annual Report on Incomes Assessed for Income Tax*. Ottawa, The Bureau. 25c each.

The first two of these reports represent a synthesis in the Business Statistics Branch of data collected by the several branches of the Bureau. This Branch also publishes a Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Financial Statistics of Provincial Governments*. Also: *Municipal Statistics*. Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c each.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Public Debt of Canada*. Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c.

Statistics of the debt of dominion, provincial and municipal governments.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION ON DOMINION PROVINCIAL RELATIONS. *Summary of Dominion and Provincial Public Finance Statistics*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. \$2.00.

There is also one whole volume on Dominion finance statistics; and one for each province, costing \$5.00 per volume, \$50.00 the set.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION ON FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE DOMINION AND THE MARITIME PROVINCES. *Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1935. 24 pp. 10c.

This is the report of the Royal Commission appointed to "take into consideration and deal with the recommendations of the Duncan Commission (1926) that there be a revision of the financial arrangements between the Dominion Government and the Maritime Provinces".

CITIZEN'S RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF CANADA. *Year Book and other pamphlets or leaflets*. Toronto, The Institute, 137 Wellington St. W.

EGGLESTON, WILFRED AND KRAFT, C. T. *Dominion-Provincial Subsidies and Grants*. A study prepared for the Royal Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations. Ottawa, King's Printer. 200 pp. Mimeographed. 50c.

Summarizes grants which have been made by the Dominion Government to the Provinces.

ELLS, MARGARET ELIZABETH. *A Study of Early Provincial Taxation*. (Nova Scotia Public Archives, Bulletin VI, No. 2.) Halifax, The Archives. 1937. 33 pp.

GETTYS, LUELLA. *The Administration of Canadian Conditional Grants*. (Social Science Research Council, Committee on Public Administration, Vol. III.) Chicago, The Council. 1938. 193 pp. \$2.75.

This is a good study in the administration of Federal conditional grants to the Provinces, as distinct from subsidies arising from Confederation agreements. The latter has been covered by Professor J. A. Maxwell in his *Federal Subsidies to the Provincial Governments in Canada* (1937). The present book indicates that the administration of conditional grants is poor because of the rather ineffective control of the Federal Government.

GORDON, T. M. *The Canadian Sales Tax*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1930. 62 pp. \$1.00.

A discussion of the sales tax with special reference to Canada showing how it is constructed, actual operation and incidence. Mr. Gordon decides that this unwelcome guest will be with us for some time as it produces results and serves as a compromise between views of higher duties and higher income taxes.

HUDSON, S. C. *Taxation in Rural Ontario*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 489.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1936. 32 pp. Free.

"The bulletin presents the results of a study of farm taxation in the Province of Ontario, including as review of provincial and municipal relationships and a detailed examination of public receipts and expenditures in selected townships and counties." Despite the age of this bulletin, its general principles are still applicable. There are numerous historical and economic tabulations which should prove of value in class study.

LOUGHEED, W. F. AND MACKENZIE, W. C. *Provincial Finance in Nova Scotia*. Bulletin No. X of the Institute of Public Affairs, Dalhousie University. Toronto, Nelson. 1940.

To bring to public attention a brief survey of the financial practices of the provincial government. Graphs, tables and diagrams help to make this understandable to the average reader.

MACGREGOR, D. C., RUTHERFORD, J. B., BRITNELL, G. E., DEUTSCH, J. J. *National Income*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 97 pp. 50c.

An estimate of the yearly income of Canada from 1926 to 1936. It is compared with similar estimates by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Bank of Nova Scotia.

MANITOBA ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE MUNICIPAL FINANCES AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE CITY OF WINNIPEG. *Report*. 1939. Winnipeg, King's Printer. 567 pp.

A complete report on the financing of health, schools, public welfare, water, etc. for the city together with historical data leading up to the present position.

MARTELL, J. S. *A Documentary Study of Provincial Finance and Currency 1812-36*. Public Archives of Nova Scotia. Halifax, The Archives. 1941. Volume II, No. 4.

An interesting discussion of the problems of finance in the early days of the colonies. Makes possible an interesting comparison with finance today.

MAXWELL, J. A. *Federal Subsidies to the Provincial Governments in Canada*. (Harvard Economic Studies, Vol. LVI.) Cambridge, Harvard University. 1937. 284 pp. \$13.00.

An excellent historical study of Federal subsidies to the provinces, with greatest emphasis on the unconditional subsidies which arose from entry of various provinces into Confederation. This is an illuminating study of Federal and provincial investigations into provincial grievances. There is also a section on conditional subsidies which are considered superior to the unconditional subsidies.

MYERS, GUSTAVUS. *History of Canadian Wealth*. Chicago, Charles H. Kerr & Co. 1914.

The best treatise on the concentration of wealth in Canada from the early beginnings. Useful for an understanding of the Canadian financial structure.

PEARSON, R. M. *Provincial Finance in Manitoba*. (Manitoba Economic Survey Board, Project No. 6.) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. Mimeographed.

Discusses Federal-Provincial financial arrangements, expenditure for public welfare, financing of unemployment relief, public debt and current expenditures.

(b) **BANKING AND CURRENCY**

BECKHART, BENJAMIN. *The Banking System of Canada.* Reprinted from *Foreign Banking Systems.* Toronto, Holt. 1929. \$2.50.

Contrasts Canadian and American Banking Systems and gives a critical evaluation of the Canadian.

DOMINION MORTGAGE AND INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION. *Year Book.* Toronto, The Association, 302 Bay St.

Includes annual meetings of Mortgage and Investment Associations, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. Contains a concise tabulation of mortgage data and comments on these.

HOLLADAY, JAMES. *The Canadian Banking System.* Boston, Bankers Publishing Co. 1938. 291 pp. \$5.00.

This is a study of the Canadian chartered banks by a United States professor, who states his plan as follows: "The currency system composed of coin, Dominion notes, and bank notes is explained in the first three chapters. The eight chapters immediately following are devoted to an analysis of the organization, management, and activities of the banks as individual institutions. In the four succeeding chapters the banks are studied as a group or system. Chapter XVI cuts across the entire financial field to investigate the methods of financing the farmer. Finally, Chapter XVII is devoted to a description of the various types of savings institutions."

KNOX, F. A. *Dominion Monetary Policy, 1929-1934.* Rowell-Sirois Commission. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 94 pp.

A detailed account of the development of the monetary policy Canada followed in the period as opposed to an alternative policy of deliberate depreciation.

MCCONNELL, STANLEY. *Bitter Fruit: An Audit of the Capitalistic System.* Toronto, Commonwealth Publishers. 175 pp. \$1.50.

"The currency question from a British Israelite view point." The purpose is to add morality to economics to produce a practical science. The discussion is thought provoking and worthy of consideration in part if not totally.

PARKINSON, J. F. (ED.) *Canadian Investment and Foreign Exchange Problems.* Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1940. 292 pp. \$3.00.

Presents a broad survey of Canadian economic development since the last war in terms of finance, international trade, and the foreign exchanges. The various chapters are written by experts in their fields. Part I deals with foreign exchange, part II with studies in Canadian Investment.

PLUMPTRE, A. F. W. *Central Banking in the British Dominions.* Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1940. 462 pp. \$4.20.

This volume deals with the whole of the financial system of Canada and compares it with that of similar states.

RAYMOND, WAYTE. *The Coins and Tokens of Canada . . . 1670 to date.* New York, W. Raymond. 1937. 24 pp. 50c, bound \$2.00.

"An illustrated list of all the types of Canadian coins and tokens from 1670 to date, including the official mint reports from 1858 to 1936."

ROSS, VICTOR. *A History of the Canadian Bank of Commerce* with an account of the other banks which now form part of its organization. Toronto, Oxford University. 1920. 516, 590 pp. Illustrated.

While this is an interesting account of the growth of the Bank it is doubtful if any school would consider buying it for the library.

STOKES, M. L. *The Bank of Canada. The Development and Present Position of Central Banking in Canada.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 382 pp. \$4.00.

Discusses the growth of the Central Bank idea, appointment of a Royal Commission 1933, passing of "an act to incorporate the Bank of Canada, June 28, 1934, and establishment of the Bank the following year". Portrays the financial structure of Canada.

History of the Bank of Nova Scotia, 1832-1932. Toronto, The Bank. 1932. 166 pp.

This is the history of the Bank of Nova Scotia, its enactment, growth and financial reports.

XI. EXTERNAL RELATIONS

(a) BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH

BARKER, SIR ERNEST. *Ideas and Ideals of the British Empire*. ("Current Problems" Series.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1941. 167 pp. \$1.10.

Stresses the theory behind the growth of the Empire.

COLBOURNE, MAURICE. *America and Britain. A Mutual Introduction With Special Reference to the British Empire*. Toronto, Dent. 1943. 230 pp. \$1.50.

A popular treatment attempting to answer the difficulties that these people have in understanding each other. Should aid in producing a better understanding.

DAWSON, R. M. *The Development of Dominion Status; 1900-1936*. London, Oxford. 1937. 466 pp. 21s.

Written by a leading Canadian political scientist here is "an attempt to give the general reader a concise account of what Dominion status means, and how it has grown out of the political experience of the immediate past." The first part of the book gives the "narrative of the development of Dominion status since 1900", and in the second part there are documents supporting and cross-referenced to the first part.

ELLIOTT, W. Y. *The New British Empire*. New York and London, McGraw-Hill. 1932. 519 pp.

Although not directly dealing with Canada this standard text is useful to teachers who wish to obtain a more thorough understanding of the nature of the British Commonwealth of which Canada is a major part.

EVATT, H. V. *The King and His Dominion Governors*. London, Oxford. 1936. 324 pp. 15s.

MACCORMAC, JOHN. *America and World Mastery: The Future of the United States, Canada and the British Empire*. Toronto, Collins, \$3.50. New York, Duell, Sloan and Pearce. 1942. \$2.75.

"Next to the winning of the war, the most important question for Americans is their future relations with Englishmen." Section headings are: America and World Mastery; Isolationism, History of a Neurosis; World Revolution; Americans and Englishmen; Elements of Fruition; Keenest Rivals and Best Customers; The United States, Canada and the British Empire; Pax Britamericana; The Anglo-German Alternative.

SCOTT, F. R. *Canada Today: A Study of Her National Interests and National Policy*. Toronto, Oxford. 1939. 2nd ed., rev. 184 pp. Maps and diagrams.

This book is sponsored by the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, and was originally prepared for the British Commonwealth Relations Conference, 1938. In the author's words, it is an attempt "to show the relation between internal forces and external policy. There are chapters on geographic influences, the Canadian economy political parties, the nationalistic movement in French Canada, constitutional problems, growth of Canadian national feeling, defence problems, external associations, membership in the Commonwealth.

TROTTER, R. G. *The British Empire-Commonwealth: A Study in Political Evolution*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1932. 131 pp. \$1.25.

To explain the Empire-Commonwealth as a reasonable consequence of past developments, stressing structural evolution and avoiding legal intricacies.

TROTTER, R. G. *Commonwealth Pattern for Peace?* Toronto, The Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1944. 40 pp. 10c.

This pamphlet in the "Behind the Headline" Series includes the Declaration by Commonwealth Prime Ministers of May, 1944.

WALKER, E. A. *The British Empire: Its Structure and Spirit*. (Issued under the auspices of the Royal Institute of International Affairs.) Toronto, Oxford. 1943. 249 pp.

Deals mainly with the growth of the spirit and structure of the Empire since 1914 although basing this on essentials of earlier history.

WHEARE, K. C. *The Statute of Westminster*. Oxford, Clarendon. 1933. 128 pp.

In this book the Statute of Westminster is seen, from the viewpoint of a student of constitutional history, as an event in the history of the constitutional structure of the British Commonwealth, rather than as an isolated legal document.

(b) FOREIGN RELATIONS

ANGUS, H. F. (ED.) *Canada and Her Great Neighbour*. (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1938. 451 pp. \$3.50.

This important book contains many "sociological surveys of opinions and attitudes in Canada concerning the United States". The book is divided into two main parts: I. Reports of surveys and studies of institutions and traditions which have formed opinion, and II. Reports of surveys and studies which indicate the opinions and attitudes formed.

BORDEN, SIR R. L. *Robert Laird Borden : His Memoirs*.

See III (c) Autobiographies and Biographies.

BURT, A. L. *The United States, Great Britain and British North America*. Canadian-American Relations Series. Toronto, Ryerson.

Covers the period from 1775-1820.

CALLAHAN, J. M. *American Foreign Policy in Canadian Relations*. New York, Macmillan. 1937. 576 pp. \$4.00.

Here, if the teacher can survive dry as dust historical writing, may be gleaned the American side of U.S.-Canadian relations written by a conscientious and persevering American historian.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS. *Documents Relating to the German-Czechoslovak Crisis, September 1938*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 10c.

This pamphlet reproduces most of the important documents which paved the way to Munich and appeasement in 1938. This was democracy at low tide.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS. *Documents Relating to the Italo-Ethiopian Conflict*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 186 pp. 50c.

Contains "General Statements of Canadian Position."

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS. *Documents Relating to the Outbreak of War, September 1939*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939.

(a) Communications exchanged between His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of the German Reich, between the 22nd of August, and the 3rd of September, 1939, together with statement made in the House of Commons by the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. (b) Communications addressed by the Prime Minister of Canada to the Heads of certain European States in August 1939 and replies thereto.

CORBETT, P. E. *Post-War Worlds*. (Institute of Pacific Relations Inquiry Series.) New York, Farrar and Rinehart. 1942. 208 pp.

Discusses the causes of the breakdown of the international institutions after the last war and the realization that "the boasted sovereignty of the state must be subordinated to the general interests of a human society which progress in science and technology has made universal".

COREY, A. B. *The Crisis in Canadian-American Relations, 1830-1842*. Canadian-American Relations Series. Toronto, Ryerson.

DAFOE, J. W. *Canada an American Nation*. (Columbia University Lectures, Julius Beer Foundation.)

See IV (b) Population.

DAFOE, J. W. (ED.) *Canada Fights : An American Democracy at War*. New York, Farrar and Rinehart. 1941. 280 pp. \$2.00.

This book was apparently written to give the American public more intelligent and accurate information about Canada's contributions to the winning of the Second World War. It also sets in proper perspective Canada's place in the American sphere.

The book is an interesting compilation and integration by one competent Canadian social scientist and five leading Canadian journalists.

DAVIES, R. A. *Canada and Russia : Friends and Neighbours*. Toronto, Progress Publishing Company. 1944. 125 pp. Illustrated. \$1.50.

DEXTER, GRANT. *Canada and the Building of Peace*. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1944. 176 pp. \$1.00. (Limited Edition.)

This book, written by an associate editor of the Winnipeg Free Press resulted from a ten-day conference held at Montebello, Quebec, where representatives of major economic, political, professional and racial interests in Canada met to explore and discuss their differences with a view to discovering common ground for agreement and clarification of positions and opinions where there is distinct disagreement. The contents are: The Machinery of Peacemaking; What War Has Done to Canada; What the War Has Done to the World; Relief; Rehabilitation Problems which will Arise; Before Hostilities Cease and Immediately After; Monetary Policy; Tariffs and Trade; Foreign Lending; The Food Conference; The Constitution; Civil Aviation; Collective Security; Other Post War Problems; Newfoundland; The Commonwealth.

GELBER, LIONEL. *The Rise of Anglo-American Friendship*. Toronto, Oxford Press. 138. \$5.00.

The Manchester Guardian says: "This is the work of a highly competent historian who presents the results of exhaustive research in a lucid literary style".

GLAZEBROOK, G. P. DE T. *Canada at the Paris Peace Conference*. Toronto, Oxford. 1942. 156 pp.

The Paris Peace Conference from the viewpoint of Canada and Canada's contributions at the conference.

GLAZEBROOK, G. P. DE T. *Canadian External Relations : An Historical Study to 1914*. Toronto, Oxford. 1942. 312 pp. \$3.00. Under auspices of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs.

Follows the historical developments of Canadian external relations from the origins of Canadian society through diplomacy and war, trade and fisheries to present matters of defence and participation in the war.

HANSON, M. L. AND BREBNER, J. B. *The Mingling of the Canadian and American Peoples*.

See IV (α) Population.

HUMPHREY, J. P. *The Inter-American System : A Canadian View*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1942. 386 pp. \$2.00.

Issued under the auspices of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs. Presenting the complex pattern of inter-American institutions and treaties. The Pan American organizations and the suggestion that Canada should join it.

KEENLEYSIDE, H. L. *Canada and the United States*. New York, Knopf. 1929. 390 pp. \$3.25.

A scholarly attempt to contribute to rational thinking on the subject of international relations and interdependence. Should help in removing ideas of our relationship from the realm of emotional appeal and empty verbiage.

KING, W. L. M. *Canada at Britain's Side*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1941. 332 pp. \$2.40.

A selection of speeches outlining Canada's wartime policy and responsibilities.

LOWER, A. R. M. *Canada and the Far East, 1940*. New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 129 East 52nd St. 1940. 152 pp. \$1.25.

Discusses the position of Canada relative to the Trans-Pacific world before and during the Sino-Japanese conflict. Included are Canada's defence policy, her interests in the Pacific, oriental immigration and settlement in Canada.

MACCORMAC, JOHN. *Canada, America's Problem*.

See II (α) Books and Publications of a General Nature.

MACCORMAC, JOHN. *America and World Mastery : The Future of the United States, Canada and the British Empire.*

See XI (a) British Empire and Commonwealth.

MCINNIS, E. W. *The Unguarded Frontier : A History of American-Canadian Relations.* New York, Doubleday, Doran. 384 pp.

A readable account of the struggle for empire by two nations until the final boundaries were set and the neighbouring nations decided to get along together. J. W. Daffoe states: "It deals more adequately than any other single volume with matters which should be within the knowledge of Canadians who are interesting themselves in the present relations between Canada and the United States and preparing themselves to take an intelligent interest in the important question of the form and direction of future developments".

MACKAY, R. A. AND ROGERS, E. B. *Canada Looks Abroad.* Toronto, Oxford. 1938. 420 pp.

This is "A First Book of Canadian Foreign Policy". Every teacher of social studies should know this book. The first four chapters are a treatment of basic influences, namely, geographical background, the Canadian economy, commercial policy, and race, population and religion. The second part, covering Chapters 5 to 11, is an historical treatment of Canadian relations within the empire, within the League of Nations, and with the United States and other countries. Part three deals with the constitutional controls of Canadian external affairs. The fourth section outlines alternative foreign policies for Canada which have been proposed. There is a lengthy appendix containing copies of various documents and speeches; and a good bibliography and index.

MACKENZIE, N. A. *The Legal Status of Aliens in Pacific Countries.* (Institute of Pacific Relations.) London, Oxford. 1937. 50 pp.

Five chapters on Canadian immigration law; legal status of aliens resident in Canada; legal status in B.C. of residents of Oriental race and descendants; naturalization in Canada; deportation in Canada.

MACKENZIE, N. A. AND LAING, L. H. *Canada and the Law of Nations.* (Canadian-American Relations Series.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1938. 567 pp. \$4.00.

A collection of selected documents dealing with Canadian episodes in regards to international law.

MASTERS, D. C. *The Reciprocity Treaty of 1854, etc.* London, Longmans Green. 1937. 267 pp. 10/6.

A scientific historical study of an important treaty in Canadian history involving "its relation to British colonial and foreign policy and . . . the development of Canadian fiscal autonomy". Contains some good trade statistical tables in the appendix.

MORTON, W. L. *Canada and the World Tomorrow.* Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1944. 55 pp. 65c.

A report of the proceedings of the Ninth Annual Study Conference of the C.I.I.A. Main topics dealt with are: "the transition from war to peace; political conditions of a durable peace; economic conditions of a durable peace; military power in the organization of peace". Reviewed in B.C. Teacher, April, 1944.

SAVELLE, MARC. *The Diplomatic History of the Canadian Boundary 1749-1763.* Canadian-American Relations Series. Toronto, Ryerson.

SCOTT, F. R. *Canada To-day : A Study of Her National Interests and National Policy.* Toronto, Oxford. 1939. 2nd ed., rev. 184 pp. Maps and diagrams.

See XI (a) British Empire and Commonwealth.

SHIPPEE, L. B. *Canadian-American Relations, 1849-1874.* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the Relations of Canada and the United States.) New Haven, Yale. 1939. 514 pp.

"Twenty-five years is a short time in the lives of nations, even of such relatively young nations as the United States of America and the Dominion of Canada, but in that quarter century could be packed more delicate situations, more critical issues,

than can be found in many a period extending over a far greater span of years." p. 477. This is a scholarly work by an American historian who brings his knowledge of American history to this period which was a hard one for Canadians.

SOWARD, F. H. *Canada and the League of Nations*. Ottawa, League of Nations Society in Canada. 1931. No. 22. 52 pp.

SOWARD, F. H. ET AL. *Canada in World Affairs*. Vol. 1. The Pre-War Years. Toronto, Oxford. 1941. 343 pp.

Contains articles on political, economic and diplomatic aspects of Canadian external relations (pre-second World War). Also a good selection of documents.

SOWARD, F. H. *Twenty-Five Troubled Years: 1918-1943*. Toronto, Clarke Irwin. 448 pp. 10 maps. \$3.00.

An absorbing account of an important period, dramatically told, which will interest teacher and student.

..... *The British War Blue Book; Miscellaneous No. 9, 1939*. Toronto, Musson. 1939. 251 pp.

Documents relating to German-Polish Relations and the Outbreak of Hostilities, between Great Britain and Germany on September 3, 1939. Presented by the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs to Parliament by Command of His Majesty. The documents included should enable any student to obtain a clear conception of events leading to the outbreak of war.

..... *Conference on Canadian-American Affairs, held at the St. Lawrence University, Canton, New York, June 19-22, 1939*. Under the joint auspices of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the St. Lawrence University and Queen's University. Montreal, Ginn. 1939. 250 pp. \$2.50.

This is the picture of Canadian American relations in 1939 before America considered entering the war. It is mainly directed towards interests external to both countries.

(c) NATIONAL DEFENCE

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. *Official History of the Canadian Forces in the Great War, 1914-1919*. "General Series, Vol 1, from the outbreak of war to the formation of the Canadian Corps, August 1914-September 1915." by Colonel A. Fortescue Duguid. Ottawa, Knig's Printer. 1938. 536, 460 pp. Maps and tabulations.

Two books, (this and a second to contain appendices and maps) are "Designed to provide a memorial for participants, a source for historians, a manual for soldiers, and a guide for the future". This is Canada's official story of her part in the war. It is well indexed and hence should be a handy reference in the classroom.

CARTER, H. D. *Sea of Destiny: The Story of Hudson Bay: Our Undefended Back Door*. Toronto, McLeod. New York, Greenberg. 236 pp. Illustrations. \$3.00.

A thorough discussion of Hudson Bay as: an, all year route; an Eastern Route in war; and a defenceless, vulnerable sea. The book is thought provoking and should be read critically.

GELBER, LIONEL. *Peace by Power*. Toronto, Oxford Press. 1942. 159 pp.

The sub-title is "The Plain Man's Guide to the Key Issue of the War and of the Post-War World". We are bound to have peace by power, says this able Canadian scholar. The only question is: Whose peace and whose power?

MCINNIS, E. W. *The War, First Year*. 312 pp. \$1.50. *The War, Second Year*. 318 pp. \$2.00. *The War, Third Year*. 347 pp. \$2.00. Maps. Toronto, Oxford.

An interpretation of this, the first global war, follows close after the events although the future is uncertain. These cover three years of events, trials, delays, disappointment and bitter surprises.

MACPHAIL, SIR ANDREW. *The Medical Services*. (Official History of the Canadian Forces in the Great War 1914-1919.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1925. 428 pp.

The official story of the Canadian Medical Services in the First World War.

SCOTT, F. G. *The Great War as I Saw It.*

See III (c) Autobiographies and Biographies.

STACEY, C. P. *The Military Problems of Canada: A Survey of Defence Policies and Strategic Conditions, Past and Present.* (Issued for the Canadian Institute of International Affairs.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1940. 184 pp. \$1.75.

This as the author states in his preface "is not a military history of Canada". Rather it "is intended to provide an outline for the history of Canadian defence policy. The emphasis is upon the most recent period . . .". The titles of the five chapters are as follows: "Geography and Canadian Security", "The Military Institutions of an Unmilitary People", "Canadian Defence Policy to 1914", "The Great War and After, 1914-1935", "The New Defence Policy, 1935-1939", "The Second World War". An invaluable aid to arm-chair military strategists.

STACEY, C. P. *Canada and the British Army, 1846-1871.* (Royal Empire Society Imperial Studies, No. XI.) London and Toronto, Longmans, Green. 1936. 287 pp.

A study of how Canada failed to assume the military obligations commensurate with and growing out of her growth in self-responsible government.

WILLIAMS, R. H. *Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, 1914-1919.* Toronto, Hodder and Stoughton. 1923. 411, 391 pp. Maps and illustration.

This is the story of a famous Canadian regiment during the First World War. It was written by a former professor of history at the University of Toronto, who held a commission in the "Princess Pats". The work is therefore authentic. This was the first Canadian combatant unit to land in France before the end of 1914. Through forty-six months of fighting it justly earned the proud name it now holds. There were 4,076 casualties, including 1,277 killed, of the 5,086 men who passed through its ranks.

XII. LABOUR RELATIONS

CAMERON, J. C. *The Ethics of Labour Relations*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1944. Pamphlet, 20 cents.

"What is a fair wage? Is it what the workman asks, what the business gains, what other workmen are getting or the amount necessary to support a particular standard of living for the workman?" These and other important industrial questions are discussed by Professor Cameron of Queen's University.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR. *Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1929, 1940, 1941*. Report No. 25. Issued as a supplement to the Labour Gazette, October 1942. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1942. 173 pp.

Contains wages and hours for many of the trades. Also minimum wage rates, maximum hours, etc. for Dominion and Provinces. Of interest to classes in economics and vocations.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR. *Trade Union Laws in Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1935.

COADY, M. M. *Masters of Their Own Destiny*. The Story of the Antigonish movement of Adult Education through Economic Cooperation.

See VIII (c) Business and Commerce.

COHEN, J. L. *Collective Bargaining in Canada*. Toronto, Steel Workers Organizing Committee. 1941. 76 pp.

Mr. Cohen presents an exposition and critique of Federal legislation regarding labour relations at the outbreak of the war and since. The volume presents a summary of the Dominion Government's wartime labour policy to September 1941. Criticisms of the policy represent the opinion of the author but are similar to the view of organized labour.

GRAUER, A. E. *Labour Legislation*. (Rowell-Sirois Commission). Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 292 pp.

Contains chapters on minimum age, hours of work, wage regulations, trade union, factory inspection, employment service, arbitration, conciliation, apprenticeship, technical education and workmen's compensation legislation. Conflicting legislation points to need for national jurisdiction and action on concurrent national and provincial powers to establish national standard.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. *Offprints from International Labour Review*. Montreal, The International Labour Office.

Offprints from the I.L.O.'s periodical, in pamphlet form, concerning Canadian matters are occasionally available, e.g. on the Rowell-Sirois Commission Report, and on the Marsh Report on Social Security. Always authentic by authors with a broad knowledge of related matters in other countries.

KING, W. L. M. *Industry and Humanity: A Study in the Principles Underlying Industrial Reconstruction*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1935. New and abridged edition. 269 pp. \$2.00.

The unabridged volume of 567 pages was first published in 1918. In this book, the author outlines his concepts of the principles upon which co-operation between capital and labour within the community should be founded. It is a scholarly piece of work.

LOGAN, H. A. *Trade-Union Organization in Canada*. Toronto, Macmillan, 1928. \$4.50.

Logan is considered an authority on Labour in Canada; his books are rated highly.

MACKINTOSH, MARGARET. *An Outline of Trade Union History in Great Britain, The United States and Canada*. With special emphasis on the causes leading to the present decision in the Canadian Labour Movement. Ottawa, Department of Labour. 1938. Mimeographed.

MARSH, L. C. *Canadians In and Out of Work*. Toronto, Oxford. 1940. 503 pp. Diagrams. \$3.00.

Depicts the Canadian unemployment situation as altered by the impact of the war.

MARSH, L. C. *Employment Research*. (McGill Social Research Series, No. 1.) Toronto, Oxford University. 1935. 244 pp. \$2.50.

This book deals not only with the immediate causes of unemployment in Canada during the depression of the thirties, but also with deeper and more underlying causes. It treats employment in Canada as a whole, with particular reference to the Montreal area. There are some very good chapters on the sources of labour and occupational studies of the various Canadian industries. There are numerous tabulations and diagrams.

MARTIN, PAUL. *Labour's Post-War World*. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1945. 40 pp. 10c.

MINVILLE, ESDRAS. *Labour Legislation and Social Services in the Province of Quebec*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 97 pp. 50c.

Discusses the philosophies underlying the international trade union and the catholic trade union movements but points out that eighty-seven per cent of the workers remain unorganized. Also discusses Quebec labour laws.

ROWNTREE, G. M. *The Railway Worker*.

See IX. Transportation and Communication.

SCOTT, F. R. AND CASSIDY, H. M. *Labour Conditions in the Men's Clothing Industry: A Report*. Toronto, Nelson. 1935. 106 pp.

This is a scientific study of conditions existing in the Canadian Industrial East during the depression years of the thirties. The nature of the industry is described; labour conditions in the pre-depression and in the depression years are summarized; social legislation for protection of labour in both Ontario and Quebec is discussed; and the authors conclude the study with an economic analysis of the situation and with proposals for control. There is an appendix containing statistical tables.

SEIDMAN, JOEL. *Union Rights and Union Duties*. Toronto, McLeod. 238 pp. \$3.25.

Here is a complete outline of the philosophy behind the union movement, a penetrating excursion into the minds of labour leaders and their organizations. It provides a unique experience for the reader but it must be remembered that it is coloured by a worker's feelings.

WARE, N. J., LOGAN, H. A. AND INNIS, H. A. *Labour in Canadian-American Relations*. (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.) Toronto, Ryerson. 1937. 212 pp. \$3.75.

The first part is an historical account of labour dealing with such factors as: labour and politics; Canadian organizations; the C.C.F. and labour and the C.I.O. The second and greater part is a good study in the comparisons between Canada and the United States as to labour costs and the "workers' well-being". The introduction is written by Professor Innis. Definitely a basic book on labour conditions in Canada.

..... *Industrial Retirement Plans in Canada*. Bulletin No. 1. Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University. Kingston, The University. April 1938. 115 pp. \$1.00.

Analyses the structure of 120 plans in operation.

..... *The Right to Organize: Recent Canadian Legislation*. Bulletin No. 2. Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University. Kingston, The University. 20 pp. 35c.

This report brings together and comments briefly on all the provincial legislation respecting the right of employees to organize and bargain collectively. It also compares Canadian legislation with that in the United States of America.

..... *Industrial Relations*. Papers presented at a conference on Industrial Relations sponsored by Queen's University. April 10-12, 1940. Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University. Kingston, The University.

Includes "machinery for the prevention and settlement of Industrial Disputes; Report of the Work of the Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Ad-

ministration ; Training of Personnel for Industrial Occupations, Wage Policy During the War and Summary of Closing Address by Principal R. C. Wallace."

..... *Industrial Relations*. Papers presented at a conference on Industrial Relations sponsored by Queen's University, September 18-20, 1940. Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University. Kingston, The University.

..... *Vacations with Pay in Canadian Industry*. Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University. Kingston, The University. 1939. Bulletin No. 3.

Surveys the vacation plans of 490 Canadian companies employing 400,000 people.

..... *The Economic Welfare of Canadian Employees : A Study in Occupations, Earnings, Hours and other working conditions, 1913-1937*. Industrial Relations Section, School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University. Kingston, The University. Bulletin No. 4. \$1.25.

..... *Report of the Proceedings, etc.* (Latest annual convention). Ottawa, Trades and Labour Congress of Canada.

Concerned with labour problems. Inside front cover page contains a "platform of principles".

..... *Victory — What Then ?* Ottawa, Trades and Labour Congress of Canada. 1944. 20 pp.

..... *Reconstruction — The First Steps*. Ottawa, Canadian Congress of Labour. 1944.

..... *Victory in the Making*. A Guide Book for Labour-Management Production Committees. Ottawa, Industrial Production Co-operation Board.

XIII. THE SOCIAL ORDER

(α) EDUCATION

ARGUE, K. F. *A Statistical Evaluation of the Educational Needs, Tax-Paying Abilities, Educational Efforts and Educational Achievements of the Canadian Provinces*. A Framework for Appraising the Financing of Education in the Canadian Provinces. Edmonton, Canadian Council for Educational Research (c/o M. E. LaZerte, Faculty of Education, University of Alberta). 82 pp. Mimeographed.

Survey was made under a grant from the Canadian Council for Educational Research. Discusses financing under: adequacy, ability, stability, equalization, adaptability, supported with graphs and tables.

ARGUE, K. F. *Financing Education in the Canadian Provinces*. Shawinigan Falls, Canadian Teachers' Federation (c/o C.N. Crutchfield). 1942. 39 pp.

BREBNER, J. B. *Education in Canada*. In *Redirecting Education*. Vol. 2. pp. 237-61. New York, Columbia University. 1933.

"The interplay of Canadian social attitudes" (i.e. particularism, nationalism, conservatism) and "the growth and operation of the Canadian educational system."

BRITISH COLUMBIA, SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PUBLIC LIBRARY COMMISSION. *A Preliminary Study of Adult Education in British Columbia*. Victoria, The Commission. 1942. 75 pp. Planographed.

A brief survey with recommendations of Provincial, Dominion and informal agencies, engaged in Adult Education in British Columbia in 1942. It is a "contribution to the problem".

BRITISH COLUMBIA, DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. *Rural Education in British Columbia*. Report of the Work-Conference on Rural Education, July 26 to August 7, 1943. Victoria, The Department. 1943. 26 pp. Mimeographed.

This report presented to the Minister of Education resulted from a Work-Conference of provincial inspectors of schools, and other departmental officials. A definite attempt was made to relate educational theory to the conditions existing in rural British Columbia with a good deal of success. This report should be read by all Canadian teachers and educators.

CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND EDUCATION ASSOCIATION. *Report of the Survey Committee Appointed to Ascertain the Chief Educational Needs in the Dominion of Canada*. Obtainable from the Secretary of the C.N.E.A., Ontario College of Education, Toronto. 1943. 80 pp. 25c.

A survey of the needs of schools and adult education (universities are not included) prepared at the request of the Dominion Government's Committee on Reconstruction. Proposes that expenditures on schools should be doubled and indicates for what purposes the additional expenditures should be made. A considered statement which would bear study by all teachers, in which senior students might join. Deals with health, administration, educational personnel, curricula, adult education, voluntary agencies, and finances.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Elementary and Secondary Education in Canada*, also *Higher Education in Canada*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Biennial. 35c each.

Both reports, in addition to statistical data, contain a bibliography of current Canadian publications on education, including in the case of the report on Elementary and Secondary education an index of the contents of Canadian periodicals on education, and a directory of educational organizations. They are prepared by the Education Branch of the Bureau together with various other occasional reports. A subscription to all publications of the Branch may be had for \$1.00 a year.

CANADIAN COUNCIL FOR EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH. *Report 1939-43*. Edmonton, M. E. LaZerte, University of Alberta.

A summary of activities and accomplishments together with brief abstracts on research projects. Also lists the personnel of the Council.

CANADIAN TEACHERS' FEDERATION. *Education : The Keystone of Democracy*. Procurable from C.N. Crutchfield, General Secretary, Canadian Teachers' Federation. Shawinigan Falls, P.Q. Free.

This report of the Reconstruction Committee of the C.T.F. should be read in connection with the Survey Report of the Canada and Newfoundland Education Association. The present report reviews the functions and needs of education for citizenship from international, national and specific points of view. Recommendations dealing with many aspects of public education, such as curriculum, finance, teacher training, and administration are made. Every teacher should be acquainted with this report.

FLETCHER, B. A. *The Next Step in Canadian Education : An Account of the Larger Unit of School Administration*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939.

A study sponsored by the Institute of Public Affairs at Dalhousie University. Should be supplemented by information on developments that have taken place in several of the provinces since the book was written. Points to inadequacy of the single-school unit, using data mainly from Nova Scotia to validate his contentions. Also describes recent reorganization in Scotland and the United States and steps taken towards the larger unit in the provinces of Canada to 1939.

GILLES, J. W. *Large Units of Administration in Canada*. School Divisions in Alberta : their organization, operation and contributions to educational progress. Edmonton, Canadian Council for Educational Research, (c/o M. E. LaZerte, Faculty of Education, University of Alberta). 58 pp.

A good source for knowledge of the organization of rural Alberta.

HEPBURN, W. A. *Protestant Education in the Province of Quebec*. Report of the Quebec Protestant Education Survey. Quebec, Department of Education. 1938. 368 pp.

Dr. Hepburn who, was chairman of the Board, is Director of Education, Ayrshire, Scotland.

KING, H. B. *School Finance in British Columbia*. Victoria, King's Printer. 1935. 230 pp.

Presents the financial background of the educational organization in British Columbia and points to such methods of improvement as larger units of administration.

MCCUTCHEON, J. M. *Public Education in Ontario*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1941. \$1.50.

Well told with chapters on pioneer days, administration and finance, religions, bilingual factors, elementary education, secondary education, vocational education, library, the pupil, teacher training, higher education. Good bibliography. Written by a trained educationist.

MCFATRIDGE, WINIFRED (COMPILER). *A Documentary Study of Early Educational Policy*. (Nova Scotia Public Archives, Bulletin VI No. 1.) Halifax, The Archives. 1937. 60 pp.

MADILL, A. J. *History of Agricultural Education in Ontario*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1937. 316 pp. \$2.00. Revised edition. First published in 1930.

Author is an instructor in Peterborough Normal School. Contains a good bibliography on history of education in Ontario.

MAGNAN, C. J. *L'Instruction Publique dans la Province de Québec*. Quebec, Department of Education. 1932. 59 pp.

MILLER, J. C. *National Government and Education in Federal Democracies, Dominion of Canada*. Philadelphia, The author, (Faculty of Education, University of Pennsylvania). 1940. 676 pp. \$4.50.

Points to the need for national leadership in the field of education in democracies of the federal type. An examination of the relationships of the national government to education and the development of a constructive policy and program are urgent necessities in Canada.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES. *Report on Post War Problems of Canadian Universities*. Toronto, Secretary of the Conference, (A. B. Fennell, University of Toronto.) 1944. 72 pp.

This report presents the immediate problems of higher education which will face Universities immediately after the war and views on other questions of importance which are not of equal urgency. Of interest to all teachers and university prospects.

ONTARIO COMMITTEE OF ENQUIRY. *Ontario Educational Association Annual Report and Proceedings.* Toronto, H. P. Sutton, 263 Briar Hill Ave. 184 pp.

Lists the personnel of Ontario Educational Association, and presents abstracts on the papers given at the annual convention. Many of these are inspiring, some provocative and others meaty and factual. Teachers should be interested in these and some high school pupils would probably study them.

ONTARIO, COMMITTEE OF ENQUIRY INTO THE COST OF EDUCATION IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO. *Report.* Toronto, King's Printer. 1938.

Discusses the theory behind the cost of education, contains historical tables, etc.

PERCIVAL, W. P. *Life in School.* Quebec, the author, Department of Education. 1940. 176 pp. Illustrated.

An explanation of the Protestant school system of the Province of Quebec.

PERCIVAL, W. P. *Why Educate?* Toronto, Dent. 1935. 175 pp.

A description of the essential elements entering into the problem of public education.

PHILLIPS, C. E. *New Schools for Democracy.* Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1944. 22 pp. 10c.

PUTNAM, J. H. AND WEIR, G. M. *Survey of the School System.* Victoria, King's Printer. 1925. 556 pp.

A rather complete survey of education at the time with recommendations and supported by tables, etc.

PUTNAM, J. H. *Fifty Years at School: An Educationist Looks at Life.* Toronto, Clarke, Irwin. 1938. 253 pp. \$1.50.

The memoirs of a prominent Canadian educationist, who for more than half his career was Chief Inspector of the Public Schools in Ottawa. These memoirs to a certain extent portray educational trends in Canada.

ROBBINS, J. E. *International Planning for Education.* Ottawa, Canadian Council of Education for Citizenship, 166 Marlborough Ave. 1944. 20 pp. Free.

This pamphlet deals with international aspects of education for the post war world. It indicates what Canada has done but implies the need for a better organization and greater effort.

SAGE, W. N. *Graduate Training in Arts in Canadian Universities.* With Special Reference to Requirements for the M.A. and Ph.D. Degrees. Ottawa, The Canadian Social Science Research Council, 166 Marlborough Ave. 1944.

Discusses similarities and differences in requirements of the various Canadian Universities.

SMITH, A. H. AND OTHERS. *A Bibliography of Canadian Education.*

See I (a) Bibliographies and Annotated Guides.

STOTHERS, ROBERT. *A Biographical Memorial to Robert Henry Cowley, 1859-1927.* Toronto, published for the author by Nelson. 1935. 151 pp. \$2.00.

Life of a teacher and school inspector in Ontario. Most of the emphasis is laid on Cowley's career as an inspector. As a result something may be gleaned about the administration of education in Ontario from 1899 to 1927, the period of Cowley's administrative work.

WEIR, G. M. *The Separate School Question in Canada.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1934. 298 pp. \$2.50.

"For nearly a century separate school and sectarian issues have operated as divisive influences in our national life", witness certain election campaigns based on this issue. The questions have an academic, legal and social background. The book should be of interest to teachers, politicians and many ratepayers. Contains chapters on Saskatchewan, Alberta, Ontario and Quebec, the provinces where such schools operate as a part of the publicly controlled school system.

WOODS, D. S. *Education in Manitoba : Preliminary Report.* (Manitoba Economic Survey Board. Project 2, parts 1 and 2.) Winnipeg, The Board. 1938. 2 vols. 115, 145 pp. Numerous appendices. Mimeographed.

The first three chapters of Volume I contain an excellent account of the history of public education in Manitoba. The remaining four chapters are an examination of modern organization and school population under the impact of recent economic demand and recent educational progress. The second volume is a study of the financing of education in Manitoba. There are numerous maps and tabulations.

The files of the following school magazines will be found useful to supplement the foregoing list of publications. The name included in each case is that of the editor.

The Argus ; J. D. Mills, 51 Goodwood Park Crescent, Toronto.

The Alberta School Trustee ; A. G. Andrews, 739 Tegler Building, 10835, 84 Avenue, Edmonton.

The Alberta Teachers' Association Magazine ; J. W. Barnett, Imperial Bank Bldg., Edmonton.

The B. C. Teacher ; C. D. Ovan, 1300 Robson St., Vancouver.

Bulletin (Sask. Teachers' Federation) ; James F. Cumming, 201 Bank of Montreal Bldg., Saskatoon.

Bulletin of the N. S. Teachers' Union ; Tom Parker, 148½ South Kline St., Halifax.

The Bulletin ; (Ontario Secondary Teachers') ; J. W. Morris, 30 Bloor W., Toronto.

The Canadian School Journal ; M. A. Campbell, 30 Bloor W., Toronto.

The Canadian Teacher ; Louise R. Rorke, 36 Shuter St., Toronto 2.

L'Ecole Canadienne ; Roman Catholic School Commission, Montreal.

The Educational Courier ; R. K. Hall, 30 Bloor St. W., Toronto.

L'Enseignement Primaire ; Department of Education, Quebec.

The Educational Review ; Jessie I. Lawson, 83 Duke St., Saint John, N.B.

The Educational Record ; Department of Education, Quebec.

L'Enseignement Secondaire au Canada ; Université Laval, Québec.

The Forum ; Department of Education, Fredericton, N.B.

Home and School Quarterly ; Miss D. M. Baker, Truro, N.S.

Journal of Education ; Education Office, Halifax, N.S.

Manitoba School Journal ; Room 28, Legislative Bldg., Winnipeg.

Manitoba Teacher ; G. M. Newfield, 105 Lipton Street, Winnipeg.

Ontario Home and School Review ; Mrs. J. S. Burgoyne, Hermant Bldg., Toronto.

Ontario Library Review ; Public Libraries Branch, Department of Education, Toronto.

Parent-Teacher News ; Mrs. Doris Ryckman, 3941 W. 18th Ave. Vancouver.

The Rural School ; Department of Education, Victoria.

The School (separate elementary and secondary editions) ; Charles E. Phillips, Ontario College of Education, Toronto.

Special Class Teacher ; Miss Pearl Malloy, 963 Dufferin Street, Toronto.

The School Trustee ; (Sask.) 2 Victoria Park Bldg., Regina.

School Progress ; H. F. Coles, 57 Bloor St. W., Toronto.

Technique ; Ian McLeish, Montreal Technical School, Montreal.

The Teachers' Magazine; Peter A. G. Clark, 4889 Grosvenor Avenue, Montreal.

(b) PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION

ABBOT, MAUDE ELIZABETH SEYMOUR. *History of Medicine in the Province of Quebec*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1931. 97 pp. Illustrated. \$3.00.

An interesting history of medicine in Quebec from early times to the present.

BRITISH COLUMBIA ROYAL COMMISSION ON STATE HEALTH INSURANCE AND MATERNITY BENEFITS. *Final Report, 1932*. Victoria, King's Printer. 63 pp.

Evidence respecting world laws regarding maternity benefits and health insurance; need for health insurance in British Columbia; financial considerations, financial plans, observations and the general conclusion which is decidedly favourable.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE. *The National Physical Fitness Act*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1944. 38 pp.

Contains a summary of speeches made by the members of the National Council of Physical Fitness and gives an indication of (a) the special problems with which each of the Provinces is faced, and (b) the steps taken, or to be taken, to solve these problems. Indicates the extent of the program contemplated under the Act of 1944.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, PUBLICITY AND HEALTH EDUCATION DIVISION. *Lists of Available Pamphlets*.

See I (a) Bibliographies and Annotated Guides.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Report on Hospitals. Annual Report on Mental Institutions. Annual Report on Tuberculosis Institutions*. Ottawa, The Bureau.

Statistical data on beds, staff, patients, etc. A card history of each patient is used in the preparation of the report on tuberculosis institutions, and it consequently provides a statistical study of individual cases as well as of institutions.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *A Height and Weight Survey of Toronto Elementary School Children*. Ottawa, The Bureau. 1942. 36 pp. 25c.

Provides tables of average height and weight by age and sex of 78,000 school children and compares the measurements with those of children in the same schools sixteen years earlier.

CANADA, HOUSE OF COMMONS, SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON SOCIAL SECURITY. *Minutes of Proceedings and Evidence, No. 1, Thursday, February 24, 1944, Wednesday, March 1, 1944*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1944. 22 pp.

Contains record of the hearing of Hon. Ian Mackenzie, Minister of Pensions and National Health, and Dr. J. J. Heagerty, Director of Public Health Services in the same Department. The topic under discussion was the proposed Health Insurance Measure.

HEAGERTY, J. J. *The Romance of Medicine in Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1940. 113 pp. \$1.25.

"The primary object" of this book "is to bring to the attention of the student of history and the general reader the part played by disease in the destiny of Canada." The influences are traced in interesting form from diseases among the Indians through the various wars and vicissitudes of pioneer settlement, to the present state of medicine, surgery and public health.

HOPPER, W. C. AND BOUCHER, G. P. *An Economic Study of the Consumption of Milk and Cream in Certain Urban and Rural Districts of Canada*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication No. 608, Technical Bulletin No. 14.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. 42 pp. Free.

The findings as reported in this bulletin indicate that in the pre-war years milk consumption by Canadians was below nutritional standards recommended during the

Second World War. This, so the author states, "is the first comprehensive study of its kind to be undertaken in Canada." There are many tabulations and graphs.

JOHNSON, CHARLOTTE AND HOPPER, W. C. *An Economic Study of the Consumption of Milk and Cream in Vancouver*. (Dominion Department of Agriculture, Publication 678.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1940. 41 pp. Free.

A survey of 1082 households. Contains good tabulations and diagrams.

MACDERMOT, H. E. *Sir Thomas Roddick*.

See Section III (c) Autobiographies and Biographies.

MARSH, L. C. *Health and Unemployment*. (McGill Social Research Series, No. 7.) Toronto, Oxford University. 1938. 243 pp. \$2.50.

"This book does not pretend to be a complete survey of health conditions among the unemployed. In some ways it is an essay in interpretation . . ." It is suggestive, and yet the book is based on actual scientific data covering many diseases among such groups as adult workers, juveniles and adolescents, infants and school children.

NATIONAL FARM RADIO FORUM. *Planning for Health*. (Planning for Plenty Series, No. 2.)

See I (b) Pamphlet Sources.

SEABORN, DR. EDWIN. *The March of Medicine in Western Ontario*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1943. \$6.00.

Illustrated with more than one hundred full-page line portraits. This book deals with the progress of medicine from Indian days to the present. The author has spent considerable time and money assembling his data. The author is well known as biographer, soldier, doctor and lecturer in surgery.

WEIR, G. M. *Survey of Nursing Education in Canada*. Toronto, University of Toronto. 1932. 591 pp. \$2.00.

Deals mainly with the problem, "how shall the economic gap between the patient of moderate means and the qualified nurse be bridged to their mutual advantage?" The survey was to "get at as many facts regarding nursing conditions as possible; interpret these facts in the light of the most approved educational and sociological principles; and do the work thoroughly and for all of Canada".

..... *Health*. Toronto, The Health League of Canada, 111 Avenue Road. 50c a year, 3 years \$1.00.

This is an attractive quarterly magazine deserving of a place in the subscription list of any school library.

..... *Canadian Journal of Public Health*. Toronto, Canadian Public Health Association, 150 College St. \$2.00 a year.

This monthly magazine enables one to keep abreast of development in the public health field throughout Canada. Includes references regularly to additional sources of information.

(c) THE CHURCH

BAPTIST CONVENTION OF ONTARIO AND QUEBEC. *Baptist Year Book*. Toronto, Standard Publishing Co., 223 Church St.

Report of problems and decisions of the convention together with work accomplished during the year.

BULL, W. P. *From Macdonnell to McGuigan: The History of the Growth of the Roman Catholic Church in Upper Canada*. Toronto, The Perkins Bull Foundation, 330 Bay St. 1939. Paper \$3.50, library \$5.00, de luxe \$10.00. Illustrated with photographs, sketches, etc.

Aborigines, missionaries, pioneers, churchmen and laymen pass in cavalcade and weave a tale around the importance and influence of institutions on the expanding life of a people. Dr. Bull has performed a great service for Roman Catholic history.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN CANADA. *The Year Book and Clergy List*. Toronto, General Synod of the Church of England in Canada. 234 pp. 75c.

Contains chart showing growth of the dioceses in Canada with dates and also map showing dioceses, lists of parishes, clergy, universities and colleges.

CLARKE, H. L. *Constitutional Church Governments in Dominions beyond the Seas and in Other Parts of the Anglican Communion*. London, The Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. 1924. 543 pp.

The most reverend author was formerly Archbishop of Melbourne. In this book are to be found the constitutional origins of the Church of England in Canada.

DELANGLEZ, JEAN. *Frontenac and the Jesuits*. Institute of Jesuit History Publications. Chicago, Institute of Jesuit History. 1939.

A scholarly effort dealing with a controversial subject. Too advanced for any except advanced scholars and teachers of history.

HEENEY, CANON BERTAL. *Leaders of the Canadian Church*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1943. \$2.50.

Has an introduction by Rev. H. J. Cody, Chancellor of the University of Toronto. The book contains descriptions of the lives and work of the missionaries and leaders from the Arctic to Manitoba.

HUGHES, KATHERINE. *Father Lacombe, the Black-Robe Voyageur*. Toronto, Briggs. 1929. (New Edition.) With illustrations. \$3.00.

This book first appeared in 1911. It is the story of a priest's work in the west during the last half of the 19th century. It is well told and is suitable for any school library.

MORICE, A. G. *The Catholic Church in the Canadian Northwest*. Winnipeg, The author, 200 Austin St. 1936. 86 pp. Illustrated.

Based on the author's authoritative two-volume work, *History of the Catholic Church in Western Canada, 1659-1895*.

PIERCE, W. H. *From Potlatch to Pulpit: Being the Autobiography of the Rev. William Henry Pierce, Native Missionary to the Indian Tribes of the Northwest Coast of British Columbia*. Edited by Rev. J. P. Hicks. Vancouver, Vancouver Bindery. 1933. 176 pp.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA. *The Acts and Proceedings of the General Assembly*. Toronto, Murray Printing, 192 Spadina. 300 pp.

Annual financial statements, committee reports and lists of clergy and churches.

REID, W. S. *The Church of Scotland in Lower Canada: Its struggle for Establishment on a par with the Church of England*. Toronto, Presbyterian Publishing. 1936. Cloth, \$1.50. Paper, \$1.00.

This is an M.A. thesis, McGill, rearranged for the general public. The major topics are: (1) The Kirk's efforts to obtain full legal rights as an established church. (2) Efforts to obtain full financial support from the government. The minor topics deal with problems of erecting churches and obtaining a share in the control of education.

ST. JOHN THE DIVINE, SISTERHOOD OF. *A Memoir of the Life and Work of Hannah Grier Coome, Mother-foundress of the Sisterhood of St. John the Divine*. Toronto, London, Oxford University. 1933. 294 pp.

History of the first Anglican sisterhood in Canada.

SILCOX, C. E. AND FISHER, G. M. *Catholics, Jews and Protestants: A Study of Relationships in the United States and Canada*. New York, Harper (For the Institute of Social and Religious Research.) 1934. 369 pp. \$2.50.

The purpose was "a series of community case studies in localities of various sizes, pointed to problems of inter-faith relationships between Catholics, Jews and Protestants in communities; a study of the forces making for isolation, indifference and difficulties; a study of the social forces making for understanding and greater cooperation". Some 16 American and 3 Canadian cities were used. Such studies should aid in displacing ignorance by light.

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA. *Year Book*. Toronto, United Church, 299 Queen St., W. 650 pp. (approx.)

Includes annual reports of boards and committees, statistics of the church, list of pastoral charges and their ministers.

..... *Le Canada Ecclésiastique*. Montreal, Beauchemin. 1350 pp. (approx.)
This is the year book of the Roman Catholic Church in Canada.

(d) SOCIAL WELFARE AND POLICY

BEVERIDGE, SIR WILLIAM. *Social Insurance and Allied Services*. New York, Macmillan. 1942. 299 pp.

This is the American edition, reproduced photographically from the English edition of this famous report. Although it has nothing directly to do with Canada, it is an important document which will likely influence Canadian legislation.

CANADA, ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON RECONSTRUCTION. *Post-War Employment Opportunities*. (Final Report of the Subcommittee, September 24, 1943.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1944. 27 pp.

This report should be of profound interest to teachers. It contains a good outline of vocational training systems now in operation, and recommendations as to better organization needed between the various Federal and Provincial authorities.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND RESOURCES. *The Veteran's Land Act 1942. Handbook No. 1*. Ottawa, The Department. 1942. 10 pp. Free.

This pamphlet was published for the information of Canada's Armed Forces. It is clearly written and contains illustrated examples of the operation of the Act.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. ROBBINS, J. E. *Dependency of Youth*. (Census Monograph No. 9, reprinted from Census, 1931, Vol. XIII.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1937. 71 pp. 35c.

"A study based on the Census of 1931 and supplementary data." Following are the topics discussed: "The lengthening dependency of youth and implications; cost of rearing a Canadian child to age of independence; considerations on cost of schooling, family circumstances of Canadian children and effect upon education, and youthful dependency resulting from defects, physical, mental and social". There are numerous excellent supporting tabulations and diagrams.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Annual Review of Employment Situation in Canada*. Ottawa, The Bureau. 1942. 25c.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act*. Ottawa, The Bureau. Annual. 25c.

CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE. *Reports on the Administration of Old Age Pensions*. Ottawa, King's Printer.

CANADA, DOMINION COMMISSIONER OF UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF. *The Unemployment and Agricultural Assistance Act, 1940*. (Department of Labour.) Ottawa, King's Printer.

Report on direct relief (material aid), forestry training, youth training, war emergency training, farm employment plan, etc.

CASSIDY, H. M. *Social Security and Reconstruction in Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1943. 197 pp. \$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.00.

An appraisal of existing social services in Canada and some suggestions for improvement.

CLARK, S. D. *The Social Development of Canada: An Introductory study with Select Documents*.

See II (a) Books and Publications of a General Nature.

COHN, MARTIN AND WALLACE, ELIZABETH. *Some Problems of Administration in Social Work*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 80c.

A lively presentation of agency administration dealing with: "Making an Agency Work" and "Meeting Community Needs".

DAVIDSON, G. F. *Family Allowances: An Instalment on Social Security*. Ottawa, Canadian Welfare Council. 1944. 19 pp.

ENGLAND, ROBERT. *Discharged*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1943. 468 pp. \$5.00.

"A commentary on Civil re-establishment of Veterans in Canada." Describes provisions to the end of 1942 to assist in the civil rehabilitation of men and women

of the Canadian forces, and indicates the problems that remained to be dealt with by legislation at that date. Provisions already made and discussed concern medical treatment and care, pensions, employment, retraining of special casualties, vocational training, resumption of interrupted education, Veterans' Land Act, and neuropsychiatric cases. The book is enlivened by some fifty introductory pages designed to convey an appreciation of the problems of adjustment confronting veterans in their period of civil re-establishment. The writer touches upon what was done for returned men of the previous war (1914-18). Appendices contain pertinent statistics and documents. As Executive Secretary, Inter-departmental General Advisory Committee on Demobilization and Rehabilitation, Robert England wrote from first hand knowledge, *A Supplement on post-discharge re-establishment benefits* was published early in 1945.

GRAUER, A. E. *Public Assistance and Social Insurance : Rowell-Sirois Commission*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 98 pp. 50c.

Deals with various forms of public assistance, such as unemployment insurance and old age pensions and the principles and applicability of social insurance.

MARSH, L. C. *Social Security for Canada : Requirements for Post-War Planning*. (Report for the Advisory Committee on Reconstruction.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1943. 50c.

The report sets out "(a) the main features of existing statutory provisions for social security matters in Canada; (b) the methods by which these provisions can be improved and extended, particularly by transformation of the coverage and the technique to a social insurance basis; and (c) the principles which should be considered if the construction of a comprehensive social security system, suited to Canadian conditions, is to be undertaken in the most fruitful and effective manner."

SENIOR, NORMAN. *When the Boys Come Home*. Toronto, Collins. 1944. 25c.

The finest summary up to 1944 of the Government's service re-establishment programme.

STRONG, MARGARET KIRKPATRICK. *Public Welfare Administration in Canada*. (University of Chicago Social Services Monograph No. 10.) Chicago, The University. 1930. 246 pp. \$3.00.

An attempt to account for the present situation of public welfare administration in the light of the historical development of the country. Part I deals with the early history; part 2 is an analysis of public welfare administration since confederation while part 3 is concerned with the provinces. Recommended for all interested in public welfare.

WHITTON, CHARLOTTE. *The Dawn of Ampler Life*. "Memo for Canada." Toronto, Macmillan. 1944. 154 pp. 50c.

This book contains the Marsh Proposals, the Beveridge Plan, an outline of the Heagerty Health Insurance Plan and Dr. Whitton's criticism of the Marsh report and her own recommendations for sound and practical social security in Canada.

(e) LAW ENFORCEMENT AND PENAL INSTITUTIONS

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *Statistics of Criminal and Other Offences*. Ottawa, King's Printer. Annual. 300 pp. 50c.

Detailed statistical data on adult offences, juvenile delinquency, court proceedings, police, prisons, pardons and commutations, appeals.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE PENAL SYSTEM OF CANADA. *Report*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1938. \$1.00.

The Ottawa Citizen commenting editorially on this report said: "The most helpful beginning of any remarks on the subject of the Report is to urge the public to read it . . . For the report is a monumental one among Canadian official papers. It is also by its very nature and theme, an absorbing document on human affairs . . ."

DOUTHWAITE, L. C. *The Royal Canadian Mounted Police*. Toronto, Ryerson. 281 pp. \$3.50.

The realm of fiction has added a superman aura to Canada's Red-Coats. Discounting glamour, the fidelity, tenacity and justice of the R.C.M.P. have been an important factor in developing our respect for law and order. This book relates the history of the force.

LONGSTRETH, T. M. *In Scarlet and Plain Clothes*. New York, Macmillan. 1940. 365 pp.

The author is an American who became enthusiastic about tales of the Royal Mounted. The book depicts the life of the Mounted Police as it was, and as it is today. It makes enjoyable reading.

NOVA SCOTIA, ROYAL COMMISSION. *Report Concerning Jails*. Halifax, King's Printer. 1933. 115 pp.

A comparatively thorough discussion of jail conditions, their population, structure, administration, etc. Next, the evidence taken by the commission and third, the principles of Penal Reform, policies to govern country jails and recommendations. While this report concerns Nova Scotia its findings should be of interest and value to all in Canada. A copy could well be placed in every school in the country.

STEELE, H. E. R. *Policing the Arctic*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1936. 390 pp. \$3.50.

Based on official documents, the story of the R.C.M.P. in the Arctic and Sub-Arctic. Excellent photographic illustrations and maps.

TOPPING, C. W. *Canadian Penal Institutions*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1944. \$2.50.

This is a "revised edition of a very thorough report published 15 years ago". It is sponsored by the Canadian Prisoners Welfare Association. The search light of truth is played on an important and unsolved Canadian problem. It should be aired in every Canadian high school classroom, if only as a deterrent to juvenile delinquency.

WYATT, H. G. *Crime in Canada and the War*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 35c.

Another searchlight on the Canadian crime problem. The author in the pamphlet predicts increased (beyond present rise) crime after the war. Despite the findings of a royal commission eight years ago, Canada and its parliament have not provided a solution to the main points of the commission's report.

XIV. CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT

(a) CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND PROBLEMS

BEAUCHESNE, ARTHUR. *Rules and Forms of the House of Commons of Canada*. Toronto, Canada Law Book Co. 1922. 313 pp.

A compendium of Canadian parliamentary practice, prepared for use of members of parliament.

BOURINOT, SIR J. G. *How Canada is Governed*. Toronto, Copp Clark. 1928. \$1.25.

While this book is recognized everywhere as authoritative guide to parliamentary procedure, it should not be forgotten that it contains also a good outline of the history of the Canadian Constitution and the B.N.A. Act. Where it is not used as a text it should be used as a reference book with a copy in each school library.

BROWN, G. W. *Canadian Democracy in Action*. Toronto, Dent. 1945.

Easily one of the most successful attempts yet made to describe in a readable way the responsibilities and privileges of citizenship, and the functioning of Government, federal, provincial, and local. Intended for the upper high school years, or the general reader.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION ON DOMINION-PROVINCIAL RELATIONS. *Report*. Books I, II and III. Ottawa, King's Printer. 1940. Vol. I, 261 pp.; Vol. II, 293 pp.; Vol. III, 219 pp. \$1.00 for the three volumes.

These are the three main volumes of the report popularly referred to as the Rowell-Sirois Commission. Volume I bears the title *Canada: 1867-1939*; Volume II, *Recommendations*; Volume III, *Documentation*. The price is little more than nominal and they are well printed. They should be a valuable asset to any school library for many years to come.

CLOKIE, H. McD. *Canadian Government and Politics*. Toronto, Longmans, Green & Co. 1944. 351 pp. \$3.00.

A compact description of the present Canadian constitution. Two questions are raised: Is Canada a State? and Is Canada a Nation? and analyzed guardedly. Good presentations are included on constitutional law and conventions of political parties, parliament and the cabinet, the provinces and local government. Comparisons are drawn with England and the U.S. governments.

CORRY, J. A. *The Growth of Government Activities Since Confederation*. (Sirois-Rowell Commission.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1939. 174 pp.

In Canada this growth paralleled that in other countries as well as increase in urban population. Points out that state activity is necessary for national development in a new country.

CORRY, J. A. *Difficulties of Divided Jurisdiction*. Ottawa, King's Printer. 44 pp. 50c.

Since 1921 the Dominion has experimented with conditional grants to the provinces for agricultural instruction, employment services, highways, technical education, eradication of venereal disease, old age pensions, unemployment and farm relief. Only the grants for old age pensions, employment services and unemployment relief are now in force, the others being launched as temporary measures. "When the Dominion and province share the administration of some single function of government it . . . leads in most cases to friction, waste and inefficiency."

CROSS, A. F. *The People's Mouths*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1943. 171 pp. \$2.50.

This is an unofficial parliamentary guide to the Canadian form of government. It provides a clear, graphic picture of a democratic government in action. It is disillusionary, and may be regarded as a satire rather than a serious piece of work.

DAFOE, J. W. *Canada, an American Nation*.

See Section IV (b) Population.

DAWSON, R. M. (ED.) *Problems of Modern Government*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. 1941. 124 pp. \$2.00.

Foreword by the Rev. H. J. Cody. Essays presenting a cross-section of the questions engaging the attention of thinking citizens in the U.S.A. and Canada.

DOUGHTY, A. G. AND STORY, NORAH (EDS.). *Documents Relating to the Constitutional History of Canada, 1819-1828*. (Canadian Public Archives Report, 1934, Appendix I.) Ottawa, King's Printer. 1935. 538 pp.

"In 1904 a proposal was made by the Public Archives to edit and print a series of documents relating to the constitutional history of Canada between 1759 and 1867." Four volumes, of which this is one, constitute the results of this proposal to date. They are standard primary sources to the study of Canadian constitutional history, all well indexed, edited, and selected. The editors are leading historians or archivists.

DOUGLAS, C. H. *The Alberta Experiment*. London, Eyre & Spottiswoode. 1937. 5/-.

Written by the founder of the Douglas Social Credit theory, this book reveals his relationship with the province of Alberta, particularly with Premier Aberhart. More than half of the book is devoted to correspondence and cables between Messrs. Aberhart and Douglas.

GLAZEBROOK, G. P. DE T. *Sir Charles Bagot in Canada*.

See Section III (c) History — Autobiographies and Biographies.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. *The Rowell-Sirois Report: A Canadian Reaffirmation of the Democratic Faith in Social Progress*. (Reprinted from the International Labour Review. Vol XLII, No. 6, December 1940.) Montreal, international Labour Office. 1941. 30 pp. 10c.

A summary of the report with a good constitutional background.

KEITH, A. B. *The Dominions as Sovereign States*. Toronto, Macmillan. 769 pp. \$7.50.

Part I — The Sovereignty of the Dominions; Part II — The Government of the Dominions. Scholarly, authoritative.

KENNEDY, W. P. M. *Statutes, Treaties and Documents of the Canadian Constitution, 1713-1929*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1930. 2nd edition. 752 pp. 6.00.

This book is primarily for students who should learn to make proper use of documents. Of particular interest to exceptional students and teachers of history.

KENNEDY, W. P. M. *The Constitution of Canada*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1938. 2nd edition. 628 pp. \$5.00.

This is the standard authority on Canadian constitutional history from the birth of New France to the present day. It is a scholarly work with a splendid index. Should be on the teachers' reference shelf.

KNAPLUND, PAUL (ED.) *Letters from Lord Sydenham, Governor-General of Canada, 1839-1841, to Lord John Russell*. London, George Allen and Unwin. 1931. 185 pp.

MARSH, D'A. G. *Democracy at Work. The Machinery of Parliament Hill and the Civil Service*. (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1938. 100 pp. 75c.

A series of talks dealing with Dominion Civil Service activities; R.C.M.P.; transportation; fish and fisheries; Canadian national defence; Canadian foreign policy; mines and resources; aspects of Canada House, London; problem of the Indian; national health; and the Department of Finance. An attempt to show how the various departments of the Federal Government function and to give a picture of the variety and scope of their many activities.

MARTIN, CHESTER. *Empire and Commonwealth: Studies in Governance and Self-Governance in Canada*. Oxford, The Clarendon Press. 1929. 385 pp.

A series of essays by a Canadian historian. Contains studies of the old colonial system in the Atlantic colonies and in pre-loyalist Nova Scotia. Professor Martin delves into the situation in Quebec in the 1770's and the movements for responsible government in Nova Scotia and the Canada's. He concludes with an essay on the modern commonwealth, entitled the "Commonwealth and its Corollaries".

MORRISON, J. L. *The Eighth Earl of Elgin: A Chapter in Nineteenth Century Imperial History*. Toronto, Hodder & Stoughton. 1928. 318 pp.

Discusses Lord Elgin's apprenticeship in Jamaica, his work in China, Japan and India, and his stewardship in Canada as representative of the Queen and a great public servant. Seven illustrations.

MUNRO, W. B. *American Influence on Canadian Government*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1929. 153 pp.

The thesis of this volume is that to a great extent Canada has copied the American pattern in its constitution although in form it appears to be after the British pattern. This American emulation is even more noticable in the realm of municipal government. Similarities and contrasts between the constitutions are clearly drawn. This book should be better known.

NEUENDORFF, GWEN. *Studies in the Evolution of Dominion Status: The Governor-Generalship of Canada and the Development of Canadian Nationalism*, with a foreword by Harold J. Leslie. London, George Allen & Unwin Limited. 1942. 18/-, Toronto, Nelson. \$5.75.

Written by a South African, the view can be detached. The book is a judicious contribution to the subject. It provides a most desirable wealth of material for a student of these matters.

NEW, C. W. *Lord Durham: A Biography*.

See III (c) Autobiographies and Biographies.

NORMANDIN, LIEUTENANT-COLONEL A. L. *The Canadian Parliamentary Guide*. Ottawa, the author, P. O. Box 513. 717 pp. \$4.00.

Contains information with respect to the Royal Family, the members of parliament and provincial legislatures, as well as a list of constituencies and other pertinent information.

ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. *A Study in Government: Municipal and Provincial Governments in Ontario and the Federal System in Canada*. (Ontario Teachers' Manuals.) Toronto, The Department. 1931. 74 pp. 75c.

SAUNDERS, S. A. AND BACK, ELEANOR. *The Rowell-Sirois Commission*. Toronto, Ryerson. (The Contemporary Affairs Series.) 40c.

TROTTER, R. G. *Canadian Federation. Its Origins and Achievement: A Study in Nation Building*. Toronto, Dent. 1924. 348 pp.

A comprehensive treatment of Confederation. A narrative of the circumstances which made Confederation possible, timely and necessary.

WOODLEY, E. C. *Our Canadian Government*. Toronto, Dent. 1944.

A brief account of the growth and operation of government in Canada, federal and provincial.

..... *A Finding List of Royal Commission Reports in the British Dominions*.
See I (a) Bibliographies and Annotated Guides.

..... *A List of Members of the House of Commons with Their Constituencies and Post office Addresses*. Ottawa, King's Printer. About 64 pp.
Printed annually, corrected to date.

(b) INTERNAL POLITICS

BRACKEN, JOHN. *John Bracken Says*. Toronto, Oxford. 1944. 35c. Cloth \$1.00.

Mr. Bracken's views on some of Canada's problems such as agriculture, labour, industry and youth.

CO-OPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION. *The First Ten Years, 1932-1942*. Commemorating the tenth anniversary of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation at the seventh national convention, Toronto, July 27, 28, 29, 1942. Ottawa, C.C.F. National Office, 56 Sparks St. 1942.

The story of the C.C.F. and its progress for ten years.

GOERWELL, S. W. *Liberalism and the Future: A Study in Opportunities*. Winnipeg, Stovel. 1931. 203 pp. \$1.00.

Liberalism here does not refer to a political party, but to an attitude. The author sets himself the task of criticizing and evaluating Canadians and the Canadian Government. The justification of his position is that he has adopted Canada and sees it as the cradle of a fresh human impulse to world co-operation. The text is thought-provoking, the task colossal. It is worthy of consideration.

HAYDON, HON. ANDREW. *Mackenzie King and the Liberal Party*. Toronto, Thomas Allen. 1930. 54 pp. 50c.

An historic narrative of the Liberal Party, but particularly of Mr. King, written from a Liberal perspective. Partisan views should always be offset by the other side of the picture.

HERRIDGE, W. P. *Which Kind of Revolution?* Toronto, McClelland. 1943. 162 pp. \$2.00.

A former leader of the New Democracy party expresses his views on present Canadian problems. He does not include a blueprint to solve them, although he points to Canada's future in a new world.

KING, W. L. M. *Canada and the Fight for Freedom*. Toronto, Macmillan. \$3.00.

This volume contains the most important speeches delivered by the Prime Minister of Canada from September, 1941 to June, 1944, including the Mansion House address.

LEWIS, D. AND SCOTT, F. *Make This Your Canada*. Toronto, Central Canada Publishing Company. 1943. 223 pp. Paper \$1.00. Charts, etc.

A recent outline of the C.C.F. program and policies. Contains the Regina manifesto, but is not a formal statement of the party. Contains an introduction by M. J. Coldwell.

TURNER, ALICE WILLARD. *We All Own Canada*. Toronto, Collins. 1944. 63 pp. 25c.

This is a reply to the C.C.F. book *Make This Your Canada* by David Lewis and Frank Scott. It presents the other side of the picture maintaining that Canadian wealth is not so unevenly distributed as the C.C.F. would have us believe. There are some very interesting data given in this book on wealth, ownership of personal property, incomes, capital investment, and on business. As *Make This Your Canada* advocates socialism, *We All Own Canada* upholds the capitalistic system.

TUTTE, W. A. *Douglas Social Credit for Canada*. Vancouver, Social Credit Publishing Company, 650 Richards St. 286 pp. \$2.00.

Not a textbook on the new economics of abundance. Contains three parts: survey of the scene; present system and the Douglas analysis; proposals and basic philosophy and how Social Credit might be applied. Suitable as a reference book for teachers and pupils; to be placed in the library beside economic theories of other political parties.

..... *Canadian Problems as Seen by Twenty Outstanding Men of Canada*. Toronto, Oxford University Press. 1933. 320 pp. \$2.00.

A collection of papers read at the first annual Liberal-Conservative Summer School held at Newmarket, Ontario. Among the speakers were the Right Honourable R. B. Bennett; Honourable George S. Henry; G. M. Wrong, and others. Among the topics discussed were "Democracy on Trial", "Public Service", "Public Administration" and "Social Service", etc. Many of these problems concern every citizen vitally. It is important that we settle them wisely.

..... *The Liberal Way*. A record of Opinion on Canadian Problems as expressed and discussed at the First Liberal Summer Conference, Port Hope, September, 1933. Toronto, Dent & Sons. 294 pp. \$1.00.

This book related the expressed opinions of the leaders in the Liberal Party 1933. High school pupils are not too young to understand party policies.

XV. GENERAL AND CURRENT PROBLEMS*

BART, UNCLE. *Now Take Canada*. Toronto, Commonwealth. 1938. 107 pp. \$1.00.

A series of talks in which the author discusses economic problems and proposes changes so that conditions found during the depression of the thirties shall never be experienced again.

BRADY, ALEXANDER AND SCOTT, F. R. *Canada after the War*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1943. 384 pp. \$3.25.

Ten contributors submit ideas and information on problems pertinent to Canada after the war. Unemployment, agriculture, industry, finance and international relations and their relation to peace and security are discussed.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada*. Ottawa, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 1934. 153 pp. Planographed.

A revised edition of this publication is being prepared in 1945.

CANADA, DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS. *The Maritime Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada*. Ottawa, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 1934. 153 pp. Planographed.

A revised edition of this publication is being prepared in 1945.

CANADA, ROYAL COMMISSION ON DOMINION-PROVINCIAL RELATIONS.

See Section XIV (a) Constitution and Government.

ENGLAND, ROBERT. *Discharged: A Commentary on Civil Re-establishment of Veterans in Canada*.

See XIII (d) Social Legislation and Security.

HANKIN, FRANCIS AND MACDERMOT, T. W. L. *Recovery by Control*. A diagnosis and analysis of the relations between business and Government in Canada. Toronto, Dent. 1933. \$2.00.

HUGHES, EVERETT C. *French Canada in Transition*.

See II (c) Books and Publications of a General Nature.

INNIS, H. A. AND PLUMTRE, A. F. W. (Eds.) *The Canadian Economy and Its Problems*. Papers and Proceedings of Study Groups of Members of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1933-34. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs. 1934. 365 pp. \$2.50.

JACKSON, GILBERT. *Facts in the Case: A Manual for Canada's Planners*. Toronto, The author, 330 Bay St. 1944. 70 pp. \$1.00.

This author's viewpoint is that the economic post-war well-being of Canada will depend on the ability to maintain in peacetime the greatly enlarged domestic market resulting from the war. "And this in turn will depend upon our ability to keep down the costs of producing, transporting, and distributing Canada's wares, so as to get a maximum of export trade, there is no magical substitute."

KRAENZEL, CARL F.; THOMPSON, W.; CRAIG, G. H., ETC. *The Northern Plains in a World of Change*. A Study Outline for Adult Groups in the Northern Plains of Canada and the United States. Toronto, Canadian Association for Adult Education. 194 pp.

Watson Thompson spent some time in the Northern Plains in Canada and the United States in order to be able to give a description of the region, an enumeration of its problems, and their possible solution. Next, conferences were held and the outline resulted. The material should be discussed by adult groups. Copies are distributed to such groups as will report in writing.

LEAGUE FOR SOCIAL RECONSTRUCTION, RESEARCH COMMITTEE. *Social Planning for Canada*. Toronto, Nelson. 1935. 528 pp. \$3.75.

J. S. Woodsworth considered this "the first comprehensive treatise on Canadian economy from a socialist point of view". More than twenty men and women contributed

* NOTE: See I(b) for additional references.

to the volume. The position taken is that before a new order should be established there would have to be a careful analysis of our available resources and present inadequacies; a shedding of all current political beliefs not based on these realities and a readiness to propose necessary changes. While there is plenty of room for difference of interpretation on many of the issues raised, nevertheless this book deserves careful consideration.

MACDONALD, JOHN. *The Expanding Community*. Toronto, J. M. Dent. 1944. \$2.25.

A worthy stimulating discussion of the fundamental social and political questions which are agitating our country today. Valuable for insight into post-war problems and suggestions of democratic solutions to solve them.

MACKINTOSH, W. A. ET AL. *Economic Problems of the Prairie Provinces*. (Canadian Frontiers of Settlement Series IV.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1935. 308 pp.

Chapters I-IV were written by Dr. Mackintosh. Here is an analysis of the economic factors which have controlled the settlement of the prairies during the past half century, "supported by statistics on production prices, transportation charges, volume of exports, and technical efficiency in the production of wheat". Professors A. B. Clark and G. A. Elliott contributed two chapters on "public expenditure and taxation in Alberta" while "Chapters VII to XI inclusive summarize the results of a more detailed study of public finance in Saskatchewan carried out under the direction of Professor W. W. Swanson". "In the appendices are included a series of useful historical tables on population, immigration, homestead entries, wheat prices, transportation costs, municipal assessment valuations, tax levies and collections; a brief statistical study of a retrograde area in Alberta by Professor G. A. Elliott; and a survey of public taxation in selected pioneer districts in Manitoba by Professor H. C. Grant." (From W. B. Hurd's review in *Canadian Historical Review*, September 1935.)

MOORE, W. H. *Yellow Metal*. Toronto, Printers Guild. 1934. 203 pp.

"An argument against government interference in business by the Liberal M. P. for Ontario South." Strongly partisan, this book nevertheless pictures one side of many issues and should be considered with other interpretations.

MORTON, W. L. *Building Post-War Canada*. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 230 Bloor St. W. 1944. Pamphlet. 50c.

A report of the conference of the western branches of the C.I.I.A. Saskatoon, Oct. 1943. This is a western slant on such national problems as "racial discrimination, food and agriculture, the North-West, the constitution, etc. Canada in the matter of political organization, is simply not prepared for peace".

PIERCE, LORNE. *A Canadian People*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1945. 84 pp.

A most forceful commentary on problems of national unity in Canada, with special attention to the French-English relationship, this book makes a resounding appeal to Canadians to rise above petty grievances, prejudices, and inhibitions, and make their country a great nation.

PLUMPTRE, A. F. W. *Mobilizing Canada's Resources for War*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1941. 306 pp. \$3.00.

Written by an authority; how Canada set its economy to war purposes. Contains some good statistics.

SAUNDERS, S. A. *Studies in the Economy of the Maritime Provinces*. Studies of the Institute of Public Affairs at Dalhousie University. With a preface by H. A. Innis. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 265 pp. \$2.00.

Much arduous toil is behind this volume which yields a complete history of the Maritimes from early times to the present stressing such phases as: the early economy, fisheries, relations with Newfoundland, Reciprocity Treaty and the Agricultural history . .

SAUNDERS, WILFRID. *Jack and Jacques: A Scientific Approach to the Study of French and Non-French Thought in Canada*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1943. 46 pp. 50c.

This is a pamphlet of the "Live and Learn" Series. The author is editorial director of the Gallup Poll in Canada. Particularly interesting and pertinent to Social

Studies classes is the introductory section. "The Poll and how it Works.." As the *British Columbia Teacher* (April 1944) states here "is source material 'steaming hot' for presentation to your Social Studies classes".

SCOTT, F. R. *Canada Today : A Study of Her National Interests and National Policy.*

See XI (a) External Relations.

SIEGFRIED, ANDRE. *Canada.*

See II (a) Books and Publications of General Nature.

STOWELL, OLIVER. *If I Were King of Canada.* Toronto, Dent. 1931. 173 pp. \$1.50.

In which Oliver Stowell suggests his plans for solving the problems of Canada. Written during the depression his main desire is to secure a better equilibrium to prevent future depressions.

YENDALL, W. R. *The Common Problem.* Toronto, Ryerson. 1942. 339 pp. \$2.00 cloth, \$1.00 paper.

This is the first book presenting the Canadian business outlook on current problems. Written by a Canadian business man, it is ably executed. Many years practical experience together with some hard thinking have been brought to bear upon such contentious Canadian problems as: Capital and Capitalists; Machinery and Unemployment; Crises and Depressions; Money, Employer and Employee Relations; and Post-War Adjustments.

XVI. STANDARD FICTION

BAIRD, IRENE. *Waste Heritage: A Novel of Western Canada*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1939. 329 pp. \$2.50.

This book deals with Canada's growing labour problem. Two unemployed men are caught in the maelstrom directed against the reactionaries, who, however, do not want them to starve to death.

BUCHAN, JOHN. *Lake of Gold*. (Illustrated by S. Levenson.) Toronto, Musson Book Company. 1941. 190 pp. \$2.00.

"John Buchan loved children and he wanted to help those of North America to realize the intensely romantic background of the history of their country. All who love tales of Indians and magic and mystery will love this book."

CAMPBELL, GRACE. *The Higher Hill*. Toronto, Collins. 1944. \$2.75.

A story of a pioneer family in Glengarry at the time of the war of 1812 recommended particularly for its delineation of life-like character. Franklin Carmichael's 15 woodcarvings add to the value of the book.

CAMPBELL, GRACE. *Thorn Apple Tree*. Toronto, Colliers and Sons. 230 pp. \$2.50.

A Canadian novel of the Scottish settlers of Glengarry. It is not only a portrait of the settlers, but portrays the simple pleasures, hardships and grip of the land on the pioneer.

CHALMERS, HARVEY 2nd. *West to the Setting Sun*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1943. 362 pp. \$3.50.

A novel whose hero is Joseph Brant, great leader of the Six Nations Indians.

CHAPMAN, ETHEL. *The Homesteaders*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1936. \$2.00.

CONNOR, RALPH (REV. C. W. GORDON). *Torches Through the Bush*. Toronto, McClelland & Stewart Limited. 1934. 1,300 pp. \$2.00.

A tale of Glengarry, Ontario, a heavily timbered country, describing life in the villages, outskirts and bush areas.

CROMBIE, JEAN B. *A List of Canadian Historical Novels*.

See I (c) Bibliographies and Annotated Guides.

DESROSIERS, L. P. *Les Opiniâtres*. Montréal, Imprimerie Populaire Limitée. 1941. 222 pp. \$1.00.

Describes the most heroic, most terrible years of the French occupation and penetration of the vast North American continent. A definitely inspirational French Canadian novel.

DICKSON, LOVAT. *Out of the Westland*. Toronto, Collins. 1944. 448 pp. \$3.00.

This is the story of a sensitive young Englishman trying to find his niche in the Canadian pattern. The time is between the two world wars and the shifting scene is across Canada from West to East.

DURHAM, MABEL. *The Trail of the Conestoga*. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1942. 340 pp. \$2.50.

First appearing about twenty years ago, it is a simple story well told. Follows the Mennonites from Pennsylvania, 1793, to their settlement in Canada. It is accurate in historical detail.

DURHAM, MABEL. *The Trail of the King's Men*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1931. 314 pp.

An historical novel centred around the Johnson family of the American Revolution.

GRAHAM, GWETHALYN. *Earth and High Heaven*. Toronto, Nelson. \$3.00.

Race prejudice is the theme of this fierce Canadian novel. All the cruelty of mass prejudice and race generalization is revealed. The theme of this novel is all important, the technique and happy ending secondary.

GRAYSON, ETHEL KIRK. *Fires in the Vine*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1942. 497 pp. \$3.00.

This novel follows the fortunes of the Channings from 1867 to 1936. It is reminiscent of Thackeray in its portrayal of the manners of the Victorian era in central Ontario.

GROVE, PHILIP. *Master of the Mill.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1944. \$3.25.

An absorbing novel built around the widely different careers and characters of three generations of mill-owners who prospered as Canada grew.

HALIBURTON, T. C. *Sam Slick.* (Edited with a critical estimate by Ray Palmer Baker.) Toronto, McClelland & Stewart. 1941. 420 pp. \$1.39.

Contains bibliography of the writings of Haliburton (1796-1865). This book contains: The Clockmaker, first, second and third series; The Attaché, or Sam Slick in England; Sam Slick's Wise Saws and Modern Instances; Nature and Human Nature; The Old Judge; The Season Ticket; The Letter Bag of the Great Western.

HARRIS, CYRIL. *One Braver Thing.* New York, Charles Scribners' Sons. 1942. 416 pp. \$2.75.

Treats of the Loyalist problem. The Bitterns, who favoured the mother country, leave New Jersey for Nova Scotia. There follows nothing spectacular unless human experiences in hewing out new homes and pioneering are more than satisfying.

HEMON, LOUIS. *Maria Chapdelaine.* Toronto, Macmillan. St. Martin Classics. 263 pp. 50c.

Rated as a classic this simple tale portrays the life and feelings of the French Canadians so vividly that it leaves a lasting impression.

HUTCHISON, BRUCE. *The Hollow Men.* Toronto, Longmans Green & Co. 1944.

A gripping novel of a man who is torn between love for family and desire to spend all his time searching after truth. The settings are in the Cariboo country of British Columbia, Ottawa and Washington. The deceptively subtle satire of politics and politicians will be interesting and disturbing to the reader.

JENNINGS, JOHN. *Gentleman Rancher.* Toronto, McClelland and Stewart. 1942. 254 pp. \$3.25.

Young Stephen Trent is an Englishman who joins a British regiment in the Seven Years War. The book is somewhat flamboyant; treats of frontier life, Indian raids, and the massacre of Braddock.

KIRBY, WILLIAM. *The Golden Dog.* Toronto, Musson. 1877 — (revised). 580 pp. \$2.00.

An historical romance beginning in 1748 with setting in Quebec. Authentic and colorful it has been read by thousands.

LANCASTER, G. B. *Grand Parade.* Toronto, McClelland. 1943. 377 pp. \$3.00.

Against the background of Nova Scotia's early heroic history the author has told a story of love and adventure. Locale is Halifax about 1800.

LANCASTER, BRUCE. *Bright to the Wanderer.* New York, Sundial Press. 451 pp. \$3.98.

The story of a Toronto family's part in the Upper Canada Rebellion of 1831 which follows closely the actual main course of events.

LEACOCK, STEPHEN. *Sunshine Sketches.* Toronto, Bell & Cockburn. 1912.

A humorous, exaggerated satirical portrayal of methods used successfully to ride roughshod over local opposition. Highly recommended.

LE ROSSIGNOL, J. E. *The Habitant Merchant.* Toronto, Macmillan. 1937. Illustrations. 258 pp. \$3.00.

Sixteen fascinating tales centered about a shrewd, gay but droll, prosperous shop keeper. They are charmingly refreshing and help one to a better understanding of French Canada.

LONGSTRETH, T. M. *The Silent Force.* (Scenes from the Mounted Police of Canada.) Toronto, Century-Appleton. 1927. 383 pp. Illustrations.

This history of the R.C.M.P. relates many daring exploits which have made the redcoats famous.

MACGILLIVRAY, C. H. *The Shadow of Tradition.* Toronto, McClelland & Stewart. \$2.50.

A story of the early days in the St. Lawrence valley depicting adventure, rough justice, ingenuity and expansion.

MACLENNAN, HUGH. *Two Solitudes*. Toronto, Collins. 270 pp. \$3.00.

A powerful novel of Canada with descriptive passages of distinguished simplicity. It is the story of Tallard who waged a lone fight for liberalism in Quebec and whose son delivered the brief epitaph; "He was a remarkable man. He would have been completely at home in nineteenth century Europe, and that made him about fifty years ahead of his time in Canada."

MACMECHAN, ARCHIBALD. *There Go the Ships*. Toronto, McClelland & Stewart. 1928. 293 pp. \$2.50.

Authentic tales of the sea covering a wide range of action, saving life, mutiny, fighting storms, and destruction. Suitable library material for high school.

MCDOWALL, F. D. *The Champlain Road*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1941. 421 pp. \$1.49.

The Jesuit martyrs form the background for an outstanding work of fiction. Here in the tragedy of Huronia we have the pagan lives of the Indians, the mystic lives of the missionaries and are fascinated by a glowing tale that leaves us spellbound.

NIVEN, FREDERICK. *Mine Inheritance*. Toronto, Collins. 432 pp. \$2.75.

The story of Lord Selkirk, the Red River settlement and the settlers magnificent struggle against their rivals, half-breeds, fur traders and the climate. It is told with a breadth of human understanding, wisdom and beauty. David Baxter, clerk to Miles Macdonnell tells the story.

NIVEN, FREDERICK. *The Transplanted*. Toronto, Collins. \$2.75.

Portrays the development of southern British Columbia from a primeval forest into an industrial centre in less than 10 years.

NIVEN, FREDERICK. *The Flying Years*. Toronto, Collins. 253 pp.

One of the outstanding Canadian Novels. Adventure, Indians and commonplace experiences unite to make this savour of the real Western Canada.

PARKER, GILBERT. *The Seats of the Mighty*. Toronto, Copp Clark Co. 1896. 376 pp.

Being the memoirs of Captain Robert Moray sometime an officer with the Virginia Regiment, and afterwards of Amherst's Regiment. A Romance of Old Quebec.

PARKER, GILBERT. *When Valmond came to Pontiac: The Trail of the Sword*. Toronto, Macmillan. 1898. 392 pp.

An historical fantasy. "The story of a lost Napoleon", which is compelling. It contains remarkably authentic pictures of French Canadian life.

RADDALL, T. H. *Roger Sudden*. Toronto, Doubleday Doran. 1944. \$3.00.

Based on the founding of Halifax, this is an interesting tale with enough authentic background to make it worthy of inclusion.

RADDALL, T. H. *The Pied Piper of Dipper Creek*. Toronto, Blackwood. 1939; Copp 1943. 323 pp. \$2.50.

Winner of the Governor General's Award. "Mr. Raddall writes of the Nova Scotia of today when the old life is being broken into by an ugly modernity." Lord Tweedsmuir.

RADDALL, T. H. *His Majesty's Yankees*. New York, Doubleday. 409 pp.

This depicts the part played in the American Revolution by the Yankees of Nova Scotia. Portrays the attempt to have Nova Scotia join the Union to the South, which nearly succeeded.

RINGUET. *Thirty Acres*. (Translated by Felix and Dorothea Walter.) Toronto, Macmillan. 1940. 329 pp. \$2.50.

This is the story of the life of the peasant farmers of Quebec. It is typically French Canadian in atmosphere and an interesting tale. It provides remarkable sketches of French Canadian small town life from about 1914 to the depression which are clean-cut, accurate and valuable. It compares favourably with *Maria Chapdelaine*.

ROBERTS, KENNETH. *Arundel : A chronicle of the Province of Maine and of the Expedition against Quebec*. New York, Doubleday. 1939. 636 pp. \$2.50.

The author writes of the Abenaki country in 1775 and of the expedition against Quebec which he knows from personal experience. It is by no means a classic but is a readable tale by a pioneer.

SALLANS, G. H. *Little Man*. Toronto, Ryerson. 1942. 420 pp.

A powerful, unforgettable chronicle of our times, a social document and a true, biting commentary on the way we live. The little man is known to all of us, accepted but seldom mentioned although he is the backbone of our civilization. Here are emotional upheavals, etc. during the radical period of life but underneath it all is good common sense.

SLATER, PATRICK. *The Yellow Briar*. Toronto, Macmillan. Reprint. 1941. 293 pp.

A naive, sturdy tale of the lusty folk of Celtic origin who settled in the shadow of the Caledon Hills, Ontario, 1874-1865. A grand character, a simple tale and an epic in Canadian history.

STRANGE, MRS. KATHLEEN (PEDERON). *With the West in her Eyes*. New York, Dodge. 1937. 292 pp. \$2.50.

Life on the Canadian Prairies is depicted here.

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